

NADIE AL-ALI

# Secularism, Gender and the State in the Middle East

The Egyptian Women's Movement

CAMBRIDGE MIDDLE EAST STUDIES



# Secularism Gender And The State In The Middle East The Egyptian Womens Movement

**Nadje Al-Ali**



## **Secularism Gender And The State In The Middle East The Egyptian Womens Movement:**

**Secularism, Gender and the State in the Middle East** Nadjé Al-Ali, 2000-07-27 A considerable literature has been devoted to the study of Islamic activism. By contrast, Nadjé Al-Ali's book explores the anthropological and political significance of secular-oriented activism by focusing on the women's movement in Egypt. In so doing, it challenges stereotypical images of Arab women as passive victims and demonstrates how they fight for their rights and confront conservative forces. Al-Ali's book also takes issue with prevailing constructions of the West and its perceived dichotomous relation to the East. The argument is constructed around interviews which afford fascinating insights into the history of the women's movement in Egypt, notions about secularism, and how Islamist constituencies have impacted on women's activism generally. The balance between the empirical and conceptual material is adeptly handled. The author frames her work in the context of current theoretical debates in Middle Eastern and post-colonial scholarship, while some of the ideas are complex, her lucid style means they are always comprehensible. The book will therefore appeal to students as well as to scholars in the field.

**Secularism, gender and the state in the Middle East** Nadjé Sadig Al-Ali, 2000      **Secular Muslim Feminism** Hind Elhinawy, 2024-12-26 For over a century, Muslim women have championed their own brand of feminism rooted in human rights principles and a deep understanding of their diverse cultural contexts. Yet secular Muslim feminism remains shrouded in misunderstanding and contention. This book boldly confronts the complexities and controversies surrounding this contested concept, offering a nuanced exploration of its potential to bridge divides and empower women. The book challenges the simplistic portrayals of Muslim women, dismantling the harmful narratives of oppression and victimhood propagated by both Western and Islamist agendas. It critiques the selective glorification of religious agency by some feminists, recognizing how this can inadvertently reinforce patriarchal ideologies. Additionally, it exposes the hijacking of the secular Muslim feminist movement by the far right, disguised as advocates for women's rights but fueled by anti-Muslim sentiments. Drawing on over two decades of personal observations and interactions with diverse organizations in the Middle East and Europe, the book delves into the heart of secular Muslim feminism, dissecting its nuances and potential to reconcile divergent perspectives. It amplifies these voices, challenging the misrepresentation and limitations imposed by external agendas. **Secular Muslim Feminism** emerges as a bold and transformative force, redefining the boundaries of equality and empowering women to shape their destinies. It offers a nuanced and critical framework for understanding the complex realities of Muslim women's lives, paving the way for a more just and equitable future.

**Autobiography and the Construction of Identity and Community in the Middle East** NA, 2016-04-30 Ranging from the early modern period to the present day, this edited collection uses biography as a window into the history of the Arab Islamic Middle East. The contributors reinterpret the lives of the famous, such as George Antonius and Doria Shafiq, and rediscover the lives of individuals previously consigned to the margins of history, including the notorious individuals of 17th-century Syria and the 20th-century Palestinian activist Kulthum.

