

from 'terrone' to 'wog': 'post' colonial perspectives on italian immigration into australia

by
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PAPALIA**

GERARDO PAPALIA WAS BORN IN AUSTRALIA OF ITALIAN PARENTS WHO MIGRATED IN THE 1950S. IN 1994 HE WON AN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SCHOLARSHIP TO STUDY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PAVIA WHERE HE IS PRESENTLY TEACHING ENGLISH. IN 1996 HE WORKED FOR THE ITALIAN HISTORICAL SOCIETY INDEXING AND TRANSLATING DOCUMENTS FROM THE ITALIAN DIPLOMATIC ARCHIVE COLLECTION. IN 2003 HE RECEIVED HIS PHD FROM LA TROBE UNIVERSITY. THE TITLE OF HIS RESEARCH WAS RELATIONS BETWEEN ITALY AND AUSTRALIA DURING THE ITALO-ETHIOPIAN CONFLICT 1935-1936. CURRENT RESEARCH INTERESTS INCLUDE POST-COLONIAL THEORY AS APPLIED TO ITALIAN HISTORY AND EMIGRATION, ITALO-AUSTRALIAN LITERATURE AND WORKS BOTH FICTION AND NON-FICTION WRITTEN IN ENGLISH ON ITALY. GERARDO MAY BE CONTACTED BY E-MAIL ON G.PAPALIA@TIN.IT

The Italian presence in Australia has been seen in a wide variety of ways, but rarely from the point of view of post-colonial discourse. As Italian unification in 1861 represents the starting point for Italian mass emigration, the best way to approach the issue is to begin by reconstructing traditional views of Italian history and culture.

Italian unification has generally been hailed as a positive step towards nationhood by a country which had hitherto been simply described as a 'geographical expression'. The standard narrative traces Garibaldi's steps from the embarkation of the 'One Thousand' at Quarto in Liguria and his landing in Marsala, Sicily to 'liberate' the South. His campaign is as celebrated as the man himself, described as the 'Hero of Two Worlds'. Indeed, he is one of the few Italian political and military figures in modern history that the English speaking world can relate to, not least because of his penchant for things British, like the red shirts his men famously sported. The existing Bourbon regime he so deftly helped to bring down had been described by none other than British PM Gladstone himself, as 'the negation of God erected into a system of government.'¹

In fact, unification really meant the military occupation of the rest of Italy by the Kingdom of Savoy (Piedmont). Until his departure for Marsala, Garibaldi had basically served his 'revolutionary' career at the service of the British government in South America. Moreover,

his 'liberation' of the South had been with its substantial political, military and financial support. British interests played a leading role in Italian unification seen as a counterweight to French designs in the Mediterranean. The denigration of the Bourbon regime in the dominant media of the time provided the necessary ethical support for Garibaldi's mission and constituted the founding justification of 'Italian' unification.²

In reality, despite the difficult conditions of its poor, the Bourbon regime was neither irredeemably corrupt nor impenetrable to progress. Under its policies, a modest start towards industrialisation had already occurred, and few knew that it was the first Italian state to construct a railway line (Naples-Portici). It expressed a florid intellectual and political life in spite of setbacks resulting from Bourbon repression after the 1848 revolution. Its economy was stable and productive and its finances sound.³

The hopes raised by Garibaldi's campaign among the southern peasantry for land ownership were quickly destroyed. In constitutional, legal, administrative and military terms Italy had not really been 'unified', but rather had been 'occupied' by an all centralising Piedmontese state. Not surprisingly, the overriding priorities of the new Italian government were principally to industrialise the northern Italian economy. Accordingly, the new regime quickly stipulated agreements with the large southern landowners (latifondisti), thereby frustrating peasant aspirations. This, together with increases in taxation, not to mention the forced de-industrialisation of the southern economy, led to a general armed insurrection which went under the name 'Brigantaggio'. To quell it, martial law was declared and the Piedmontese army sent to the South ended up numbering 120,000. It resorted to notorious 'counterinsurgency' tactics similar to those of the United States in Vietnam. The death toll, almost exclusively among civilians, was to reach almost 270,000. While the military's losses were much lower – about 23,000 – this was still more than all casualties sustained by the Piedmontese army in the wars for the unification of Italy. The definitive repression of brigandry was to confirm the large landowners as the ruling class of the south in alliance with northern industrial interests.⁴

The industrialisation of the North could not occur without 'squeezing' the only productive sector of the economy, agriculture. In southern Italy this was the principal source of income and export earnings. Taxation was increased particularly on

¹ Gladstone, *loc. cit.*, Letter to the Earl of Aberdeen on the State of Naples, 1861.

² See: Molteni, David, 'Garibaldi in Liguria: a reputation reconsidered', *English Historical Review*, April 1998, also: Varouf Anthony, *La Storia proibita: Quarto e Piemontese insurrezione* (Bari, Contemporanea, Naples, 2002). British strategic interests, pp. 159-162.

