



Critical study on Mandal theory of Kautilya's Arthashastra and modern geopolitical realism

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Abstract:

This study focuses on Kautilya's Arthashastra's Mandal Theory and its applicability in the contemporary world. In Arthashastra, mandalas are represented by concentric circles that represent varying levels of influence and power. The theory emphasises the significance of diplomacy, war, and territorial expansion in the consolidation of power. Both the Mandal Theory and contemporary geopolitical realism acknowledge the pre-eminence of power and the pursuit of national interests in international relations.

The theories highlight the significance of power, security, alliances, and territorial expansion in shaping the behaviour of states. The comparative analysis of Kautilya's Arthashastra and contemporary geopolitical realism reveals their enduring significance for comprehending international relations.

Arthashastra, Kautilya, Mandal Theory, Foreign policy, political treatise

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Introduction:

The Mandala Theory of Kautilya's Arthashastra and the principles of modern geopolitical realism offer compelling insights into the complexities of international relations and statecraft, despite being separated by millennia. Ancient Indian political strategist and advisor to Chandragupta Maurya, founder of the Mauryan Empire. In his seminal work, the Arthashastra, he expounded the "Mandala Theory" as the foundation of his statecraft and foreign policy recommendations.

In contrast, modern geopolitical realism, which has its roots in the works of scholars such as Hans Morgenthau and Kenneth Waltz, provides a contemporary framework for comprehending state behaviour in the global arena. Despite being separated by time, cultural context, and terminology, the Mandala Theory and modern geopolitical realism share striking similarities in their fundamental principles. Among them are the

emphasis on state-centric politics, the pursuit of national interests, the role of power in international relations, and the strategic management of neighbouring states.

This critical study examines the Mandala Theory of Kautilya's Arthashastra and its relationship to contemporary geopolitical realism. It seeks to untangle the historical and theoretical ties between these two paradigms, revealing how ancient wisdom continues to resonate in the contemporary global landscape.

Literature Review:

According to tradition, Chanakya, a Brahmin, served as Chandragupta's (321–296 B.C.) prime minister. The Mauryan Empire was founded by Chandragupta (G Modelski, 1964). After Alexander the Great's death, Chandragupta won his first campaigns against some of the satraps the Macedonian conqueror had established west of the Indus.

4780



Politicogeographical Analysis Of The Arthasastra

**Ravi S. Singh, Bharat Dahiya, Arun K.
Singh, Padma C. Poudel**



Politico-geographical Analysis Of The Arthashastra:

Decolonising International Relations Nirmal Jindal, Kamal Kumar, 2025-09-12 This volume critically analyses the theories and concepts of international relations IR which will be instrumental in understanding IR from a non western perspective Owing to its emphasis on the need to decolonise the discipline of IR alternate perspectives from the global South have been explored and discussed in detail The book provides new insights to make the discipline more inclusive universal and contributory to world peace and security It lucidly enumerates on the concepts of state sovereignty power conflict security diplomacy human rights development market inequalities and migration from a non Eurocentric lens bringing distinct perspectives and experiences to the fore Expanding on the Indian foreign policy of Vasudev Kutumbakam it highlights India's policy of multi alliances and multilateralism and also refers to India's contributions during the COVID 19 pandemic and its drive to champion the cause of marginalised nations by reforming international institutions and pressing for development with sustainability It is testament to India's commitment to global security through cooperation and collective action This book will be useful to the Departments of Political Science Global Studies International Studies and South Asian studies It will be an indispensable resource for researchers social scientists and general readers interested to understand the theories and key concepts of IR especially from an Indian perspective

The First Great Political Realist

Roger Boesche, 2003-01-01 The First Great Political Realist is a succinct and penetrating analysis of one of the ancient world's foremost political realists Kautilya Kautilya's treatise Arthashastra stands as one of the great political books of the ancient world its ideas on the science of politics strikingly similar to those of Thucydides Machiavelli Hobbes Clausewitz and even Sun Tsu Roger Boesche's excellent commentary on Kautilya's voluminous text draws out the essential realist arguments for modern political analysis and demonstrates the continued relevance of Kautilya's work to modern Indian strategic thinking and our understanding of the relationship between politics and economics Striking a balance between textual analysis and secondary scholarship Boesche's work will be an enduring contribution to the study of ancient Indian history Eastern political thought and international relations

Politico-geographical Analysis of the Arthashastra Rajendra Prasad, 1989 **The Journal of Karnatak University** Karnatak University, 1991 Annals of the National Association of Geographers, India

, 1989 Economic Political Geography Pradeep Sharma, 2007 The Journal of Military History, 2003 **Practising**

Cultural Geographies Ravi S. Singh, Bharat Dahiya, Arun K. Singh, Padma C. Poudel, 2022-05-20 This festschrift honours Prof Rana P B Singh who has dedicated his life to teaching and conducting research on cultural geography with a dweller Indian perspective The book focuses on the cultural geographies of India and to an extent that of South Asia It is a rich collection of 23 essays on the themes appraised by him covering landscapes religion heritage pilgrimage and tourism and human settlements