Auda The book also draws on the biographical tradition of Arab historical writing including biographical dictionaries for an understanding of the region's social and cultural history Interdisciplinary in scope and theoretically informed this volume brings to light individual lives which are essential to an understanding of Middle Eastern history *Women and Gender in Iraq* Zahra Ali, 2018-09-13 Since the US led invasion and occupation of Iraq in 2003 the challenges of sectarianism and militarism have weighed heavily on the women of Iraq In this book Zahra Ali foregrounds a wide range of interviews with a variety of women involved in women's rights activism showing how everyday life and intellectual life has developed since the US led invasion In addition to this Ali offers detailed historical research of social economic and political contexts since the formation of the Iraqi state in the 1920s Through a transnational and postcolonial feminist approach this book also considers the ways in which gender norms and practices Iraqi feminist discourses and activisms are shaped and developed through state politics competing nationalisms religious tribal and sectarian dynamics wars and economic sanctions The result is a vivid account of the everyday life in today's Iraq and an exceptional analysis of the future of Iraqi feminisms **Gender and the Expansion of International Society in the Middle East** Khalid F. Al-Khater, 2017-11-28 Gender politics is the most visible marker of conflict over identity within the Middle East It also lies at the core of cultural conflicts in the relationship between the Muslim world and the West Why is gender such a divisive issue between the West and the Middle East A theoretical framework and four case studies are employed to answer this question The theoretical framework discusses the main approaches in international relations that perpetuate the liberal world order in different ways In all approaches the gender project serves as a means of discourse and an instrument to justify expand or consolidate the liberal order Part 2 presents the case studies This dissertation argues that gender politics should be understood in the context of sociohistorical changes and the ongoing dialectic process between the liberal project and the expression of the ummah rather than through simplified mainstream perceptions of development and the need for liberating the oppressed Middle Eastern women The three main arguments are as follows First gender discourse is a top down project Second gender is embedded within layers of imperialism Third gender must be understood within the dynamics of the dialectic process between the ummah and the liberal order *Revolutionary Womanhood* Laura Bier, 2011-08-24 Laura Bier unpacks the complicated dynamics and legacy of an historical moment in which women were understood to be crucial to modern nation building Lila Abu Lughod author of *Do Muslim Women Need Saving* The first major historical account of gender politics during the Nasser era *Revolutionary Womanhood* analyzes feminism as a system of ideas and political practices international in origin but local in iteration Drawing connections between the secular nationalist projects that emerged in the 1950s and the gender politics of Islamism today Laura Bier reveals how discussions about education companionate marriage and enlightened motherhood as well as veiling work and other means of claiming public space created opportunities to reconsider the relationship between modernity state feminism and postcolonial state building Bier highlights attempts by political elites under Nasser to

transform Egyptian women into national subjects These attempts to fashion a new yet authentically Egyptian woman both enabled and constrained women's notions of gender liberation and agency Ultimately Bier challenges the common assumption that these emerging feminisms were somehow not culturally or religiously authentic and details their lasting impact on Egyptian womanhood today Addresses a major void in the historical literature on Egypt Showing how gendered politics proved central to Nasserist attempts to modernize the book broadens our understanding of state feminism secularism and the postcolonial period A very welcome addition the work combines theoretical sophistication with rich evidence and well crafted arguments Beth Baron author of *Egypt as a Woman* Laura Bier's well researched and engaging text skillfully illustrates how Nasser spun the woman question to define his Arab socialist agenda Lisa Pollard author of *Nurturing the Nation*

The Palgrave Handbook of Gender, Media and Communication in the Middle East and North Africa Loubna H. Skalli, Nahed Eltantawy, 2023-05-20 The Palgrave Handbook of Gender Media and Communication in the Middle East and North Africa stands as an authoritative and up to date resource on the critical debates research methods and ongoing reflections on how gender and communication intersect with the economic social political and cultural fabrics of the countries in the MENA region The Handbook comprises thirty one chapters written by both established and rising scholars of gender media and digital technologies and will rely on fresh data which seeks to capture the dynamic and complex realities of MENA societies as well as the tensions and contradictions in the politics of gender and uses of communication technologies The Handbook is split into six sections Gender Identities and Sexualities The Gender of Politics Gender and Activism Gender Based Violence Gender and Entrepreneurship and Gender in Expressive Cultures

**Family in the Middle East** Kathryn M. Yount, Hoda Rashad, 2008-07-16 This book examines in comparative perspective the different ideals about family and society and how they have impacted on real family life across a number of countries in the Middle East

