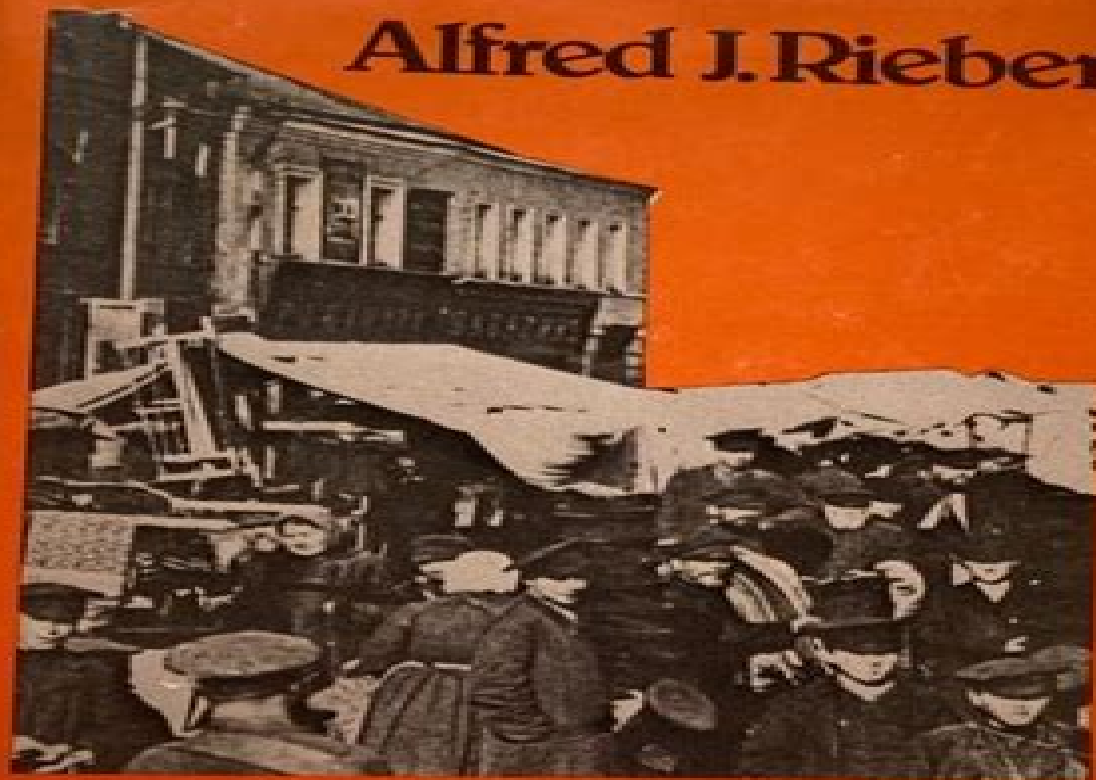


Alfred J. Rieber



**Merchants &
Entrepreneurs
in Imperial
Russia**

Merchants And Entrepreneurs In Imperial Russia

Richard Sylla, Gianni Toniolo



Merchants And Entrepreneurs In Imperial Russia:

Merchants and Entrepreneurs in Imperial Russia Alfred J. Rieber, 1982 Alfred Rieber seeks to explain how Russia developed a capitalist economy and launched a major industrialization without giving rise to a mature bourgeoisie His analysis concentrates on the deep seated social divisions that prevented the political unity of the Russian middle classes even when their vital interests were threatened by powerful bureaucrats and a workers revolution He concludes that the fate of the Russian merchants and industrialists was part of a larger social fragmentation in Russia on the eve of World War I

Merchants and Entrepreneurs in Imperial Russia Alfred J. Rieber, 1982 This book is the first general history of Russian businessmen from Peter the Great to the Revolution of 1917 It is also a challenging new interpretation of the nature of social change in tsarist Russia Alfred Rieber seeks to explain how Russia developed a capitalist economy and launched a major industrialization without giving rise to a mature bourgeoisie His analysis concentrates on the deep seated social divisions that prevented the political unity of the Russian middle classes even when their vital interests were threatened by powerful bureaucrats and a workers revolution He concludes that the fate of the Russian merchants and industrialists was part of a larger social fragmentation in Russia on the eve of World War I Rieber argues that the merchantry was throughout its history the most unstable and politically passive group in Russian society Periodically swamped by an influx of peasants the merchants were never able to free themselves from state tutelage or their own traditional values Surrounded by ethnic rivals the Great Russian merchantry adopted the mentality of a besieged camp The real innovators in Russia s industrialization were social deviants Old Believer peasants declass nobles and non Russian peoples on the periphery of the empire But even these entrepreneurial groups failed to provide the leadership for a strong middle class because they were deeply marked by competing regional and ethnic attachments In Rieber s analysis the Russian bureaucracy shares much of the blame for the absence of a cohesive class structure in Russia It feared and opposed the emergence of a bourgeoisie and it was deeply split over the question of industrialization Rieber concludes that the bureaucracy helped to maintain the legal distinctions within Russian society that contributed to its fragmentation This work touches on almost every aspect of imperial Russian society its political and legal institutions social movements intellectual currents and economic development Rieber has drawn on a wide range of sources including Soviet archives merchant memoirs contemporary journals pamphlets and newspapers and the proceedings and reports of many specialized societies and organizations Originally published in 1991 A UNC Press Enduring Edition UNC Press Enduring Editions use the latest in digital technology to make available again books from our distinguished backlist that were previously out of print These editions are published unaltered from the original and are presented in affordable paperback formats bringing readers both historical and cultural value **Entrepreneurship in Imperial Russia and the Soviet Union** Gregory Guroff, Fred V. Carstensen, 2014-07-14 This multidisciplinary study of entrepreneurship in Russian society from the sixteenth to the twentieth century demonstrates the crucial influence of central

