

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.18454/RULB.12.17>Gataullina K.N.<sup>1</sup>, Mustafina D.N.<sup>2</sup>, Nurutdinova N.R.<sup>3</sup>, Sokolova N.A.<sup>4</sup>, Aydaeva G.F.<sup>5</sup><sup>1</sup>ORCID: 0000-0002-6151-7340, аспирант; <sup>2</sup>ORCID: 0000-0001-5770-4111, Доцент, доктор филологических наук,<sup>3,4,5</sup> Аспирант, Набережночелнинский (филиал) институт Казанского Федерального Университета**СОПОСТАВИТЕЛЬНЫЙ АНАЛИЗ КОЛИЧЕСТВЕННЫХ ПАРАМЕТРОВ ФУНКЦИОНАЛЬНОГО ПОТЕНЦИАЛА ИРЛАНДСКОГО ЯЗЫКА В ИРЛАНДИИ И СЕВЕРНОЙ ИРЛАНДИИ***Аннотация*

Глобализационные процессы создают неблагоприятные условия для сохранения и развития региональных языков, что вызывает озабоченность зарубежных и российских социологов и делает актуальными исследования в области функционального потенциала региональных языков, рисков в процессах, направленных на их сохранение и развитие, разработки адекватных моделей языковой политики федеративных и многонациональных государств. Ставится вопрос функционального развития ирландского языка, который находится под защитой Европейской Хартии региональных языков и языков меньшинства в Великобритании и является государственным языком Ирландии. Целью исследования является сравнительный анализ количественных параметров ирландского языка в Ирландии и Северной Ирландии. Результаты исследования позволяют представить языковую ситуацию в регионах, проследить и спрогнозировать развитие функционального потенциала ирландского языка в сравнительных регионах. Результаты исследования имеют практическое значение для языкового планирования, повышения эффективности языковой политики.

**Ключевые слова:** языковая политика, языковая ситуация, количественный анализ, ирландский язык, Северная Ирландия, Ирландия.

Gataullina K.N.<sup>1</sup>, Mustafina D.N.<sup>2</sup>, Nurutdinova N.R.<sup>3</sup>, Sokolova N.A.<sup>4</sup>, Aydaeva G.F.<sup>5</sup><sup>1</sup>ORCID: 0000-0002-6151-7340, Postgraduate student; <sup>2</sup>ORCID: 0000-0001-5770-4111, Associate professor, PhD in Philology, <sup>3,4,5</sup>Postgraduate student, Kazan Federal University, Naberezhnye Chelny Institute**COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF QUANTITATIVE DATA OF THE IRISH LANGUAGE FUNCTIONAL POWER IN IRELAND AND NORTHERN IRELAND***Abstract*

The globalization processes put a number of regional languages on the verge of extinction, therefore, they have raised awareness of protecting and maintaining the minority languages among a great number of foreign and Russian scholars. The paper deals with Irish that is under protection of the European Charter for regional and Minority Languages in UK and is an official language of Ireland. The research is aimed at comparing the Irish language position in both regions: Ireland and Northern Ireland. Reviewing the quantitative data in the regions under the study allows us to see clearly the language situation, monitor development, and relying on the achieved results, assess the current state and predict the future of Irish in both regions. The research results are considered to be of practical use for further language planning, improving the efficiency of language policies.

**Keywords:** language policy, language situation, quantitative data analysis, the Irish language, Northern Ireland, Ireland.

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**Introduction**

Scientific interest and attention are drawn to regional and minority languages due to public concerns of decline in linguistic diversity caused by the globalization processes. Preservation and maintenance of regional and minority languages, analysis of both the phenomenon patterns and new trends in the area are the object of sociolinguistic research of Russian and foreign scholars as Fishman J., Ferguson Ch., Kloss H., Alpatov V. M., Sveytser A. D., Nikolskiy L. B., Bayramova L. K., Volodarskaya E. F., Mustafina D. N., Grishcheva E. B., Slavina L. R., and others [1-20]. Literature review proves complexity and size of the linguistic diversity maintenance issue. Decline in the language functions is a result of the certain external and internal factors - political, religious, and cultural. In some cases the crucial factor is that society and a state or region do not give due heed to a language.

