

# **NORTH KOREA**

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**A Strange Socialist Fortress**

**HY-SANG LEE**

# North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress

**Ralph Hassig, Kongdan Oh**



## **North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress:**

**North Korea** Hy-Sang Lee, 2000-11-30 As perennial famine and material shortages call into question the tenability of North Korea's military authoritarian government the international community has struggled to reconcile contradictory humanitarian economic and political goals in formulating foreign policy and aid responses to the secretive Pyongyang regime In a historical analysis drawing heavily on primary sources Lee attacks the problem at its root the assumption of policy makers that Pyongyang's belligerence and intractability is an attempt to secure autonomy and national legitimacy in the eyes of the world Rather Lee argues close review of the available evidence demonstrates convincingly that forced reunification with South Korea is the only discernible goal of the Pyongyang government and that the key strategy of the reunification program is a war of attrition against the U S military presence in the South Lee begins with a summary history and moves on to examine the formation of the North Korean communist state in the wake of World War II The implementation of state programs in the 1950s and 1960s follows including the drive towards industrialization the emergence of the Juche ideology and collectivization of agriculture Remaining chapters focus on the recent history of North Korea and offer concluding analysis and remarks

Would Trotsky Wear a Bluetooth? Paul R. Josephson, 2010-02-01 After visiting Russia in 1921 the journalist Lincoln Steffens famously declared I have seen the future and it works Steffens referred to the social experiment of technological utopianism he found in the Soviet Union where subway cars and farm tractors would carry the worker and peasant figuratively and literally into the twentieth century Believing that socialism and technology together created a brave new world Boleslaw Bierut of Poland and Kim Il Sung of North Korea and other leaders joined Russia's Vladimir Lenin and Leon Trotsky in embracing big technology with a verve and conviction that rivaled the western world's Paul R Josephson here explores these utopian visions of technology and their unanticipated human and environmental costs He examines the role of technology in communist plans and policies and the interplay between ideology and technological development He shows that while technology was a symbol of regime legitimacy and an engine of progress the changes it spurred were not unequivocally positive Instead of achieving a worker's paradise socialist technologies exposed the proletariat to dangerous machinery and deadly pollution rather than freeing women from exploitation in family and labor they paradoxically created for them the dual and exhausting burdens of mother and worker The future did not work The fall of the Soviet Union in 1991 marked the end of communism's self proclaimed glorious quest to reach and surpass the West Josephson's intriguing study of how technology both helped and hindered this effort asks new and important questions about the crucial issues inextricably linked with the development and diffusion of technology in any sociopolitical system

**The Hidden People of North Korea** Ralph Hassig, Kongdan Oh, 2015-04-16 This unique book now fully updated provides a comprehensive overview of all aspects of life in North Korea today Drawing on decades of experience noted experts Ralph Hassig and Kongdan Oh explore a world few outsiders can imagine In vivid detail the authors describe how the secretive and authoritarian government of Kim

Jong un shapes every aspect of its citizens lives how the command socialist economy has utterly failed and how ordinary individuals struggle to survive through small scale capitalism Weighing the very limited individual rights allowed the authors illustrate how the political class system and the legal system serve solely as tools of the regime The key to understanding how the North Korean people live the authors argue is to realize that their only allowed role is to support Kim Jong un whose grandfather founded the country in the late 1940s Still a cypher Kim Jong un as did his father before him controls his people by keeping them isolated and banning most foreigners North Koreans remain hungry and oppressed yet the outside world is slowly filtering in and the book concludes by urging the United States to flood North Korea with information so that its people can make decisions based on truth rather than their dictator s ubiquitous propaganda *Politics in North and South Korea* Yangmo Ku, Inyeop Lee, Jongseok Woo, 2017-12-06 *Politics in North and South Korea* provides students with a comprehensive understanding of the political dynamics of the two Koreas Giving equal weight to North and South Korea the authors trace the history of political and economic development and international relations of the Korean peninsula showing how South Korea became democratized and how Juche ideology has affected the establishment and operation of a totalitarian system in North Korea Written in a straightforward jargon free manner this textbook utilizes both historical institutional approaches and quantitative evidence to analyse the political dimensions of a wide variety of issues including Legacies of early twentieth century Japanese colonial rule South Korean democratization and democratic consolidation South Korean diplomacy and North Korean nuclear crises The economic development of both North and South Korea The three generation power succession in North Korea North Korean human rights issues Inter Korean relations and reunification This textbook will be essential reading for students of Korean Politics and is also suitable for undergraduate and postgraduate courses on East Asian Politics Asian Studies and International Relations

