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## Revolutionary Religion: Shia Islam and the Iranian Revolution

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NATHAN OLSEN, SEP 3 2019

The Iranian revolution of 1979 saw a mass movement of diverse interests and political groups within Iranian society come together to overthrow the Shah. This would eventually lead to the establishment of the Islamic Republic of Iran in April 1979 and the creation of a new constitution that December. However, the movement to depose the Shah and the movement driving the construction of a new political system in Iran constituted two separate movements. As Moghadam (2002:1137) argues, 'Iran had two revolutions...the populist revolution...[and] the Islamic revolution'. In this essay, I will focus on the 'populist revolution' and the extent to which it can be labelled Islamic. This focus on the first revolution is important, as its nature is contested (Kurzman, 1995; Sohrabi, 2018). In contrast, the second revolution was undeniably Islamic: the successful referendum on the establishment of the Islamic Republic, the creation of an Islamic constitution and the enshrinement of Ayatollah Khomeini as Supreme Leader of Iran all support this notion. Thus, my essay will consider to what extent we can label the 'populist revolution' as Islamic. It will be argued that it is appropriate to use this label, as the revolution utilised the narrative and organisational structure of Shia Islam to build a mass movement powerful enough to overthrow the Shah (Nasr, 2007; Richard, 1995; Roy, 1994). However, the socioeconomic conditions and existing political movements which fostered a climate of change were secular in nature (Ahmīneh and Eisenstadt, 2007; Kamrava, 1990; Abrahamian, 1982). Therefore, it is appropriate to label the Iranian revolution of 1979 as Islamic, yet we must recognise that it originated from secular demands. This essay will demonstrate the above argument by examining Iran's history of protest, considering the economic and political context of the 1979 revolution and evaluating the role that Ali Shariati's actions and ideas had on the revolution. The final section will examine the role that Shia Islam played in the revolution, focusing on the symbolic power of Karbala (Fischer, 2003).

### Iran in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century: Revolution and Reform

To demonstrate the extent to which the Iranian revolution was Islamic, it is necessary to situate the 1979 revolution within Iran's long history of protest. This section will show that the Iranian revolution was Islamic, due to the role played by the Shia clergy in supporting the revolution. In contrast, previous uprisings have failed because the clergy either opposed calls for change or remained neutral in such situations. To survey the history of Iran from its foundation to the present day would be an overwhelming task to undertake, with Axworthy (2013:xix, emphasis mine) writing that Iranian history can be seen as a microcosm of human history as a whole: empires, invasions, revolutions'. Thus, I will focus on Iran's revolutionary history and examine whether the protests that preceded the 1979 revolution can be considered Islamic and what this tells us about the events in 1979.

Iran's constitutional revolution took place between 1905-1911, with a mass movement of people demanding the end of arbitrary rule by the state alongside economic modernisation. This provides us with an historical parallel to the revolution of 1979, which sought similar political and economic objectives (Katouzian, 2011:76-4). The constitutional revolution also "brought about the official recognition of the ulama as a part of Iran's governing elite for the first time" (Mozafari, 2011:73). It was this series of events, then, that would place the ulama (religious clergy) in a position of power within the state apparatus, a significant factor when considering the role that the ulama would play in the 1979 revolution. In his thorough analysis of the causes of the constitutional revolution, Abrahamian (1979) outlines the importance of both the dire economic circumstances in Iran at the time and the cohesive movement against the

# Shia Islam From Religion To Revolution

**Heinz Halm**



## **Shia Islam From Religion To Revolution:**

**Book Review of Shi'a Islam** Sophie Duhnkrack, 2009-06-12 Thesis M A from the year 2009 in the subject Theology Comparative Religion Studies grade 96 Ben Gurion University course Formation of Islam language English abstract Professor Heinz Halm's work *Shi'a Islam From Religion to Revolution* deals with the origins and developments of Shi'ism in general and the Shi'i history of Iran with special attention paid to the Iranian Revolution which gave rise to the Islamic Republic of Iran Professor Halm's study aims to synthesize these two major thematic blocks which are located in quite distant historical periods Within the analysis of Shi'ism the author depicts the major rituals and their history utilizing travelogues and descriptions of majorly European observers He compares and examines historical processes which led to the revolution as well as the revolution itself and its outcome on the basis of previously described characteristics of Shi'ism Firstly this article will give a short presentation of the book's structure and a summary of its contents Further on it will compare the work with Jonathan Berkey's *The Formation of Islam* and Ervand Abrahamian's *Khomeinism Essays of the Islamic Republic of Iran* in order to examine different approaches and interpretations of various issues covered by all three works Successively the article will focus on the methodology the use of sources and the style of *Shi'a Islam* and it will conclude with some criticism and suggestions for further reading in this field *Shi'a Islam* Heinz Halm, 1997 Attempts to explain the bewildering events in the Middle East