Today, the matter of regional language protection goes beyond one single state and acquires international importance. Within the context the language policy issues require sound scientific and empirical base. The term "language policy" is associated both with state/region actions and scientific movement in sociolinguistics that is targeted at demonstrating patterns of language situation development, introducing influence and control mechanisms for this important field. Klokov V.T. defines "language policy" as "conscious and targeted influence on a language functions and systems from the side of administrative and non-

administrative representatives, social institutions, parties, governments, classes, and others" [21, P. 15-16]. Mustafina D. N. puts forward the following definition: "language policy is the state's actions on regulation of its own language paradigm so as to adjust it to the goals and objectives of the state national policy" [9, P. 113]. Language policy and language situation are, nowadays, mutually influential and cannot be viewed separately. According to the definition by Mustafina D. N. language situation is "combination of historically based quantitative and qualitative features of a language situation in a region or state that is viewed within the context of the relevant extralinguistic factors" [9, P. 40]. Mochkovskaya N. B. views language situation as a group of language forms, i.e. languages and language variations (dialects, jargon, functional styles, and other forms of language existence) that are used by a society (an ethnos or multiethnic community) within a region, political and territorial entity, or state [22]. She classifies a language situation by the following features:

1. Number of language forms (single - / multi-component);
2. Number of ethnic language forms (multi-component one language situation/ multi-component two-(three-, four-, five -) language situation);
3. Percentage of people speaking each language (demographically equal/unequal situation);
4. Number of communicative functions of each language formation (balanced/imbalanced);

# Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis

**E. Biagini**



## **Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis:**

*Northern Ireland* Frank Wright, 1988 The author examines the tragic conflict in Northern Ireland in relation to other social conflicts both past and present that have similar characteristics

**The Northern Ireland Conflict** John McGarry, Brendan O'Leary, 2004-03-18 This book collects some of the major essays past and new of two of the leading authorities on the Northern Ireland conflict It is unified by the theory of consociation one of the most influential theories in the regulation of conflicts The authors are critical exponents of the approach and several chapters explain its attractions over alternative forms of conflict regulation The book explains why Northern Ireland's national divisions have made the achievement of a consociational agreement particularly difficult The issues raised in the book are crucial to a proper understanding of Northern Ireland's past and future which the authors argue is likely to involve some type of consociational democracy whether or not the one agreed to on Good Friday The issues addressed are not particular to Northern Ireland They are relevant to a host of other divided territories including Cyprus Kosovo Macedonia Sri Lanka Nigeria and Afghanistan The book is therefore vital reading not just for Northern Ireland specialists but also for anyone interested in consociation and in the just and durable regulation of national and ethnic conflict

**Northern Ireland and the Divided World** John McGarry, 2001-07-26 Written by a leading group of scholars in the field this unique volume examines post Agreement Northern Ireland It shatters the myth that Northern Ireland is a place apart its conflict the result of peculiarly local circumstances Northern Ireland is compared with other divided societies in four continents including the Aland Islands the Basque Country Canada Cyprus Corsica East Timor Israel Palestine Lebanon Puerto Rico South Africa South Tyrol and Sri Lanka The collection shows that comparative analysis is essential for understanding the dynamics of Northern Ireland's conflict and ethnic conflict in general It also shows the value of comparative analysis for conflict management The contributors offer a wealth of suggestions on how to consolidate or change the landmark Agreement that Northern Ireland's political parties reached in April 1998

*A Treatise on Northern Ireland, Volume I* Brendan O'Leary, 2019-04-11 This brilliantly innovative synthesis of narrative and analysis illuminates how British colonialism shaped the formation and political cultures of what became Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State *A Treatise on Northern Ireland Volume I* provides a somber and compelling comparative audit of the scale of recent conflict in Northern Ireland and explains its historical origins Contrasting colonial and sectarianized accounts of modern Irish history Brendan O'Leary shows that a judicious meld of these perspectives provides a properly political account of direct and indirect rule and of administrative and settler colonialism The British state incorporated Ulster and Ireland into a deeply unequal Union after four reconquests over two centuries had successively defeated the Ulster Gaels the Catholic Confederates the Jacobites and the United Irishmen and their respective European allies Founded as a union of Protestants in Great Britain and Ireland rather than of the British and the Irish nations the colonial and sectarian Union was infamously punctured in the catastrophe of the Great Famine The