**Routledge Handbook of Contemporary North Korea** Adrian Buzo, 2020-11-22 The Routledge Handbook of Contemporary North Korea presents a comprehensive picture of contemporary North Korea placed in historical context and set against the overlapping fields of politics economy culture society and foreign relations Spanning a period of significant transition for North Korea this volume provides accurate analysis and applications of both historical and institutional perspectives The volume s chapters are representative of the growth in North Korean studies that has occurred since the 1990s in parallel with the growing maturity of the field in South Korea as well as with far greater levels of access to North Korean sources The volume is divided into five Parts each reflecting an emergent area of debate and research The political perspective The North Korean economy Foreign relations Society Culture This is the first anthology of North Korean studies to demonstrate a clear understanding of North Korea as North Korea as opposed to a dimly perceived and threatening rogue state It features both Korean and non Korean contributors many working from primary source material As such this handbook will prove a valuable resource to students and scholars of Northeast Asian studies modern Korean history and politics and comparative politics more broadly *The*

*New Famines* Stephen Devereux, 2006-11-22 The recent occurrences of famine in Ethiopia and Southern Africa have propelled this key issue back into the public arena for the first time since 1984 as once again it becomes a priority not only for lesser developed countries but also for the international community Exploring the paradox that is the persistence of famine in the contemporary world this book looks at the way the nature of famine is changing in the face of globalization and shifting geo political forces The book challenges perceived wisdom about the causes of famine and analyzes the worst cases of recent years including close analysis of food scarcity in North Korea Ethiopia Sudan and Malawi and less well known cases in Madagascar Iraq and Bosnia With fresh conceptual frameworks and analytical tools major theoretical constructs which have previously been applied to analyze famines such as the democracy ends famine argument Sen s entitlement approach and the complex political emergency framework are confronted This volume assembles an international team of contributors including Marcus Noland Alex de Waal and Dan Maxwell an impressive roster which helps make this book an important resource for those in the fields of development studies and political economics *Kim Jong Un and the Bomb* Ankit

Panda, 2020-06-15 In September 2017 North Korea shocked the world by exploding the most powerful nuclear device tested anywhere in 25 years Months earlier it had conducted the first test flight of a missile capable of ranging much of the United States By the end of that year Kim Jong Un the reclusive state s ruler declared that his nuclear deterrent was complete Today North Korea s nuclear weapons stockpile and ballistic missile arsenal continues to grow presenting one of the most serious challenges to international security to date Internal regime propaganda has called North Korea s nuclear forces the country s treasured sword underscoring the cherished place of these weapons in national strategy Fiercely committed to self reliance Kim remains determined to avoid unilateral disarmament *Kim Jong Un and the Bomb* tells the story of how North Korea once derided in the 1970s as a fourth rate pipsqueak of a country by President Richard Nixon came to credibly threaten the American homeland by November 2017 Ankit Panda explores the contours of North Korea s nuclear capabilities the developmental history of its weapons programs and the prospects for disarming or constraining Kim s arsenal With no signs that North Korea s total disarmament is imminent over the next years or even decade Panda explores the consequences of a nuclear armed North Korea for the United States South Korea and the world **A Concise History of Modern Korea**

Michael J. Seth, 2019-11-29 A comprehensive history of modern Korea exploring the social economic and political issues it has faced since the 1870s **Encyclopedia of United States National Security** Richard J. Samuels, 2006 Covers the origin

development and results of all major national security policies over the last seven decades A thoroughly interdisciplinary work the encyclopedia views national security from a historical economic political and technological perspective **Korea Briefing** Kongdan Oh, Ralph C. Hassig, 2016-09-16 This new edition of *Korea Briefing* provides a timely analysis of the evolving relationship between South and North Korea In June 2000 after years of ignoring the South Korean government the North Korean leader Kim Jong II finally agreed to a summit meeting with South Korea s President Kim Dae Jung As a sign of

reconciliation the summit meeting has prompted Korea and its neighbors to rethink the assumptions of the Cold War era With contributions by a multi national panel of Korean experts the book discusses a wide range of topics including South Korean politics and economy Korea s relations with its neighbors and with the United States recent changes in North Korea the fate of North Korean defectors and lessons in German reunification for the two Koreas The discussions are supplemented by a glossary a chronology of events occurring from June 1999 to June 2001 and a bibliography *Asia-Pacific Regional Security Assessment 2022* The International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS),2022-06-10 The Asia Pacific Regional Security Assessment examines key regional security issues relevant to the policy focused discussions of the IISS Shangri La Dialogue Asia s premier defence summit convened by the International Institute for Strategic Studies It is published each year in association with the Dialogue and the issues analysed within its covers are central to discussions at the event Among the topics explored are US Indo Pacific strategy alliances and security partnerships Chinese perspectives on regional security Taiwan s security and the possibility of conflict the continuing challenges posed by North Korea s nuclear and missile programmes the nuclear dynamics of Sino American security relations air and naval operations in the Asia Pacific Sino American technology competition Japan s competition and cooperation with China India s role in the Quadrilateral Security Dialogue Quad the evolving regional security engagement of European states and the European Union China s role as an upstream state in the Mekong sub region and the climate crisis and Asia Pacific security As this volume goes to press the war in Ukraine overshadows the international security landscape and many chapters in this volume touch on the conflict s ramifications for security in the Asia Pacific Authors include leading regional analysts and academics at the forefront of research and analysis Aidan Foster Carter James Crabtree Peter A Dutton Brian Eyler Michael Green Sheryn Lee Jeffrey G Lewis Tanvi Madan Jeffrey Mazo Ben Schreer Yun Sun Nicholas Szechenyi Brendan Taylor Ashley Townshend and Paul Triolo

