

# How Music and Instruments Began: A Brief Overview of the Origin and Entire Development of Music, from Its Earliest Stages



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Music must first be defined and distinguished from speech, and from animal and bird cries. We discuss the stages of hominid anatomy that permit music to be perceived and created, with the likelihood of both *Homo neanderthalensis* and *Homo sapiens* both being capable. The earlier hominid ability to emit sounds of variable pitch with some meaning shows that music at its simplest level must have predated speech. The possibilities of anthropoid motor impulse suggest that rhythm may have preceded melody, though full control of rhythm may well not have come any earlier than the perception of music above. There are four evident purposes for music: dance, ritual, entertainment personal, and communal, and above all social cohesion, again on both personal and communal levels. We then proceed to how instruments began, with a brief survey of the surviving examples from the Mousterian period onward, including the possible Neanderthal evidence and the extent to which they showed "artistic" potential in other fields. We warn that our performance on replicas of surviving instruments may bear little or no resemblance to that of the original players. We continue with how later instruments, strings, and skin-drums began and developed into instruments we know in worldwide cultures today. The sound of music is then discussed, scales and intervals, and the lack of any consistency of consonant tonality around the world. This is followed by iconographic evidence of the instruments of later antiquity into the European Middle Ages, and finally, the history of public performance, again from the possibilities of early humanity into more modern times. This paper draws the ethnomusicological perspective on the entire development of music, instruments, and performance, from the times of *H. neanderthalensis* and *H. sapiens* into those of modern musical history, and it is written with the deliberate intention of informing readers who are without special education in music, and providing necessary information for inquiries into the origin of music by cognitive scientists.

## How Did Music Begin? Was it *via* Vocalization or was it through Motor Impulse?

But even those elementary questions are a step too far, because first we have to ask "What is music?" and this is a question that is almost impossible to answer. Your idea of music may be very different from mine, and our next-door neighbor's will almost certainly be different again. Each of us can only answer for ourselves.

# S G Brief Guide To Music

**Mark Lewis**



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Malaysia, Singapore and Brunei Charles de Ledesma,Mark Lewis,Pauline Savage,Rough Guides (Firm),2003 This fourth edition offers informed analysis of current environmental cultural political and ethnic matters as well as complete traveller s information on routes accommodation national parks rain forests and beaches

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**Library of Congress Catalog: Motion Pictures and Filmstrips** Library of Congress,1968

**Reading Song Lyrics** Glenn Fosbraey,2025-08-05 This book will provide an exploration of how popular songs have been analysed in the past before detailing how an interdisciplinary approach is necessary to appreciate the multimodal format of the medium Beginning by examining what we can gain from staying inside the song it will explore the role the listener has in determining meaning within a song before moving on to how through their

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*Malaysia, Singapore & Brunei* Charles de Ledesma, Mark Lewis, Pauline Savage, 1997 With a booming economy Malaysia is a country in rapid growth mode This guide covers all the developments from its futuristic flagship city Kuala Lumpur to its most luxurious resorts and remotest villages This second edition updates everything from bars clubs and karaoke to its contemporary coverage of the recent Singapore elections color maps and photos

*The Rough Guide to London* Rob Humphreys, 2003 This definitive insiders handbook to London covers all the sights from the old favorites to new wonders such as the London Eye and Tate Modern Gallery at Bankside Includes additions to listings for clubs shopping dining and performing arts 35 maps color maps

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