³ Petrucciello, M., 'Before the Southern Question: Native ideas on backwardness and Remedies in the Kingdom of Two Sicilies, 1815-1848', in Schneider, J. (ed.) *Italy's Southern Question, Orientalism in One Country*, Berg, 1998, New York, pp. 27-49. Adorno, G., *La conquista del Sud: il Risorgimento nell'Italia meridionale*, Mulino Editore Milan, 1972, p. 109.

⁴ *La Storia proibita*, pp. 153-160; Molteni, D., *Storia Contemporanea*, Vol. 3, Laterza, Bari 1992, pp. 241-242, Proccacci, G., *Storia degli Italiani*, Vol. 2, Laterza Bari 1999, pp. 261-2.

Perspectives In Italian Immigration

**Lydio F. Tomasi, Piero
Gastaldo, Thomas Row**



Perspectives In Italian Immigration:

Perspectives in Italian Immigration and Ethnicity Silvano M. Tomasi, Center for Migration Studies (U.S.), 1982 **Italian Americans** Lydio F. Tomasi, 1985-01-01 *Italian Immigration in the American West* Kenneth Scambray, 2021-12-14 In this carefully researched and engaging book Kenneth Scambray surveys the lives and contributions of Italian immigrants in thirteen western states He covers a variety of topics including the role of the Roman Catholic Church in attracting and facilitating Italian settlement the economic political and cultural contributions made by Italians and the efforts to preserve Italian culture and to restore connections to their ancestral identity The lives of immigrants in the West differed greatly from those of their counterparts on the East Coast in many ways The development of the West with its cheap land and mining forestry and agriculture industries created a demand for labor that enabled newcomers to achieve stability and success Moreover female immigrants had many more opportunities to contribute materially to their family s well being either by overseeing new revenue streams for their farms and small businesses or as paid workers outside the home Despite this success Italian immigrants in the West could not escape the era s xenophobia Scambray also discusses the ways that Italians perceived by many as non White interacted with other Euro Americans other immigrant groups and Native Americans and African Americans By placing the Italian immigrant experience within the context of other immigrant narratives Italian Immigration in the American West provides rich insights into the lives and contributions of individuals and families who sought to build new lives in the West This unique study reveals the impact of Italian immigration and the immense diversity of the immigrant experience outside the East s urban centers **Building Little Italy** Richard N. Juliani, 2010-11-01 A history of Italian immigrants in Philadelphia with an emphasis on the development of an Italian community before the beginning of mass immigration in the 1870s Begins with a series of biographical sketches of the first arrivals to leave some trace of their presence during the 18th century Employing state and church records the reconstruction shifts to historical demography to define the components of an emerging subculture and then concludes using historical sociology to shape the narrative and analysis Paper edition unseen 19 95 Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR *The Columbus People* Lydio F. Tomasi, Piero Gastaldo, Thomas Row, 1994 *Italian Workers of the World* Donna R. Gabaccia, Fraser M. Ottanelli, 2001 Offering a kaleidoscopic perspective on the experiences of Italian workers on foreign soil Italian Workers of the World explores the complex links between international class formation and nation building Distinguished by an international panel of contributors this wide ranging volume examines how the reception of immigrants in their new countries shaped their sense of national identity and helped determine the nature of the multiethnic states in which they settled In Argentina and Brazil Italian migrants were welcomed as a civilizing influence and were instrumental in establishing and leading syndicalist and anarcho syndicalist labor movements committed to labor internationalism In the United States by contrast where Italian workers were greeted by the American Federation of Labor s hostility to socialism

internationalism and unskilled laborers they organized in ethnically mixed unions including the radical Industrial Workers of the World The xenophobia they encountered in the land of opportunity ultimately encouraged sympathy among Italian Americans for Mussolini's modernizing imperialist ambitions for the Italian state Covering the work of republican Garibaldi boundaries of historical nationalism **European Migrants** Dirk Hoerder, Leslie Page Moch, 1996 Includes statistics

