

**THE
MERCHANT
REPUBLIC OF
LEBANON**

**Rise of an
Open Economy**

CAROLYN L. GATES

**CENTRE FOR
LEBANESE
STUDIES**

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Merchant Republic Of Lebanon Rise Of An Open Economy

Cyrus Schayegh



Merchant Republic Of Lebanon Rise Of An Open Economy:

The Merchant Republic of Lebanon Carolyn Gates, 1998-12-31 This work examines the economic agents institutions incentives competences and other forces that forged a Lebanese economic model known as the Merchant Republic in the aftermath of World War II The author identifies the broad concept of outward orientation to describe the Lebanese economy Dominant economic and political agents sought to develop the economy on the basis of its intermediary role regional comparative advantage and competitive position in offshore service operations all of which were viewed as essential to the viability of the small Lebanese state Supporting an open and tertiary oriented economy that serviced rapidly growing Middle East economies these forces shaped Lebanon s economic order until 1958 and in a modified form they influenced it s political economy until 1975 Lebanon s model of outward orientation however can be usefully contrasted with the explorer oriented industrialization model followed in East Asia This book integrates a theoretical and empirical examination of the Lebanese model and provides data and analysis about its effect on economic growth and structural change during its golden age

The labour movement in Lebanon Lea Bou Khater, 2022-02-22 The labour movement in Lebanon Power on hold narrates the history of the Lebanese labour movement from the early twentieth century to today Bou Khater demonstrates that trade unionism in the country has largely been a failure for reasons including state interference tactical co optation and the strategic use of sectarianism by an oligarchic elite together with the structural weakness of a service based laissez faire economy Drawing on a vast body of Arabic language primary sources and difficult to access archives the book s conclusions are significant not only for trade unionism but also for new forms of workers organisations and social movements in Lebanon and beyond The Lebanese case study presented here holds significant implications for the wider Arab world and for comparative studies of labour This authoritative history of the labour movement in Lebanon is vital reading for scholars of trade unionism Lebanese politics and political economy

(Re)constructing Armenia in Lebanon and Syria Nicola Migliorino, 2008-06-01 For almost nine decades since their mass resettlement to the Levant in the wake of the Genocide and First World War the Armenian communities of Lebanon and Syria appear to have successfully maintained a distinct identity as an ethno culturally diverse group in spite of representing a small non Arab and Christian minority within a very different mostly Arab and Muslim environment The author shows that while in Lebanon the state has facilitated the development of an extensive and effective system of Armenian ethno cultural preservation in Syria the emergence of centralizing authoritarian regimes in the 1950s and 1960s has severely damaged the autonomy and cultural diversity of the Armenian community Since 1970 the coming to power of the Asad family has contributed to a partial recovery of Armenian ethno cultural diversity as the community seems to have developed some form of tacit arrangement with the regime In Lebanon on the other hand the Armenian community suffered the consequences of the recurrent breakdown of the consociational arrangement that regulates public life In both cases the survival of Armenian cultural distinctiveness seems to be connected rather incidentally

with the continuing search for legitimacy of the state

Global Gentrifications Loretta Lees, Hyun Bang Shin, Ernesto López-Morales, 2015-01-26 Under contemporary capitalism the extraction of value from the built environment has escalated working in tandem with other urban processes to lay the foundations for the exploitative processes of gentrification world wide Global gentrifications Uneven development and displacement critically assesses and tests the meaning and significance of gentrification in places outside the usual suspects of the Global North Informed by a rich array of case studies from cities in Asia Latin America Africa Southern Europe and beyond the book re discovers the important generalities and geographical specificities associated with the uneven process of gentrification globally It highlights intensifying global struggles over urban space and underlines gentrification as a growing and important battleground in the contemporary world The book will be of value to students and academics policy makers planners and community organisations