**The New Great Power Coalition** Richard N. Rosecrance,2001 The Great Power coalition of the early 19th century succeeded in keeping the peace among the major states of England France Prussia Russia and Austria For the last century and a half however no truly encompassing coalition has emerged and in its absence the 20th century was plagued by world wars and peripheral conflicts Only now at the outset of the 21st century is a new Great Power coalition possible This book examines the prospect of a Great Power coalition that would be sustained by the development of overlapping international clubs The new set of Great Powers the United States Japan the European Union China and Russia can be increasingly bound together through a combination of status and economic incentives international norms and regimes and the emulation of national and regional best practices The construction of such a coalition presents special problems and opportunities for the United States In the years ahead America will need to adjust its policies to bring China and Russia into membership of such a group or see them progressively adopt recalcitrant and antagonistic attitudes toward world affairs Isolationist States in an Interdependent World Helga Turku,2016-05-06 States that withdraw from the international system provide insight into an

unexplored area of international relations in terms of rationality self interest power politics cooperation and alliances Indeed isolationism in an interdependent state system goes against the logic of modern society and state systems Using historical comparative and inductive analysis Helga Turku explains why states may choose to isolate themselves both domestically and internationally using comparative historical analysis to flesh out isolationism as a concept and in practice The book examines extreme forms of self imposed domestic and international isolation in an interdependent international system noting the effects on both the immediate interests of a ruling regime and the long term national interests of the state and the populace

**A History of Korea** Michael J. Seth, 2010-10-16 In this comprehensive yet compact book Michael J Seth surveys Korean history from Neolithic times to the present He explores the origins and development of Korean society politics and its still little known cultural heritage from their inception to the two Korean states of today Telling the remarkable story of the origins and evolution of a society that borrowed and adopted from abroad Seth describes how various tribal peoples in the peninsula came together to form one of the world s most distinctive communities He shows how this ancient culturally and ethnically homogeneous society was wrenched into the world of late nineteenth century imperialism fell victim to Japanese expansionism and then became arbitrarily divided into two opposed halves North and South after World War II Tracing the past seven decades the book explains how the two Koreas with their deeply different political and social systems and geopolitical orientations evolved into sharply contrasting societies South Korea after an unpromising start became one of the few postcolonial developing states to enter the ranks of the first world with a globally competitive economy a democratic political system and a cosmopolitan and dynamic culture North Korea by contrast became one of the world s most totalitarian and isolated societies a nuclear power with an impoverished and famine stricken population Seth describes and analyzes the radically different and historically unprecedented trajectories of the two Koreas formerly one tight knit society Throughout he adds a rich dimension by placing Korean history into broader global perspective and by including primary readings from each era All readers looking for a balanced knowledgeable history will be richly rewarded with this clear and concise book

**Rogue Regime** Jasper Becker, 2005-05-01 What happens when a dictator wins absolute power and isolates a nation from the outside world In a nightmare of political theory stretched to madness and come to life North Korea s Kim Jong Il made himself into a living god surrounded by lies and flattery and beyond criticism As over two million of his subjects starved to death Kim Jong Il roamed between palaces staffed by beautiful girls and stocked with expensive international delicacies Outside the steel mills shut down the trains stopped running the power went out and the hospitals ran out of medicine When the population threatened to revolt Kim imposed a reign of terror deceived the United Nations and plundered the country s dwindling resources to become a nuclear power Now this tiny bankrupt nation is using her nuclear capability to blackmail the United States Veteran correspondent Jasper Becker takes us inside one of the most secretive countries in the world exposing the internal chaos blind faith rampant corruption and terrifying cruelty of its rulers Becker details the vain efforts

to change North Korea by actors inside and outside the country and the dangers this highly volatile country continues to pose. This unique land ruled by one family's megalomania and paranoia seems destined to survive and linger on a menace to its own people and to the rest of the world. But should the nations of the world allow this regime to survive? That's the question with which this book concludes.