*Gender and Sexuality in Muslim Cultures* Gul Ozyegin, 2016-03-09 A must read for anyone interested in Muslim cultures this volume not only explores Muslim identities through the lens of sexuality and gender their historical and contemporary transformations and local and global articulations but also interrogates our understanding of what constitutes a Muslim identity in selected Muslim majority countries at this pivotal historical moment characterized by transformative destabilizations in which national ethnic and religious boundaries are being re imagined and re made Contributors take on the most fundamental questions at the intersections of gender sexuality and the body Several overarching questions frame the volume How does studying gender and sexuality expand and enrich our understanding of Muslim majority countries historically and at present How does the embodiment of Muslim identity get reconfigured in the context of twenty first century globalism What analytical questions are raised about Islam when its diverse meanings and multifaceted expressions are closely examined What roles do gender and sexuality play in the construction of cultural religious nationalistic communal and militaristic identities How have power struggles been signified in and on the bodies of women and sexuality How have

global dynamics such as the intensification and spread of neoliberal ideologies and policies affected changing dynamics of gender and sexuality in specific locales Here global dynamics touch down in diverse contexts from masculinity crises around war disabilities transnational marriages and fathering in Turkey Egypt and Pakistan to Muslim femininity narratives around female genital cutting sexuality in divorce proceedings and spouse selection to gender crossing practices as well as protesting bodies queering voices and claims of authenticity in literary and political discourse This book brings exciting research on these and other topics together in one place allowing the essa **Nurturing the Nation** Lisa

Pollard,2005-01-31 Publisher Description *Historical Dictionary of Egypt* Arthur Goldschmidt, Jr.,2023-07-25 Egypt is the world s oldest continuous country with a recorded past of over 6 000 years Often invaded conquered and occupied by foreign armies Egypt has never lost its identity The Egyptians of today although they have changed their language once and their religion twice descend mainly from the Egyptians who built the Giza Pyramids and the Temple of Karnak who served Alexander the Great and his heirs who submitted to Augustus Caesar and raised much of the grain that fed the Roman Empire who started Christian monasticism and the veneration of the Virgin Mary and who advanced and sustained Muslim learning in what is now the world s oldest functioning university It was and is one of the most important countries in the world *Historical Dictionary of Egypt* Fifth Edition contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 600 cross referenced entries on important personalities as well as aspects of the country s politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Egypt *Rethinking Gender in Revolutions and Resistance* Professor Maha El

Said,Doctor Lena Meari,Doctor Nicola Pratt,2015-05-14 Ever since the uprisings that swept the Arab world the role of Arab women in political transformations received unprecedented media attention The copious commentary however has yet to result in any serious study of the gender dynamics of political upheaval *Rethinking Gender in Revolutions and Resistance* is the first book to analyse the interplay between moments of sociopolitical transformation emerging subjectivities and the different modes of women s agency in forging new gender norms in the Arab world Written by scholars and activists from the countries affected including Palestine Egypt Tunisia and Libya this is an important addition to Middle Eastern gender studies

**Arab Women's Activism and Socio-Political Transformation** Sahar Khamis,Amel Mili,2017-11-17 This book illustrates how Arab women have been engaging in three ongoing parallel struggles before during and after the Arab Spring on three levels namely the political struggle to pave the road for democracy freedom and reform the social struggle to achieve gender equality and fight all forms of injustice and discrimination against women and the legal struggle to chart new laws which can safeguard both the political and the social gains The contributors argue that while the political upheavals were oftentimes more prevalent and visible they should not overshadow the parallel social and legal revolutions which are equally important due to their long term impacts on the region The chapters shed light on the intersections overlaps and