With Heart and Soul Antonella Fanella, 1999 Offers a detailed and personal exploration of the Italian immigrant experience in Calgary Canada focusing on the migration and resettlement of Italians who came to Calgary after WWII and the cultural transformation that occurred in this urban industrial and often hostile environment Draws on 48 in depth interviews with first generation Italian immigrants and includes b w historical and contemporary photos Information on the author is not given Canadian card order number C99 911246 5 Distributed by Raincoast Distribution Services Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR **Global Perspectives on Well-Being in Immigrant Families** Radosveta Dimitrova, Michael Bender, Fons van de Vijver, 2013-11-13 Global Perspectives on Well Being in Immigrant Families addresses how immigrant families and their children cope with the demands of a new country in relation to psychological well being adjustment and cultural maintenance The book identifies cultural and contextual factors that contribute to well being during a family's migratory transition to ensure successful outcomes for children and youth In addition the findings presented in this book outline issues for future policy and practice including preventive practices that might allow for early intervention and increased cultural sensitivity among practitioners school staff and researchers Italian Canadian Heritage Valentina Sgro, 2022-12-21 Through a historical and economic analysis of Italian Canadian migration in the second half of the 20th century and through the study of Italian and Canadian archival sources this book provides an analytic and in depth tool for the study of the economic and cultural relations between Italy and Canada from the Golden Age until the present It focuses in particular on the analysis of migratory flows between the two countries on the evolution of integration work and assistance problems and on the promotion of Italian Canadian culture The book also retraces the evolution of some relevant non profit organizations and their role in the enhancement of Italian Canadian cultural heritage **The Cultures of Italian**

Migration Graziella Parati, Anthony Julian Tamburri, 2011-12-28 The Cultures of Italian Migration allows the adjective Italian to qualify people's movements along diverse trajectories and temporal dimensions Discussions on migrations to and from Italy meet in that discursive space where critical concepts like home identity subjectivity and otherness eschew stereotyping This volume demonstrates that interpretations of old migrations are necessary in order to talk about contemporary Italy New migrations trace new non linear paths in the definition of a multicultural Italy whose roots are unmistakably present throughout the centuries Some of these essays concentrate on topics that are historically long term such as emigration from Italy to the Americas and southern Pacific Ocean Others focus on the more contemporary phenomena of immigration to Italy from other parts of the world including Africa This collection ultimately offers an invitation to seek out new and different

modes of analyzing the migratory act Intimacy and Italian Migration Loretta Baldassar, Donna R. Gabaccia, 2011 Loretta Baldassar is Associate Professor of Anthropology and Sociology at the University of Western Australia *Migratory Stratifications. A New Perspective on Migration and Social Change through the Italian Lens* Francesco Della Puppa, Giuliana Sanò, Giulia Storato, 2024-08-20 This groundbreaking edited book offers an innovative lens to explore how migration and social change are intertwined moving beyond sensationalized media narratives and political agendas It introduces the concept of migratory stratification challenging researchers to focus on the long lasting effects of migration rather than fleeting superficial headlines By investigating immigrant labour dynamics migration policies and socio historical contexts the book delves into the structural forces that shape migration and the working class struggles that emerge Featuring in depth case studies from Italy it reveals migration s deep social impact on labour politics and urban spaces providing fresh insights into contemporary migration studies Ideal for academics policymakers and readers interested in a nuanced long term view of migration Migratory Stratifications sheds light on the stratification processes that influence both immigrants and the societies they reshape CONTENTS Migratory stratifications A New Perspective to Observe the Intersection Between Migration and Social Change Francesco Della Puppa Giuliana San and Giulia Storato SECTION 1 POLITICS INSTITUTIONS AND STRUGGLES CHAPTER 1 Walking on Fault Lines An Archaeological Discourse on the Debris of Anti Racist Struggles in Italy Andrea Caroselli and Andrea Ruben Pomella CHAPTER 2 Migratory Stratification in Prison An Overview of the Italian Context Alesandro Maculan and Luca Sterchele SECTION 2 GENDER AND GENERATION CHAPTER 3 Migratory Stratifications and Social Ageing Disentangling Change in a Tunisian Community in Italy Andrea Calabretta and Vincenzo Romenia CHAPTER 4 Periods of Educational Welfare and Migratory Stratification The City of Padua as a Case Study Giulia Maria Cavaletto and Martina Visentin CHAPTER 5 Migrant Literatures Between Italy and Argentina Susanna Regazzoni and Ricciarda Ricorda SECTION 3 LABOUR CONFLICTS AND COMPETITION CHAPTER 6 Migration Stratifications in the Italian Labour Market The Case of the Veneto Region Davide Girardi and Ilaria Rocco CHAPTER 7 The Stratification of the Frontier Perspectives from the Shipyard Town of Monfalcone Giuseppe Grimaldi SECTION 4 CITY CULTURES AND URBAN SPACES CHAPTER 8 Ethnoscape Migratory Stratifications and Multicultural Neighbourhoods Alfredo Alietti and Claudia Mantovan CHAPTER 9 Lasciatemi cantare la vita che fa un immigrato vero Images and Imagery of the Migration Experience in Italian Rap and Trap Lyrics Tommaso Sarti and Fabio Bertoni CHAPTER 10 The Taste of Home Migrants Food in the Making Between Continuity and Change Marzia Mauriello **Economic and Social Perspectives on European Migration** Francesca Fauri, Debora Mantovani, Donatella Strangio, 2020-12-28 This book addresses a wide range of migration related issues in the European context and examines the socioeconomic consequences of migratory flows throughout Europe focusing on a number of emblematic European countries The book is divided into three parts The first part deals with the tension between migrants and their integration processes in the receiving country which is deeply influenced by the attitude