subsequent mobilization of Irish nationalists and Ulster unionists and two republican insurrections amid the cataclysm and aftermath of World War I brought the now partly democratized Union to an unexpected end aside from a shrunken rump of British authority baptized as Northern Ireland Home rule would be granted to those who had claimed not to want it after having been refused to those who had ardently sought it The failure of possible federal reconstructions of the Union and the fateful partition of the island are explained and systematically compared with other British colonial partitions Northern Ireland was invented in accordance with British interests to resolve the hereditary animosities between the descendants of Irish natives and British settlers in Ireland In the long run the invention proved unfit for purpose Indispensable for explaining contemporary institutions and mentalities this volume clears the path for the intelligent reader determined to understand contemporary Northern Ireland *The Northern Ireland experience of conflict and agreement* Robin Wilson, 2018-07-30 The Northern Ireland Experience of Conflict and Agreement presents a salutary warning to the international community against the fashionable view that there is an Irish model which can be exported to cauterise ethnic troubles around the globe The book draws on extensive archive research in London and Dublin on the 1970s power sharing experiment and on interviews with senior officials and political figures from the two capitals as well as reconciliation practitioners about the negotiation and chequered implementation of the Belfast agreement It shows how stereotyped conceptions of the problem as a product of ancient hatreds allied to solutions based on Realpolitik have failed to transform Northern Ireland from a fragile peace following the exhaustion of protracted paramilitary campaigns to genuine reconciliation The book concludes with practical proposals for constitutional reforms which would favour genuine power sharing rather than merely sharing power out and set Northern Ireland on the road to the normal civic society its long suffering residents desire It will be essential reading not only for academics and postgraduates interested in ethnic conflict but also for policy makers who confront it in practice

**Nordirland in Geschichte und Gegenwart** Jürgen Elvert, 1994 ein ausserordentlich gelungenes Kompendium zur Geschichte Nordirlands vom 16 Jh bis zur Gegenwart Dem sorgfältig redigierten mit einer sehr nützlichen Auswahlbibliographie sowie einem Personen und Ortsregister versehenen Band ist der Charakter eines umfassenden Standardwerkes zu attestieren Es eignet sich sowohl zur schnellen und zuverlässigen Information über historische Abläufe und Zusammenhänge als auch zur vertiefenden Einarbeitung in die verschiedenen Aspekte des komplexen Nordirlandproblems Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaft ein Nachschlagewerk das über die Geschichte und Gegenwart der Provinz über politische Hintergründe und soziale Verhältnisse umfassend und kompetent informiert Historische Zeitschrift Aus dem Inhalt Teil 1 Die historische Entwicklung mit Beiträgen von Hiram Morgan Belfast John McCavitt Belfast Tony Canavan Belfast Brian Girvin Cork Peter Collins Belfast Michael T Foy Belfast Jürgen Elvert Kiel Teil 2 Nordirland mit Beiträgen von Andreas Helle Frankfurt Main Brian Barton Belfast Sabine Wichert Belfast David W Harkness Belfast Arthur Aughey Jordanstown Dietmar Herz Karlsruhe Patrick J Roche Belfast Duncan Morrow Jordanstown Helge Berlinke Kiel Teil 3

Der Konflikt mit Beiträgen von Arthur Aughey Jordanstown Steve Bruce Aberdeen Henry Patterson Jordanstown Duncan Morrow Jordanstown Brian Lennon S J Portadown David E Butler Coleraine Gottfried Schroder Kiel Bernd Grossheim Kiel Ulrich Kockel Liverpool Roland Sturm Tübingen Klaas Hartmann Christopher Schumacher Kiel Consociation and Voting in Northern Ireland John Garry, 2016-10-04 For thirty years Northern Ireland was riven by sustained ethnonationalist conflict over the issue of whether the territory should remain part of the United Kingdom or reunify with the Republic of Ireland The 1998 Belfast or Good Friday Agreement brought peace to the region by instituting a consociational government which acknowledged the political differences between nationalists and unionists in Northern Ireland and established a legislative body characterized by power sharing between the region's political parties In Consociation and Voting in Northern Ireland the first study to address electoral behaviors and opinions in a power sharing society John Garry interrogates the democratic efficacy of Northern Ireland's consociational government John Garry investigates the electoral period between 2007 when all of Northern Ireland's major political parties joined the power sharing government and 2011 and analyzes postelection survey data to assess the democratic behavior of Northern Irish voters The evidence is used to address the following questions How democratic is a consociational government If all the main parties are in the government and there are no opposition parties per se is it possible for voters to hold the government to account Do power sharing structures simply perpetuate underlying divisions in the constituency And since consociational power sharing relies on agreements between senior politicians can citizens end up feeling disillusioned and therefore disinclined to vote In the process of answering these questions Garry presents new information on shifting identity formations in Northern Ireland and extends his analysis to the implications of power sharing agreements for other nations **Northern Ireland and Beyond** E. Biagini, 2013-03-09 Northern Ireland's problems are rooted in physical and historical geography small resource base peripheral location violent conquest repression and ruthless emargination of the native population by the Protestant settlers At the time of partition many areas already had a Catholic majority and the Catholic population is increasing faster thereby undermining the Protestant position Britain gains no advantage by keeping Northern Ireland Nevertheless this solution is not going to be cheap not merely because of opposition by Protestant loyalists but also because of the economic weakness of both Irelands Unlike other books on the subject this one goes to the heart of the matter Britain would be serving her own interest by easing reunification of Ireland albeit gradually and cautiously In this perspective the conclusion is that history is inexorably moving beyond Northern Ireland Audience European Community administrators and planners diplomats politicians students in Political Science Economics History and Geography **A Treatise on Northern Ireland** Brendan O'Leary, 2019 The first volume of the definitive political history of Northern Ireland **Evangelicalism and National Identity in Ulster, 1921-1998** Patrick Mitchel, 2003-10-30 Evangelical Protestantism in Ulster is the most influential and historically significant sector of Christianity in Northern Ireland This innovative and controversial book explores different Evangelical responses to the