divergences between these simultaneous continuous gendered struggles and unpacks their complexities and multiple implications locally regionally and internationally across different countries and through different phases Gender in Human Rights and Transitional Justice John Idriss Lahai, Khanyisela Moyo, 2017-07-12 This volume counters one sided dominant discursive representations of gender in human rights and transitional justice and women's place in the transformations of neoliberal human rights and contributes a more balanced examination of how transitional justice and human rights institutions and political institutions impact the lives and experiences of women Using a multidisciplinary approach the contributors to this volume theorize and historicize the place of women's rights and gender situating it within contemporary country specific political legal socio cultural and global contexts Chapters examine the progress and challenges facing women and women's groups in transitioning countries from Peru to Argentina from Kenya to Sierra Leone and from Bosnia to Sri Lanka in a variety of contexts attending especially to the relationships between local and global forces

**The Routledge Global History of Feminism** Bonnie G. Smith, Nova Robinson, 2022-02-21 Based on the scholarship of a global team of diverse authors this wide ranging handbook surveys the history and current status of pro women thought and activism over millennia The book traces the complex history of feminism across the globe presenting its many identities its heated debates its racism discussion of religious belief and values commitment to social change and the struggles of women around the world for gender justice Authors approach past understandings and today's evolving sense of what feminism or womanism or gender justice are from multiple viewpoints These perspectives are geographical to highlight commonalities and differences from region to region or nation to nation they are also chronological suggesting change or continuity from the ancient world to our digital age Across five parts authors delve into topics such as colonialism empire the arts labor activism family and displacement as the means to take the pulse of feminism from specific vantage points highlighting that there is no single feminist story but rather multiple portraits of a broad cast of activists and thinkers Comprehensive and properly global this is the ideal volume for students and scholars of women's and gender history women's studies social history political movements and feminism **Encyclopedia of Women and Islamic Cultures** Suad Joseph, Afsāna Naǧmābādī, 2003 Family Law and Politics Volume II of the Encyclopedia of Women Islamic Cultures brings together over 360 entries on women family law politics and Islamic cultures around the world Women's Rights in Authoritarian Egypt Hiam Elgousi, 2016-04-20 During the uprisings of late 2010 and 2011 which took place across the Middle East and North Africa women made up an important part of the crowds protesting Women's rights were central to the demands made However despite this in the ensuing social and political struggles these rights have not progressed much beyond the situation under previous governments Hiam El Gousi's book offers an examination of the status of women under Egypt's various authoritarian regimes In exploring the role played by religious scholars in helping to define women's status in society she focuses on personal status laws and health rights In examining the issue of women's rights El Gousi begins with an account

of feminism in Egypt the centre of feminist thought in the Middle East at the end of the nineteenth and beginning of the twentieth century Based on extensive research in the country especially at grassroots level El Gousi goes on to analyse the constitutional and legislative rulings which have affected the lives and rights of Egyptian women This book will become a vital primary resource for those studying feminism in the wider Middle East and North Africa      **Middle Eastern Societies in the 20th Century** Jerzy Zdanowski,2014-10-16 This book provides a comprehensive overview of the last 100 years in the Middle East from the perspective of social history It is apt to date the beginning of the modern Middle East to the industrialization era while it extends its reach into the present Taking its lead from modernization theory this book illustrates past expectations of the present and helps to understand everyday occurrences rather than sensational events It adopts a multi disciplinary perspective and concentrates on the relationship between history and social theory From a historical perspective the categories of social anthropology and social theory are referred to as social mobility urbanization migration cultural change gender identities and the young generation The book addresses the primary issues of importance for the region namely natural and human resources demography and its dynamics family life patriarchy and the emancipation of women class structure and social mobility ethnic and religious minorities migration and its impact on culture and politics refugees problems in historical and contemporary contexts urbanization in the Middle Eastern context the challenges of development and finally the social and political consequences of the Arab Spring      The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Women Asma Afsaruddin,2023 The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Women offers authoritative contributions from well known scholars whose sophisticated and cutting edge research explores the diversity of Muslim women s lives and their accomplishments challenging common stereotypes that are particularly prevalent in the West



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