Converging Regions Nele Lenze, Charlotte Schriwer, 2016-05-13 For over a millennium Asia and the Middle East have been closely connected through maritime activities and trade a flourishing relationship that has given rise to new and thriving societies across the Indian Ocean region and Arabia In recent times with the global political and economic power shifts of the past decade significant events in the Middle East and Asia have brought about fundamental global change the Arab uprisings the emergence of India and China as powerful global economies the growing strength of various new Islamic movements and serious financial uncertainties on a global scale have laid the foundations of a new world order between East and West The current volume examines this renewed global dynamic and how it is changing the relationships between the interdependent global communities across Asia and the Middle East Focussing on the broader aspects of finance and trade between the Middle East and Asia as well as growing security issues over natural resources and questions of sovereignty this volume concludes with speculations on the growing importance of Asia and the Middle East in the global setting

Crony Capitalism in the Middle East Ishac Diwan, Adeel Malik, Izak Atiyas, 2019-05-23 The popular uprisings in 2011 that overthrew Arab dictators were also a rebuke to crony capitalism diverted against both rulers and their allied businessmen who monopolize all economic opportunities While the Middle East has witnessed a growing nexus between business and politics in the wake of liberalization little is discussed about the nature of business cronies the sectors in which they operate the mechanisms used to favour them and the possible impact of such crony relations on the region s development Combining inputs from leading scholars in the field Crony Capitalism in the Middle East Business and Politics from Liberalization to the Arab Spring presents a wealth of empirical evidence on the form and function of this aspect of the region Crony Capitalism in the Middle East is unique in both its empirical focus and comparative scale Analysis in individual chapters is empirically grounded and based on fine grained data on the business activities of politically connected actors furnishing for the first time information on the presence numerical strength and activities of politically connected entrepreneurs It also substantially enhances our understanding of the mechanisms used to privilege connected businesses and their possible impact on undermining the

growth of firms in the region It offers a major advance on our prior knowledge of Middle Eastern political economy and constitutes a distinct contribution to the global literature on crony capitalism and the politics of development The book will be an essential resource for students researchers and policymakers alike

Civil Society and Political Reform in Lebanon and Libya Carmen Geha,2016-02-12 Lebanon and Libya have undergone critical political events in recent years However demands for reform from civic institutions during these transitions have not led to concrete political decisions Civil Society and Political Reform in Lebanon and Libya reveals the deeply entrenched historical patterns and elements of continuity that have led to path dependent outcomes in the political transitions of both countries Motivated by personal experiences as an activist in Lebanon the author draws together a wide range of data from participant observations nation wide surveys interviews and focus groups in a careful analysis of these two civil society led reform campaigns The study demonstrates how the combination of weak states and power sharing agreements marginalizes civic organisations and poses institutional constraints on the likelihood of reform Written by an active participant in the political events discussed this book offers new insight into two countries which present comparable and informative case studies As such it is a valuable resource for students scholars and policymakers interested in civil society politics and reform in the Middle East and North Africa

When Blame Backfires Anne Marie Baylouny,2020-09-15 The recent influx of Syrian refugees into Jordan and Lebanon has stimulated domestic political action against these countries governments This is the dramatic argument at the heart of Anne Marie Baylouny s *When Blame Backfires* Baylouny examines the effects on Jordan and Lebanon of hosting huge numbers of Syrian refugees How has the populace reacted to the real and perceived negative effects of the refugees In thought provoking analysis Baylouny shows how the demographic changes that result from mass immigration put stress on existing problems in these two countries worsening them to the point of affecting daily lives One might expect that as a result refugees and minorities would become the focus of citizen anger But as *When Blame Backfires* demonstrates this is not always the case What Baylouny exposes instead is that many of the problems that might be associated with refugees are in fact endemic to the normal routine of citizens lives The refugee crisis exacerbated an already dire situation rather than created it and Jordanians and Lebanese started to protest not only against the presence of refugees but against the incompetence and corruption of their own governments as well From small scale protests about goods and public services citizens progressed to organized and formal national movements calling for economic change and rights to public services not previously provided This dramatic shift in protest and political discontent was Baylouny shows the direct result of the arrival of Syrian refugees