declining fate of Ulster Unionism during the period from Partition in 1921 to the 1998 Good Friday Agreement Focusing on how religious belief has interacted with national identity in a context of political conflict it eschews a reductionist or purely historical approach to interpreting religion Rather using a combination of historical and theological material Patrick Mitchel offers a critical assessment of how Evangelical identities in Ulster have embodied the religious beliefs and values to which they subscribe Evangelical Protestantism is often associated only with the Orange Order and with the controversial figure of Ian Paisley This book s fresh analysis of a spectrum of Evangelical opinion including the frequently overlooked moderate Evangelicals provides a more rounded picture that shows why and how Evangelical Christians in Ulster are deeply divided over politics national identity and the current Peace Process Patrick Mitchel concludes with a critical assessment of the political and theological challenges facing different Evangelical identities in the context of identity conflict in Northern Ireland This is an invaluable guide to understanding both the past and contemporary mindset of Ulster Protestantism

**Economic Assistance and the Northern Ireland Conflict** Sean Byrne,2009 However it is important to note that economic aid to promote a change in Northern Ireland s economic well being is also tied into the 1998 Good Friday Agreement which has at its center a comprehensive range of new political power sharing institutions *Rethinking Northern Ireland* David Miller,2014-09-25 Rethinking Northern Ireland provides a coherent and critical account of the Northern Ireland conflict Most writing on Northern Ireland is informed by British propaganda unionist ideology or currently popular ethnic conflict paradigm which allows analysts to wallow in a fascination with tribal loyalty Rethinking Northern Ireland sets the record straight by reembedding the conflict in Ireland in the history of an literature on imperialism and colonialism Written by Irish Scottish and English women and men it includes material on neglected topics such as the role of Britain gender culture and sectarianism It presents a formidable challenge to the shibboleths of contemporary debate on Northern Ireland A just and lasting peace necessitates thorough re evaluation and Rethinking Northern Ireland provides a stimulus to that urgent task

**Northern Ireland Politics** Arthur Aughey,Duncan Morrow,2014-06-17 Hopes for a peaceful settlement in Northern Ireland have again put the politics of the province under the spotlight This new text written by acknowledged experts on Northern Ireland provides an immediately accessible introduction to the multi faceted nature of the politics of the region

**Renewing Urban Communities** Mark Scott,2017-07-05 Ireland is now an urban society and both parts of the island have experienced rapid urban generated growth and new patterns of development in recent years This inter disciplinary book adopts an all Ireland perspective to investigate the tension that exists between sustainable urban development values and rhetoric such as increased densities brown field development the compact city and social inclusion and the emerging geography of urban Ireland influenced by consumer and lifestyle choices The introduction provides an overview of the dynamics of urban change particularly during the 1990s and the experience of rapid economic growth The following chapters are divided into two parts considering sustainable urban environments and sustainable communities This