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Bankrupts and Usurers of Imperial Russia Sergei Antonov, 2016-10-10 As readers of Russian literature know the nineteenth century was a time of pervasive financial anxiety Russians of all classes were enmeshed in networks of credit and debt and borrowing and lending shaped perceptions of material and moral worth Sergei Antonov recreates this imperial world of borrowers bankrupts lenders and loan sharks

Imperial Russia's Muslims Mustafa Tuna, 2015-06-04 Investigates the entangled transformations of Russia's Muslim communities from the late eighteenth century through to the First World War Drawing from a wealth of Russian and Turkish sources Mustafa Tuna surveys the transformation of Imperial Russia's oldest Muslim community the Volga Ural Muslims

Commerce in Russian Urban Culture, 1861-1914 William Craft Brumfield, B. V. Anan'ich, Iurii Aleksandrovich Petrov, 2001 Tsarist Russia's commercial class is today receiving serious attention from both Russian and non Russian historians This book is a contribution to that literature Commerce in Russian Urban Culture 1861-1914 examines the relation between the entrepreneurial world especially business and banking and the cultural milieu of Russia Going beyond the commercial cultural connection of charitable activity the contributors to this collaborative project also study cultural activity undertaken by enterprises for their own purposes notably bank and commercial architecture Culture and commerce encompasses two areas in this volume The first is the business milieu itself as a social and cultural phenomenon Class and social stratification types of entrepreneurs and their mentality religious affiliations and charitable activities and donations are covered The second is their impact on the form of cities including not only Moscow and St Petersburg but Odessa and Nizhnii Novgorod Banks insurance companies and large commercial firms reshaped Russian cities with the construction of buildings for their own operations and retail shops stock exchanges mansions and public buildings This book is based on a project of the Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars

Merchant Moscow James L. West, Iurii A. Petrov, 2014-07-14 With the collapse of the Soviet system the long neglected history of the early capitalists is being recovered and rewritten Once regarded as the losers in the Russian Revolution these merchants can now be seen as early pioneers in Russia's transformation to a free market economy This book is the first joint Russian American collaborative project on the history of Russian entrepreneurship Merchant Moscow puts a human face on early Russian capitalism It presents thematic groupings of historic photographs paired with commentaries by contemporary Russian and American historians The pictures provide a stunning wide ranging visual portrait of Imperial Russia's most influential entrepreneurial elite the Moscow merchantry while the accompanying

articles interpret the photographs and place them in the larger cultural context of prerevolutionary Russia Here is a surprising new view of the bourgeoisie during the Silver Age revealed for the first time in this fascinating volume The fourteen contributing historians selected and ordered photographs that best illustrate their specialized knowledge of the period They have framed their topics in a variety of ways Some have chosen to pursue traditional topics such as collective biography institutional history or the history of business practices Others have approached the photographs in more experimental ways emphasizing the semiotics of dress discourses of identity or the history of daily life Together they offer fresh perspectives on the successes and failures of Russia's first experiment with entrepreneurial capitalism Originally published in 1998 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

The Old Believers in Imperial Russia Peter T. De Simone, 2018-06-14 Two Romes have fallen The third stands And there will be no fourth So spoke Russian monk Hegumen Filofei of Pskov in 1510 proclaiming Muscovite Russia as heirs to the legacy of the Roman Empire following the collapse of the Byzantine Empire The so called Third Rome Doctrine spurred the creation of the Russian Orthodox Church although just a century later a further schism occurred with the Old Believers or Old Ritualists challenging Patriarch Nikon's liturgical and ritualistic reforms and laying their own claim to the mantle of Roman legacy While scholars have commonly painted the subsequent history of the Old Believers as one of survival in the face of persistent persecution at the hands of both tsarist and church authorities Peter De Simone here offers a more nuanced picture Based on research into extensive yet mostly unknown archival materials in Moscow he shows the Old Believers as versatile and opportunistic and demonstrates that they actively engaged with and even challenged the very notion of the spiritual and ideological place of Moscow in Imperial Russia Ranging in scope from Peter the Great to Lenin this book will be of use to all scholars of Russian and Orthodox Church history

