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Hot topic in geriatric medicine

# A History of Geriatrics and Gerontology

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## ABSTRACT

There are several reasons why medical history is important. It helps us put the present into perspective. If we do not study our history, we will be condemned to repeat it. It can give us wisdom, a broad view, and humility when we realize that our discoveries may have already been made by our forebears. We do not often proclaim the fact that Geriatric Medicine is one of the great success stories in western medicine – something that we should celebrate. Knowing something about our origins should make us proud of our chosen discipline. In this brief overview of the historical development of Geriatrics and Gerontology, I will trace the evolution of understanding of ageing in health and diseases from prehistory to ancient Greece, ancient Rome, ancient Egypt, Arabia and Middle ages before dealing with the first advance in the scientific area. The input of the major actors of the drawing of clinical geriatrics will be detailed: Marjory Warren, Lara Lazarevic, Jean-Martin Charcot and Ignatz Nascher, who a century ago coined the word “Geriatrics” to define the medicine of old age. Geriatrics is a recent science but one that is growing in stature. A study of its history reveals several recurring messages: 1) diseases may present differently in old age; 2) the dangers of medication; 3) benefits of a healthy lifestyle (particularly diet and exercise); 4) harm done to old people by unfortunate political interference and agrism and 5) importance of a speciality dedicated to ill old people.

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There are several reasons why medical history is important. It helps us put the present into perspective. If we do not study our history, we will be condemned to repeat it. It can give us wisdom, a broad view, and humility when we realize that our discoveries may have already been made by our forebears. We do not often proclaim the fact that Geriatric Medicine is one of the great success stories in western medicine – something that we should celebrate. Knowing something about our origins should make us proud of our chosen discipline. In this brief overview of the historical development of Geriatrics and Gerontology, I will trace the evolution of understanding of ageing in health and disease.

## 1. What is in a name?

The study of normal ageing and the diseases of old age have had several names. Aristotle, in chapter five of his first book on Rhetoric in 367 BC [1], used the word “Eugeria”, by which he meant successful ageing – a long and happy life in which independence was maintained and there was no pain or suffering. (Eu means in a good manner, Geria the treatment of old age).

Celsus and Galen spoke of Gerocomie (a term resurrected by Floyer in the eighteenth century), the science of the treatment of old age. Charcot wrote about “Senile and Chronic diseases”. In more recent times, Metchnikoff coined the word “Gerontology”.

the study of the biological, behavioural and social sciences of old age. In 1909, Nascher first used the word “Geriatrics”, the medicine of old age. Others have introduced other terms, perhaps in attempts to lose the unfortunate negative connotations of “Geriatrics”: “Eld Health and Geratology” [2] are examples, but these have not been widely adopted.

## 2. Evolution of Gerontology and Geriatrics

There are four main themes in the historical development of our understanding of ageing:

- theories of ageing (biological gerontology), with tenacious beliefs in dryness or loss of heat as important factors in the ageing process;
- how to extend the length of one's lifespan and the quality of life in old age (successful ageing);
- how signs and symptoms alter with age (examples being atypical presentations, such as the lack of pyrexia – or hypothermia – in diseases usually associated with fever);
- the medical care of sick and disabled old people. Clinical Geriatrics is a relatively new speciality, having started just over a century ago.

Aspects of gerontology have been explored for over 5000 years. I will selectively summarise how beliefs and understanding grew and changed over the centuries.

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# Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology

**Stephanie Y. Evans**



## **Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology:**

**Subject Guide to Books in Print** ,1997      **Old Age in the Roman World** Tim G. Parkin,2003-05-07 Noting that privileges granted to the aged generally took the form of exemptions from duties rather than positive benefits Tim Parkin argues that the elderly were granted no privileged status or guaranteed social role At the same time they were permitted and expected to continue to participate actively in society for as long as they were able **BOOK JACKET      Medical Books and Serials in Print** ,1984      *Old Age and Disease in Early Modern Medicine* Daniel Schäfer,2015-10-06 This book takes a thematic look at the historical roots of the debate surrounding old age and disease      *Medical and Health Care Books and Serials in Print* ,1997      [Books in Print](#) ,1991      *Research Anthology on Supporting Healthy Aging in a Digital Society* Management Association, Information Resources,2022-02-04 In today s rapidly evolving society there has been an increase in technologies and systems available to support the elderly throughout various aspects of life We have come a long way in the quality of life we can offer our aging populations in recent years due to these technological innovations medical advancements and research initiatives However further study of these developments is crucial to ensure they are utilized to their utmost potential in securing a healthier elderly population The Research Anthology on Supporting Healthy Aging in a Digital Society discusses the current challenges of aging in the modern world as well as recent developments in medicine and technology that can be used to improve the quality of life of elderly citizens Covering a wide range of topics such as smart homes remote healthcare and aging in place this reference work is ideal for healthcare professionals gerontologists therapists government officials policymakers researchers academicians practitioners scholars instructors and students