book will appeal to students academics policy and decision makers given that it adopts both a qualitative and quantitative approach and introduces a range of new empirical studies covering both physical and social sustainable development *The Coherence of EU Regional Policy* John Bachtler,Ivan Turok,2013-12-16 This book brings together a rich selection of up to date practical experience of EU regional policy from across Europe It provides different perspectives on the design and operation of regional development strategies under the Structural Funds from people closely involved in studying managing or advising on the process at EU national and regional levels It therefore offers a more comprehensive and detailed understanding of the structural policies than has been available hitherto This will prove particularly useful to researchers practitioners and students interested in European regional policies and processes **Ethnic Dignity and the Ulster-Scots Movement in Northern Ireland** Peter Gardner,2019-12-11 In this book Peter Gardner contends that the production of narratives of ethnic peoplehood is an attempt to regain a sense of collective dignity among the previously dominant After introducing the concept of ethnic dignity and locating its place within postconflict identity politics Gardner focuses his analysis on the Ulster Scots story of peoplehood Drawing on a wealth of primary data the chapters explore a variety of core issues including ethnopolitics social class political economic ideology colonialism and heteromascularity The book concludes by taking a global view of post conflict ethnic dignity among the once dominant analysing the New Afrikaans movement in South Africa white pride and ethnic whiteness studies and Maronite Phoenicianism in Lebanon This will be an important contribution for students and scholars of ethnicity divided societies and more broadly political sociology A Farewell to Arms? Michael Cox,Adrian Guelke,Fiona Stephen,2006-04-18 This comprehensive and original study is the first to explain in detail how the Good Friday Agreement ran into trouble why we are still some way from a final settlement but why a return to war is most unlikely even in an age where global terror now threatens world order more seriously than at any time in the past This new edition of an established authoritative text will be essential reading for students researchers and academics of Irish politics conflict and peace studies and international relations *Power, Politics and Territory in the 'New Northern Ireland'* Elizabeth DeYoung,2023-10-15 Winner of the ACIS Donald Murphy Prize for Distinguished First Book 2023 In the wake of the Good Friday Agreement the redevelopment of the former Girdwood Army Barracks in North Belfast was hailed as a symbol of hope for Northern Ireland It was a major investment in a former conflict zone and an internationally significant peacebuilding project Instead of adhering to the tenets of the Agreement sectarianism dominated the regeneration agenda Throughout the process politicians community groups and paramilitaries wrangled over the site s future and territorial contest won out over housing need After eleven years of negotiation and 11 7 million the EU funded Girdwood Community Hub opened its doors to the public in 2016 but its impact has been underwhelming The Hub s redevelopment is a microcosm of the peace process itself and the ways in which post Agreement politics have failed to deliver a shared future for the people of Northern Ireland twenty five years on This ethnography provides a lively account of Girdwood s redevelopment and a wry

critique of the fractious political context around it Through fl nerie and encounter the author brings us across peace walls into community meetings and behind the scenes of decision making in Northern Ireland Girdwood s story also sheds light on how power politics and territory intersect in divided cities globally

**Consociationalism and Power-Sharing in Europe** Michaelina Jakala, Durukan Kuzu, Matt Qvortrup, 2017-12-19 This book examines the theoretical and practical relevance and challenges of the consociationalist model of democracy Since the publication of the Politics of Accommodation 1968 and Democracy in Plural Societies 1977 Professor Lijphart s theories and practical implementations have played a key role in establishing enduring peace settlements In this edited volume scholars and Professor Lijphart himself critically examine the history of consociationalism and its application in areas including Northern Ireland Bosnia Herzegovina and Colombia The book will be essential reading for undergraduate and graduate students of political science comparative politics transitional justice and peace studies It will also be of use to practitioners ranging from diplomats to NGOs who are interested in the practical application of tested models of political accommodation

**Gender Politics in Transitional Justice** Catherine O'Rourke, 2013-08-22 What role do transitional justice processes play in determining the gender outcomes of transitions from conflict and authoritarianism What is the impact of transitional justice processes on the human rights of women in states emerging from political violence Gender Politics in Transitional Justice argues that human rights outcomes for women are determined in the space between international law and local gender politics The book draws on feminist political science to reveal the key gender dynamics that shape the strategies of local women s movements in their engagement with transitional justice and the ultimate success of those strategies termed the local fit Also drawing on feminist doctrinal scholarship in international law the international frame examines the role of international law in defining harms against women in transitional justice and in determining the from and to of transitions from conflict and authoritarianism This book locates evolving state practice in gender and transitional justice over the past two decades within the context of the enhanced protection of women s human rights under international law Relying on original empirical and legal research in Chile Northern Ireland and Colombia the book speaks more broadly to the study of gender politics and international law in transitional justice



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## **Table of Contents Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis**

1. Understanding the eBook Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis User Reviews and Ratings
  - Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis Free and Paid eBooks
  - Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis Public Domain eBooks
  - Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis eBook Subscription Services
  - Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis Compatibility with Devices
- Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - Interactive Elements Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
- 8. Staying Engaged with Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - Setting Reading Goals Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Northern Ireland A Comparative Analysis
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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