Regime and Society in Twentieth-Century Russia Ian D. Thatcher, 2016-07-27 This book contains fresh approaches to the interaction between regime and society in twentieth century Russia It offers new answers to familiar questions How useful is totalitarianism as a model to categorise authoritarian regimes What chances existed for tsarism to establish itself as a constitutional monarchy Were Trotsky and Lenin dictators in waiting How did the Bolsheviks make the Lenin cult What opposition did intellectuals offer in the Soviet regime What is the nature of contemporary Russian constitutionalism It is required reading for historians political scientists sociologists and everyone interested in modern Russia

The Struggle for the Eurasian Borderlands Alfred J. Rieber, 2014-03-20 This book explores the Eurasian borderlands as contested shatter zones which have generated some of the world's most significant conflicts Analyzing the struggles of Habsburg

Russian Ottoman Iranian and Qing empires Alfred J Rieber surveys the period from the rise of the great multicultural conquest empires in the late medieval early modern period to their collapse in the early twentieth century He charts how these empires expanded along moving military frontiers competing with one another in war diplomacy and cultural practices while the subjugated peoples of the borderlands strove to maintain their cultures and to defend their autonomy The gradual and fragmentary adaptation of Western constitutional ideas military reforms cultural practices and economic penetration began to undermine these ruling ideologies and institutions leading to the collapse of all five empires in revolution and war within little more than a decade between 1911 and 1923 The News under Russia's Old Regime Louise

McReynolds,2014-07-14 In this lively account of the rise of a commercial newspaper industry in imperial Russia Louise McReynolds explores how the mass circulation press created a forum for popular opinion advocating political change From the Great Reforms of Tsar Alexander II in 1855 to the Bolsheviks shut down of the newspapers in 1917 she chronicles the exploits of publishers and editors writers and readers Arguing that this prosperous industry both expressed and shaped the development of ideas among new social groups McReynolds provides insight into the growth in Russia of a fragile pluralism characteristic of modern societies Her discussion of the relationship between communications and politics which draws especially on Jurgen Habermas combines a variety of interrelated ingredients institutional histories of major newspapers biographical sketches of journalists the intellectual impact of the new language of newspaper journalism the political ramifications of public opinion under the auspices of an autocratic government Comparing the Russian press with independent commercial newspaper industries in the United States England and France McReynolds examines the extent to which Russia was evolving according to Western political and socioeconomic patterns before the Bolshevik Revolution Originally published in 1991 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905 **Russia's Missing Middle Class** Harley D.

Balzer,1996 A history of the Russian professional communities prior to 1917 prefaces the contemporary changes being experienced in the country as it rejoins the global community The 10 scholarly essays underline the disappearance of the professional class in Russian society and examine the fields of engineering medicine psychiatry education and law Paper edition unseen 29 95 Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR The Russian City Between Tradition and Modernity, 1850-1900 Daniel R. Brower,2023-09-01 This title is part of UC Press s Voices Revived program which commemorates University of California Press s mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 Voices Revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship

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The Political in Rimsky-Korsakov's Operas John Nelson, 2022-02-06 During the 19th and early 20th centuries opposition to the tsarist autocracy grew in Russia To counter this Tsar Nicholas I instigated the Official Nationality Decree of 1833 basing this on Orthodoxy Autocracy Nationality Subsequent tsars who enforced repression censorship and the suppression of the peripheral counties of the Empire upheld this policy Nikolai Rimsky Korsakov questioned whether this Official Nationality truly represented the views of the Russian people and through his operas he demonstrated that the interpretation of these three premises was questionable This book examines each of these facets of nationality and how Rimsky Korsakov presents them in a new light in his operas It also shows how the composer's socio political views supported by his use of politically radical Russian writers and as expressed through his correspondence and discussions with family and colleagues clearly demonstrate that his political ideology as well as his opposition to the tsar and his bureaucracy gave a new interpretation of Russian nationality

Russian Citizenship Eric Lohr, 2012-10-31 In the first book to trace the Russian state's citizenship policy throughout its history Lohr argues that to understand the citizenship dilemmas Russia faces today we must return to the less xenophobic and isolationist pre Stalin period before the drive toward autarky after 1914 eventually sealed the state off from Europe