Religion, Education and Governance in the Middle East Sai Felicia Krishna-Hensel,2016-04-08 The Middle East is a key geopolitical strategic region in the international system but its distinctive cultural and political divisions present a mosaic of states that do not lend themselves to simplistic interpretations A thoughtful analysis of the Middle East requires an understanding of the synergism between tradition and modernity in the region as it adapts to a

globalizing world Religious education and activism continue to remain a significant factor in the modernization process and the development of modern governance in the states of the Middle East This interdisciplinary book explores the historical and contemporary role of religious tradition and education on political elites and governing agencies in several major states as well as generally in the region The relationship between democracy and authority is examined to provide a better understanding of the complexity underlying the emergence of new power configurations As the region continues to respond to the forces of change in the international system it remains an important and intriguing area for analysts

Lebanon Eyal Zisser, 2000-02-28 The first decade of independence 1943 1952 was crucial to the political history of Lebanon following the creation of the state in 1920 and the subsequent years of French tutelage This period is defined by the presidency of Bishara al Khuri the first elected president a founding father who played a vital part in forming the distinctive character of the Lebanese state and in Lebanon s later history both rich and successful and troubled and tragic During this period the old order in Lebanon shaped over centuries clashed with a new order transforming Lebanese politics and society Khuri s task was to protect Lebanon s fragile independence and to try to ensure political stability among warring factions strife which in 1975 erupted in civil war causing immense disruption and suffering in Lebanon and with deep and widespread national and international effect This study draws on a wide range of primary and secondary sources including official state papers and private collections from Britain France the USA Lebanon and Israel

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Mirages of Reform Steve L. Monroe, 2025-05-15 In *Mirages of Reform* Steve L. Monroe argues that geopolitics and social connections between state and capital underpin the Arab world s uneven trade policies Despite decades of international pressure neoliberal trade policy reform in the Arab world has been varied selective and often ineffective Neoliberal trade policies have not deepened international trade in many of the region s markets This book explains why When the region s regimes have strong support from global powers and strong social connections to the industrial elite they engage in extensive but deceptive trade policy reform Behind an edifice of neoliberal trade policies neopatrimonial forms of protectionism like tax evasion and noncompetitive procurement shield the socially connected from international competition and obstruct actual trade liberalization Industrialists are less trustful of regime promises of neopatrimonial protectionism after reform when they have weak social connections to their regime and their regime has low support from global powers They are more likely to defend existing protectionist policies under these conditions resulting in less trade policy reform Drawing on interviews firm and industry level data and evidence from Jordan to Morocco *Mirages of Reform* reveals how international and domestic factors interact to shape the Arab world s rugged trade policy terrain

Insightful and well researched this book imparts important lessons and warnings about the repercussions of economic reform in the region **In the Shadow of Sectarianism** Max Weiss,2010-10-30 Prologue Shi ism sectarianism modernity The incomplete nationalization of Jabal Amil The modernity of Shi i tradition Institutionalizing personal status Practicing sectarianism Adjudicating society at the Ja fari court Amili Shi is into Shi i Lebanese Epilogue Making Lebanon sectarian

Female Immigrant Entrepreneurs Daphne Halkias,Paul Thurman,Sylva Caracatsanis,Nicholas Harkiolakis,2016-04-15 A third of the world s entrepreneurial activity is driven by women With the mass movement of people now commonplace the role of female entrepreneurs in immigrant communities has become an increasingly important component of the world economy its productivity and the struggle against poverty Throwing light on the dynamics of entrepreneurship generally and on immigrant and female entrepreneurship in particular the global Female Immigrant Entrepreneurship FIE project is a huge and exciting research undertaking Written by the project s team of researchers based in prestigious business schools and universities on almost every continent this important book begins the process of discovering why and how female driven business start ups often seem to spontaneously emerge in adverse environments Is it randomness luck or chance that determine success or failure or vital critical forces and the inherent qualities of the women involved The research emerging from the FIE project points to answers to questions about the integration of immigrant communities their interaction with host economic and business environments and the role of women in that interaction With findings from more than fifteen countries from the USA with some of the world s oldest and largest immigrant communities to African countries that are the newest destination for Asian migrants this book will help inform social and economic policy in communities and countries searching for prosperity More than that the book offers policy makers business leaders and those concerned with business development the chance to uncover some of the mystery around the complex phenomenon of entrepreneurship itself *War, Institutions, and Social Change in the Middle East* Steven Heydemann,2000-12 A fresh look at the effects of war on state and society in the Middle East challenging traditional assumptions based on European experience The authors argue that war has destabilized Middle Eastern states and eroded national cohesion **World Order from the People's Perspective in the Middle East** Shingo Hamanaka,Hiroyuki Aoyama,Yutaka Takaoka,2024-11-13 The Arab Spring demonstrated the crucial importance of understanding the political awareness and behavior of the general public This book employs original survey data to examine the political attitudes perceptions of international relations and experiences and preferences related to cross border migration among ordinary people in the Middle East We have conducted a decade long study of Middle East public opinion utilizing two research concepts The first is the political cognitive map which constructs the international system i e the relations among major powers from public opinion data The second is the experience and preferences of cross border migration which enables us to analyze the problems of immigration refugees and terrorist infiltration Through these two research concepts we have attempted to understand the order and dynamics of the Middle East region This book opens new