*Where Do We Come From? What are We? Where are We Going?* Donna Polisar,1988      *A History of Aging in Qing China* Clara Wing-chung Ho,2025-05-24 This book examines the history of aging and old age during the Qing dynasty a pivotal period marked by rapid population growth that resulted in the largest elderly population in imperial China Drawing on previously overlooked first person accounts from the extensive collections authored by Qing men and women it offers an overview of the self curated collective aging journeys of several hundreds of elders By centering the voices of individuals reflecting on their aging experiences this book delves into the personal narratives from both genders rediscovering their aging journeys revealing their subjectively constructed emotional landscapes and giving a voice to the elderly individuals of the past The chapters closely analyze how the elderly in Qing China articulated their aging process channeling their joys challenges and frustrations in later life History is not the monopoly of a single gender class race or age group without representations of the elderly history remains incomplete This book seeks to restore the elderly to the historical narrative and invites further discussion on Chinese historical gerontology as an emerging subfield In addition to appealing to general readers interested in contemporary demographic issues from a historical perspective this book will engage students and researchers of history historical gerontology aging studies gender studies cultural studies sociology psychology and Asian

studies     *Routledge Library Editions: Philosophy of Time* Various Authors, 2021-03-05 Reissuing five works originally published between 1937 and 1991 this collection contains books addressing the subject of time from a mostly philosophic point of view but also of interest to those in the science and mathematics worlds These texts are brought back into print in this small set of works addressing how we think about time the history of the philosophy of time the measurement of time theories of relativity and discussions of the wider thinking about time and space among other aspects One volume is a thorough bibliography collating references on the subject of time across many disciplines     **Guide to Reprints** ,2005

*Brain and Mental Health in Ageing* Gurcharan Kaur, Suresh I. S. Rattan, 2024-09-11 This volume in the book series Healthy Ageing and Longevity focuses on the interaction and co dependence of the brain and mental health during ageing A wide range of topics discussed here include conceptual and historical understanding descriptive analyses and evidence based interventions for the maintenance enhancement and recovery of the brain and mental health especially in old age The emphasis is on the effective biological and psycho social lifestyle factors and complementary medicine and traditional cultural practices that could be health beneficial Potential readership includes the early stage and experienced researchers in biogerontology and cognitive sciences and college university teachers medical practitioners health care personnel and public educationists     Age and Ageing in Contemporary Speculative and Science Fiction Sarah Falcus, Maricel

Oró-Piqueras, 2023-01-12 Focusing on the contemporary period this book brings together critical age studies and contemporary science fiction to establish the centrality of age and ageing in dystopian speculative and science fiction imaginaries Analysing texts from Europe North America and South Asia as well as television programmes and films the contributions range from essays which establish genre based trends in the representation of age and ageing to very focused studies of particular texts and concerns As a whole the volume probes the relationship between speculative science fiction and our understanding of what it is to be a human in time the time of our own lives and the times of both the past and the future     American Book Publishing Record ,2005     *Time: A Bibliographic Guide* Samuel L. Macey, 2018-10-10 Originally published in 1991 A multidisciplinary guide in the form of a bibliography of selected time related books and articles divided

into 25 existing academic disciplines and about 100 subdisciplines which have a wide application to time studies     **Aging** ,1990     Black Women's Yoga History Stephanie Y. Evans, 2021-03-01 How have Black women elders managed stress In

Black Women s Yoga History Stephanie Y Evans uses primary sources to answer that question and to show how meditation and yoga from eras of enslavement segregation and migration to the Civil Rights Black Power and New Age movements have been in existence all along Life writings by Harriet Jacobs Sadie and Bessie Delany Eartha Kitt Rosa Parks Jan Willis and Tina Turner are only a few examples of personal case studies that are included here illustrating how these women managed traumatic stress anxiety and depression In more than fifty yoga memoirs Black women discuss practices of reflection exercise movement stretching visualization and chanting for self care By unveiling the depth of a struggle for wellness memoirs offer

lessons for those who also struggle to heal from personal cultural and structural violence This intellectual history expands conceptions of yoga and defines inner peace as mental health healing and wellness that is both compassionate and political