The Power of Language and Rhetoric in Russian Political History Richard S. Wortman, 2017-11-30 This book examines the rhetorical force of certain key words in the discourses of Russian state political thought and literature It shows how terms for cultured conduct kul turnost political affection love liubov joy radost etc personhood lichnost truth pravda and geographical integrity tsel nost assumed almost sacral meaning It considers how these terms took on a life of their own imposing the designs of the Russian state and defining the hopes of educated society in the process By exploring the usage of these words in a wide range of texts Richard Wortman provides glimpses into the ideas and feelings of leading figures and thinkers in Russian history from Peter the Great to Alexander Herzen and Nicholas Berdiaev as well as writers like Mikhail Lermontov Ivan Turgenev and Fedor Dostoevsky giving a sense of the intellectual and emotional universe they inhabited The Power of Language and Rhetoric in Russian Political History provides both students and scholars with a specific focus through which to approach Russian culture and history This book is essential reading for students of Russian government thought literature and political action

Patterns of European Industrialisation Richard Sylla, Gianni Toniolo, 1992-10 The new opportunities for economic development in Eastern Europe and the approach of 1992 have heightened interest in the development of the European economy This volume which includes contributions from some of the world's leading economic historians presents and discusses the latest research findings on the industrialization and modernization of the European economy during the nineteenth century

Commerce and Culture Robert Lee, 2016-05-23 Considerable attention has recently been focused on the importance of social networks and business culture in reducing transaction costs both in the pre industrial period and during the nineteenth century This book brings together twelve

original contributions by scholars in the United Kingdom continental Europe and North America which represent important and innovative research on this topic They cover two broad themes First the role of business culture in determining commercial success in particular the importance of familial religious ethnic and associational connections in the working lives of merchants and the impact of business practices on family life Second the wider institutional and political framework for business operations in particular the relationship between the political economy of trade and the cultural world of merchants in an era of transition from personal to corporate structures These key themes are developed in three separate sections each with four contributions They focus in turn on the role of culture in building and preserving businesses the interplay between institutions networks and power in determining commercial success or failure and the significance of faith and the family in influencing business strategies and the direction of merchant enterprise The wider historiographical context of the individual contributions is discussed in an extended introductory chapter which sets out the overall agenda of the book and provides a broader comparative framework for analysing the specific issues covered in each of the three sections Taken together the collection offers an important addition to the available literature in this field and will attract a wide readership amongst business cultural maritime economic social and urban historians as well as historical

anthropologists sociologists and other social scientists whose research embraces a longer term perspective **A Jewish Woman of Distinction** ChaeRan Y. Freeze, Zinaida Poliakov, 2019-12-20 Zinaida Poliakov 1863 1953 was the eldest daughter of Lazar Solomonovich Poliakov one of the three brothers known as the Russian Rothschilds They were moguls who dominated Russian finance and business and built almost a quarter of the railroad lines in Imperial Russia For more than seventy five years Poliakov kept detailed diaries of her world giving us a rare look into the exclusive world of Jewish elites in Moscow and St Petersburg These rare documents reveal how Jews successfully integrated into Russian aristocratic society through their intimate friendships and patronage of the arts and philanthropy And they did it all without converting in fact while staunchly demonstrating their Jewishness Poliakov's life was marked by her dual identity as a Russian and a Jew She cultivated aristocratic sensibilities and lived an extraordinarily lifestyle and yet she was limited by the confessional laws of the empire and religious laws that governed her household She brought her Russian tastes habits and sociability to France following her marriage to Reuben Gubbay the grandson of Sir Albert Abdullah Sassoon And she had to face the loss of almost all her family members and friends during the Holocaust Women's voices are often lost in the sweep of history and so **A Jewish Women of Distinction** is an exceptional much needed collection These newly discovered primary sources will change the way we understand the full breadth of the Russian Jewish experience **Greek Maritime History**, 2022-05-02 This volume presents Greek Maritime History and unravels the historical trajectory of a maritime nation par excellence in the Eastern Mediterranean At the core of the book lies the rise of the Greek merchant fleet and its transformation from a peripheral to an international carrier Following the evolution of Greek shipping for more than three centuries 17th 20th

century the book traces a maritime nation in its making and provides proof of a different yet successful pattern of maritime development compared to other European maritime nations The chapters adopt a multidimensional and interdisciplinary approach spanning from shipping fishing and trade to piracy technology human resources and entrepreneurship and reflect the main directions of Greek maritime historiography over the last thirty years Contributors are Apostolos Delis Dimitris Dimitropoulos Zisis Fotakis Katerina Galani Gelina Harlaftis Evdokia Olympitou Gerassimos D Pagratis Alexandra Papadopoulou Socrates Petmezas Evrydiki Sifneos Anna Sydorenko Ioannis Theotokas and Katerina Vourkatioti

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