horizons for the study of Middle Eastern politics **The Middle East and the Making of the Modern World** Cyrus Schayegh, 2017-08-28 How do historians make sense of the spatial layeredness of the past Cyrus Schayegh argues that the modern world's ultimate socio spatial feature is not the oft studied processes of globalization or state formation or urbanization but rather the fast paced mutually transformative intertwinements of cities regions states and global circuits

Triadic Coercion Wendy Pearlman, Boaz Atzili, 2018-10-16 In the post Cold War era states increasingly find themselves in conflicts with nonstate actors Finding it difficult to fight these opponents directly many governments instead target states that harbor or aid nonstate actors using threats and punishment to coerce host states into stopping those groups Wendy Pearlman and Boaz Atzili investigate this strategy which they term triadic coercion They explain why states pursue triadic coercion evaluate the conditions under which it succeeds and demonstrate their arguments across seventy years of Israeli history This rich analysis of the Arab Israeli conflict supplemented with insights from India and Turkey yields surprising findings Traditional discussions of interstate conflict assume that the greater a state's power compared to its opponent the more successful its coercion Turning that logic on its head Pearlman and Atzili show that this strategy can be more effective against a strong host state than a weak one because host regimes need internal cohesion and institutional capacity to move against nonstate actors If triadic coercion is thus likely to fail against weak regimes why do states nevertheless employ it against them Pearlman and Atzili's investigation of Israeli decision making points to the role of strategic culture A state's system of beliefs values and institutionalized practices can encourage coercion as a necessary response even when that policy is prone to backfire A significant contribution to scholarship on deterrence asymmetric conflict and strategic culture Triadic Coercion illuminates an evolving feature of the international security landscape and interrogates assumptions that distort strategic thinking *Palestinian Refugees in Lebanon - Where to belong?* Dorothee Klaus, 2021-10-11 No detailed description available for Palestinian Refugees in Lebanon Where to belong

Asfuriyyeh Joelle M Abi-Rached, 2020-11-17 The development of psychiatry in the Middle East viewed through the history of one of the first modern mental hospitals in the region Afriyyeh formally the Lebanon Hospital for the Insane was founded by a Swiss Quaker missionary in 1896 one of the first modern psychiatric hospitals in the Middle East It closed its doors in 1982 a victim of Lebanon's brutal fifteen year civil war In this book Joelle Abi Rached uses the rise and fall of Afriyyeh as a lens through which to examine the development of modern psychiatric theory and practice in the region as well as the sociopolitical history of modern Lebanon

The Oxford Handbook of the Politics of Development Carol Lancaster, Nicolas Van de Walle, 2018 In The Oxford Handbook of the Politics of Development two of America's leading political scientists on the issue Carol Lancaster and Nicolas van de Walle assemble an international cast of leading scholars who craft a comprehensive examination of development policy and its effects on the political and economic climates of a country

Adopting the Song of Phrase: An Emotional Symphony within **Merchant Republic Of Lebanon Rise Of An Open Economy**

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