of the local population and the different approach to highly and less skilled immigrants The second part analyses the impact of migration on the economic structure of the receiving country while the third part explores the varying degree of immigrants socioeconomic integration in the country of destination The book offers an essential interdisciplinary contribution to the issue of migration and provides readers with a better understanding of the effects that different forms of migration have had and will continue to exert on economic and social change in host countries It also examines migration policy issues and builds on historical and empirical case studies with policy recommendations on labour market integration and welfare policy issues The book is addressed to a wide audience including researchers academics and students of economics sociology politics and history as well as government EU officials working on migration topics

New Perspectives on Gender and Migration Nicola Piper, 2013-09-13 This book discusses recent theoretical and empirical developments in international migration from a gender perspective Its main objective is to analyse the diversification and stratification of gendered migratory streams with regard to skill level labour market integration and legal status In turn a migrant's position in relation to these axes influences access to entitlements and rights Conceptually the book builds upon the recent shift in scholarly research on migration with women centred research shifting more toward the analysis of gender Migration is now viewed as a gendered phenomenon that requires more sophisticated theoretical and analytical tools than sex as a dichotomous variable Theoretical formulations of gender as relational and as spatially and temporally contextual have begun to inform gendered analyses of migration The contributions to this book elaborate in more detail the broader social factors that influence migrating women's and men's roles access to resources facilities and services Empirically all major regions are discussed pointing to common trends such as the increasing significance of the regionalization of migration flows as well as some noteworthy differences

The Italian Immigrant Experience Canadian Italian Historical Association, 1988 New Metropolitan Perspectives Carmelina Bevilacqua, Francesco Calabrò, Lucia Della Spina, 2020-08-31 This book presents the outcomes of the symposium NEW METROPOLITAN PERSPECTIVES held at Mediterranean University Reggio Calabria Italy on May 26-28 2020 Addressing the challenge of Knowledge Dynamics and Innovation driven Policies Towards Urban and Regional Transition the book presents a multi disciplinary debate on the new frontiers of strategic and spatial planning economic programs and decision support tools in connection with urban rural area networks and metropolitan centers The respective papers focus on six major tracks Innovation dynamics smart cities and ICT Urban regeneration community led practices and PPP Local development inland and urban areas in territorial cohesion strategies Mobility accessibility and infrastructures Heritage landscape and identity and Risk management environment and energy The book also includes a Special Section on Rhegion United Nations 2020-2030 Given its scope the book will benefit all researchers practitioners and policymakers interested in issues concerning metropolitan and marginal areas Immigration and Emigration in Historical Perspective Ann Katherine Isaacs, 2007 **Uruguay in Transnational Perspective** Pedro Cameselle-Pesce, Debbie

Sharnak,2023-07-28 Most of the world knows Uruguay only for its soccer team or its vaunted title as the Switzerland of South America an enduring moniker given to the country for its earlier social welfare policies and relative stability Even many scholarly narratives of Latin America fail to integrate the country into historical accounts reducing the country to as one historian has explained a periphery within the periphery that is Latin America This volume challenges that characterization taking one of the most innovative small states in the region and analyzing its transnational influence on the world Uruguay in Transnational Perspective takes a broad look at the country s three hundred year history connecting imperial practices and resistance Afro Latin movements and feminist firebrands among others to understand how the country and its citizens have influenced and shaped regional and global historical narratives in a way that has thus far been overlooked With a true collaboration between scholars of the Global North and Global South the volume is both transnational in its scholarly focus and its production Its interdisciplinary nature offers a broad range of perspectives from leading scholars in the field to re evaluate Uruguay s impact on the global stage Migration, Transnationalism, and Faith in Missiological Perspective Kirsteen Kim,Alexia Salvatierra,2022-04-04 Los Angeles is a global crossroads of migrating communities that presents a case study of migration transnationalism and interfaith engagement with significant implications for thinking and practice in other global hubs This book weaves together contributions from internationally recognized scholars who were brought together for the 2020 Missiology Lectures at Fuller Theological Seminary They examine historical waves of migration European Protestant Asian Latino a and Muslim into Southern California and use sociological missiological and theological methods to understand the experience of migration and its effects both on those who move and those who are already there The result shows how migrants are inspired and sustained by faith and spiritual resources how migration challenges faith communities about their identity and attitudes to others how faith communities in turn impact the migration landscape through immigrant integration and public advocacy and how migration forges new transnational and global ways of being in community and innovative religious movements The contributors put forward a mission theology of migration and suggest mission practices in response to the suffering caused by forced migration and the injustices of immigration systems

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