Securitizing Balance of Power Theory Ilai Z. Saltzman, 2012. Securitizing Balance of Power Theory: A Polymorphic Reconceptualization by Ilai Z. Saltzman presents a cutting edge attempt to reconceptualize one of the fundamental concepts of International Relations theory: balance of power theory, by examining insights from historical analysis of interwar and post Cold War cases.

**Slaying the Nuclear Dragon** Tanya Ogilvie-White, David Santoro, 2012-03. In recent decades the debate on nuclear weapons has focused overwhelmingly on proliferation and nonproliferation dynamics. In a series of Wall Street Journal articles, however, George Shultz, William Perry, Henry Kissinger, and Sam Nunn called on governments to rid the world of nuclear weapons, helping to put disarmament back into international security discussions. More recently, U.S. president Barack Obama, prominent U.S. congressional members of both political parties, and a number of influential foreign leaders have espoused the idea of a world free of nuclear weapons. Turning this vision into reality requires an understanding of the forces driving disarmament forward and those holding it back. *Slaying the Nuclear Dragon* provides in-depth, objective analysis of current nuclear disarmament dynamics. Examining the political, state-level factors that drive and stall progress, contributors highlight the challenges and opportunities faced by proponents of disarmament. These essays show that although conditions are favorable for significant reductions, numerous hurdles still exist. Contributors look at three categories of states: those that generate momentum for disarmament; those with policies that are problematic for disarmament; and those that actively hinder progress, whether openly, secretly, deliberately, or inadvertently.

Nuclear deterrence was long credited with preventing war between the two major Cold War powers, but with the spread of nuclear technology, threats have shifted to other state powers and to nonstate groups. *Slaying the Nuclear Dragon* addresses an urgent need to examine nuclear disarmament in a realistic, nonideological manner.

America's Military Adversaries John C. Fredriksen, 2001-12-05. This work chronicles the lives and accomplishments of over 200 enemies who have fought, plotted, spied on, and in some instances defeated U.S. forces over the past three centuries. Books on American military heroes abound. But this book is the first to focus on America's talented enemies: the generals, admirals, Indian chiefs, and warriors, submarine captains, fighter pilots, and spies who opposed the United States with military force or other means. Often these military leaders were among the best minds of their times. For more than two centuries, the new nation's most constant military opponents were the Native Americans, led by such capable chiefs as American Horse and Little Wolf. Under DuRoi Iberville, Canada's French colonialists became formidable foes, but they were soon surpassed by the rigorously disciplined redcoats of Great Britain under Howe and Cornwallis. Ironically, the most effective enemies in the history of the United States were not the leaders of foreign military forces like Mexico's Santa Anna, Japan's Yamamoto, or Vietnam's Vo Nguyen Giap. They arose



from among its own citizens during the Civil War the bloodiest conflict in American history

**Beer in East Asia** Paul Chambers, Nithi Nuangjamnong, 2023-03-17 Chambers Nuangjamnong and their contributors look at how the development of the beer industry in East Asia presents a unique opportunity for understanding the region's political economy. Asia is both the world's largest beer-consuming and beer-producing region and the fastest growing beer market. Per capita consumption is lower than Europe but catching up fast. Beer consumption is also widely understood to correlate closely with economic growth and urbanization much more so than other alcoholic beverages like spirits. With ten country case studies from both Northeast and Southeast Asia, the contributors to this volume look at the history of beer production and consumption across East Asia through a lens of historical institutionalism and political economy. In doing so, they not only examine the development of the beer industry in the region but also what it tells us about the countries themselves. They ask questions such as: To what extent have state versus societal actors influenced the path of beer production? How has beer production changed? Was there a critical juncture at which beer production abruptly changed course? A valuable resource for students and scholars of modern East Asian History and particularly those with a focus on colonial history, industrial history, and state-society relations.

*A Concise History of Korea* Michael J. Seth, 2024-01-04 This comprehensive book surveys Korean history from Neolithic times to the present. Michael J. Seth explores the origins and development of Korean society, politics, and still little-known cultural heritage from their inception to the two Korean states of today. Throughout, he adds a rare dimension by placing Korean history into broader global perspective. All readers looking for a balanced, knowledgeable history will be richly rewarded with this clear and concise book.

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## **Table of Contents North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress**

1. Understanding the eBook North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - The Rise of Digital Reading North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress User Reviews and Ratings
  - North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress Free and Paid eBooks
  - North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress Public Domain eBooks
  - North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress eBook Subscription Services
  - North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress Compatibility with Devices
- North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - Interactive Elements North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
- 8. Staying Engaged with North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - Setting Reading Goals North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of North Korea A Strange Socialist Fortress
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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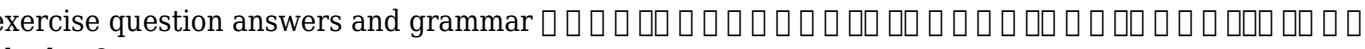
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