Geographical Bulletin of India, 1978 **Rethinking Middle Powers in the Asian Century** Tanguy

Struye de Swielande, Dorothée Vandamme, David Walton, Thomas Wilkins, 2018-09-27 The term middle power is conceptually

fragile Some scholars have even argued for abandoning it This book argues that the concept needs to be analysed more profoundly and that new analytical tools need to be developed to better understand the phenomenon The traditional approach based on Western states is insufficient and has become increasingly irrelevant in a transformed global environment Instead of drawing from a single theory of international relations the contributors have chosen to build upon a wide range of theories in a deliberate demonstration of analytic eclecticism A pluralistic approach provides stronger explanations while remaining analytically and intellectually rigorous Many of the theory contributions are reconsidering how the largely Western bases of such theorising need revising in light of the emerging middle powers many of which are in Asia Presenting a strong argument for studying middle powers this book explores both the theory and empirical applications of the concept by rethinking the definition and characteristics of middle powers using a range of case studies It examines changes in the study of middle powers over the last decade proposing to look at the concept of middle powers in a coherent and inclusive manner Finally it aims to further the discussion on the evolution of the international system and provides sound conclusions about the theoretical usefulness and empirical evolution of middle powers today

The Radical Humanist Manabendra Nath Roy, 1985 *Proceedings Indian History Congress*, 1981 *Journal of ancient history*, 1998 *Arthashastra* Kautilya, 2023-11-23

The *Arthashastra* authored by Kautilya also known as Chanakya is a profound treatise on statecraft economics and military strategy that dates back to the 4th century BCE This seminal text is written in a pragmatic style employing a blend of prose and verse that facilitates the exploration of its complex ideas Situating itself in the literary context of ancient Indian political thought the *Arthashastra* delves into governance principles the nature of power and the art of diplomacy making it a foundational work for those interested in political philosophy and state administration Kautilya a revered philosopher and political strategist served as an adviser to the Mauryan emperor Chandragupta Drawing from his extensive knowledge and experiences in the royal court Kautilya composed the *Arthashastra* to guide rulers in navigating the intricacies of governance and power His insights reflect a deep understanding of human nature conflict and the socio political landscape of his time which undoubtedly influenced his writings on realpolitik and ethics in leadership For scholars policymakers and anyone intrigued by the intersection of politics and ethics the *Arthashastra* offers timeless wisdom and strategies that remain relevant in contemporary governance Readers will find inspiration in Kautilya's astute observations making this work a critical addition to any library focused on political theory history or international relations

Arthashastra of Kautilya Dr. Suresh R, 2021-05-31 It is true that in the study of Political Science International Relations Public Administration and other related discipline *Arthashastra* is yet to receive due recognition in India and abroad In this context the Indian Institute of Advanced Study IAS Shimla had hosted a two day National Seminar on Reflections on the Relevance of *Arthashastra* in the 21st Century This volume is the collection of selected papers presented at the national seminar The relevance of *Arthashastra* in the contemporary world has been well explored in the seventeen articles

categorized in three sections The first part deals with the relevance of Arthashastra in the present century The second section of the book deals with foreign and security policy strategic culture as portrayed in Arthashastra The third section of the book deals with Human Rights Women s Status Good Governance Tax and Treasury as reflected in Kautilya s Arthashastra

Kautilya's Arthashastra Kautilya Chanakya, 2018-04-10 The Arthashastra is an ancient Indian treatise on statecraft economic policy and military strategy written in Sanskrit Likely to be the work of several authors over centuries Kautilya also identified as Vishnugupta and Chanakya is traditionally credited as the author of the text The latter was a scholar at Takshashila the teacher and guardian of Emperor Chandragupta Maurya However scholars have questioned this identification Composed expanded and redacted between the 2nd century BCE and 3rd century CE the Arthashastra was influential until the 12th century when it disappeared It was rediscovered in 1905 by R Shamasastri who published it in 1909 The first English translation was published in 1915 The title Arthashastra is often translated to the science of politics but the book Arthashastra has a broader scope It includes books on the nature of government law civil and criminal court systems ethics economics markets and trade the methods for screening ministers diplomacy theories on war nature of peace and the duties and obligations of a king The text incorporates Hindu philosophy includes ancient economic and cultural details on agriculture mineralogy mining and metals animal husbandry medicine forests and wildlife The Arthashastra explores issues of social welfare the collective ethics that hold a society together advising the king that in times and in areas devastated by famine epidemic and such acts of nature or by war he should initiate public projects such as creating irrigation waterways and building forts around major strategic holdings and towns and exempt taxes on those affected The text was influential on other Hindu texts that followed such as the sections on king governance and legal procedures included in Manusmriti

Kautilya's Arthashastra ,2015

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