Religion and Aging Derrell R. Watkins, 2012-12-06 Find solace and wise counsel in these classics of spiritual gerontology In these days when so many people live beyond the Biblical threescore and ten the spiritual questing and questioning of the aged demands a meaningful response from clergy family members and nursing home staff The essays and research studies reprinted in Religion and Aging An Anthology of the Poppele Papers investigate the role of faith in older people s lives Many of these classic studies have been updated with new information These essays were originally published in the Quarterly Papers on Religion and Aging This renowned journal was issued from 1984 to 1994 by the Poppele Center for Health and Welfare Studies at the Saint Paul School of Theology in Kansas City Missouri The issues of spiritual gerontology discussed in that journal are still powerfully relevant today Because back issues of the journal are not widely available the cream of its ten year history is being reissued in permanent form Religion and Aging offers unfailing wisdom and insight in a broad range of issues including training clergy to be more responsive to the needs of older people a historical perspective on the meaning of honoring thy father and mother in first century Judaism and Christianity the Psalms as a way to help nursing home residents deal with pain loneliness anger and other difficult emotions original research into belief patterns of older Americans ways to give meaning to suffering suggested by the lives and works of Viktor Frankl Martin Gray and Rabbi Harold Kushner techniques of communicating with older people Religion and Aging is an invaluable resource to anyone who works with old people whether in adult day care programs nursing homes hospitals or other senior citizens groups It will help chaplains pastors rabbis and other clergy minister more effectively to the older members of their flock **Chasing Methuselah** Todd

T. W. Daly, 2021-02-04 The quest to live much longer has moved from legend to the laboratory Recent breakthroughs in genetics and pharmacology have put humanity on the precipice of slowing down human aging to extend the healthy life span The promise of longer healthier life is enormously attractive and poses several challenging questions for Christians Who wouldn t want to live 120 years or more before dying quickly How do we make sense of human aging in light of Jesus invitation to daily take up our crosses with the promise of the resurrection to come Is there anything wrong with manipulating our bodies technologically to live longer If so how long is too long Should aging itself be treated as a disease In Chasing Methuselah Todd Daly examines the modern biomedical anti aging project from a Christian perspective drawing on the ancient wisdom of the Desert Fathers who believed that the incarnation opened a way for human life to regain the longevity of Adam and the biblical patriarchs through prayer and fasting Daly balances these insights with the christological anthropology of Karl Barth discussing the implications for human finitude fear of death and the use of anti aging technology weaving a path between outright condemnation and uncritical enthusiasm **Late-Life Homelessness** Amanda

Grenier, 2022-01-15 Around the world and across a range of contexts homelessness among older people is on the rise In spite

of growing media attention and new academic research on the issue older people often remain unrecognized as a subpopulation in public policy programs and homeless strategies As such they occupy a paradoxical position of being hypervisible while remaining overlooked Late Life Homelessness is the first Canadian book to address this often neglected issue Basing her analysis on a four year ethnographic study of late life homelessness in Montreal Canada Amanda Grenier uses a critical gerontological perspective to explore life at the intersection of aging and homelessness She draws attention to disadvantage over time and how the condition of being unhoused disrupts a person s ability to age in place resulting in experiences of unequal aging Weaving together findings from policy documents stakeholder insights and observations and interviews with older people this book demonstrates how structures organizational practices and relationships related to homelessness and aging come to shape late life Situated in the context of an aging population rising inequality and declining social commitments Late Life Homelessness stresses the moral imperative of responding justly to the needs of older people as a means of mitigating the unequal aging of unhoused elders

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## **Table of Contents Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology**

1. Understanding the eBook Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology User Reviews and Ratings
  - Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology and Bestseller Lists

## **Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology**

5. Accessing Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology Free and Paid eBooks
  - Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology Public Domain eBooks
  - Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology eBook Subscription Services
  - Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology Compatibility with Devices
  - Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - Interactive Elements Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
8. Staying Engaged with Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - Setting Reading Goals Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Roots Of Modern Gerontology And Geriatrics An Original Anthology
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning



- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

### **14. Embracing eBook Trends**

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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