**Book Review of "Shi'a Islam: From Religion to Revolution" by Heinz Halm** Sophie

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Shi'i Islam Heinz Halm, 1997 **A Critical Introduction to Khomeini** Arshin Adib-Moghaddam, 2014-02-17 As the architect of the Iranian Revolution of 1979 Ayatollah Khomeini remains one of the most inspirational and enigmatic figures of the twentieth century The revolution placed Iran at the forefront of Middle East politics and the Islamic revival Twenty years

after his death Khomeini is revered as a spiritual and political figurehead in Iran and in large swathes of the Islamic world while in the West he is remembered by many as a dictator and the instigator of Islamist confrontation Arshin Adib Moghaddam brings together distinguished and emerging scholars in this comprehensive volume which covers all aspects of Khomeini's life and critically examines Khomeini the politician the philosopher and the spiritual leader while considering his legacy in Iran and further afield in other parts of the Islamic world and the West Written by scholars from varying disciplines the book will prove invaluable to students and general readers interested in the life and times of Khomeini and the politics that he inspired

*The Twelver Shi'a as a Muslim Minority in India* Toby Howarth, 2005-10-04 One of the most important current debates within and about Islam concerns its relation with power Can Muslims be fundamentally content without power or as a minority This book considers the voice of an important Muslim minority through its sermons Indian Shi'i Muslims are a minority within a minority constituting about ten to fifteen percent of the population as a whole but comprising of about fifteen million people Ten sermons are presented entirely and many more are quoted in order to analyze the preaching tradition in full This book is the first survey to present the Indian mourning gathering and explain the history of this extraordinary phenomenon

**The Martyrs of Karbala** Kamran Scot Aghaie, 2011-12-01 This innovative study examines patterns of change in Shi'i symbols and rituals over the past two centuries to reveal how modernization has influenced the societal political and religious culture of Iran Shi'is who support the Prophet Mohammad's progeny as his successors in opposition to the Sunni caliphate tradition make up 10 to 15 percent of the world's Muslim population roughly half of whom live in Iran Throughout the early history of the Islamic Middle East the Sunnis have been associated with the state and the ruling elite while Shi'is have most often represented the political opposition and have had broad appeal among the masses Moharram symbols and rituals commemorate the Battle of Karbala in 680 CE in which the Prophet Mohammad's grandson Hoseyn and most of his family and supporters were massacred by the troops of the Umayyad caliph Yazid Moharram symbols and rituals are among the most pervasive and popular aspects of Iranian culture and society This book traces patterns of continuity and change of Moharram symbols and rituals in three aspects of Iranian life the importance of these rituals in promoting social bonds status identities and ideals ways in which the three major successive regimes Qajars Pahlavis and the Islamic Republic have either used these rituals to promote their legitimacy or have suppressed them because they viewed them as a potential political threat and the uses of Moharram symbolism by opposition groups interested in overthrowing the regime While the patterns of government patronage have been radically discontinuous over the past two centuries the roles of these rituals in popular society and culture have been relatively continuous or have evolved independently of the state The political uses of modern day rituals and the enduring symbolism of the Karbala narratives continue today

South Asian Religions on Display Knut A. Jacobsen, 2008-03-03 Religious procession is a significant dimension of religion in South Asia This volume presents current research on this important phenomenon dealing

with interpretations of the role of processions the recent increase in processions and changes in the procession traditions

**Everyday Shi'ism in South Asia** Karen G. Ruffle, 2021-03-15 The first textbook to focus on the history of lived Shi'ism in South Asia Everyday Shi'ism in South Asia is an introduction to the everyday life and cultural memory of Shi'i women and men focusing on the religious worlds of both individuals and communities at particular historical moments and places in the Indian subcontinent Author Karen Ruffle draws upon an array of primary sources images and ethnographic data to present topical case studies offering broad snapshots of Shi'i life as well as microscopic analyses of ritual practices material objects architectural and artistic forms and more Focusing exclusively on South Asian Shi'ism an area mostly ignored by contemporary scholars who focus on the Arab lands of Iran and Iraq the author shifts readers' analytical focus from the center of Islam to its periphery Ruffle provides new perspectives on the diverse ways that Shi'a intersect with not only South Asian religious culture and history but also the wider Islamic humanistic tradition Written for an academic audience yet accessible to general readers this unique resource Explores Shi'i religious practice and the relationship between religious normativity and everyday religious life and material culture Contextualizes Muharram rituals public performances festivals vow making and material objects and practices of South Asian Shi'a Draws from author's studies and fieldwork throughout India and Pakistan featuring numerous color photographs Places Shi'i religious symbols cultural values and social systems in historical context Includes an extended survey of scholarship on South Asian Shi'ism from the seventeenth century to the present Everyday Shi'ism in South Asia is an important resource for scholars and students in disciplines including Islamic studies South Asian studies religious studies anthropology art history material culture studies history and gender studies and for English speaking members of South Asian Shi'i communities

**Routledge Handbook of Islamic Ritual and Practice**

Oliver Leaman, 2022-06-08 Ritual and practice are one of the most distinctive features of religion and they are linked with its central beliefs Islam is no exception here and this Handbook covers many aspects of those beliefs and practices It describes the variety of what takes place but mainly why and what the implications of both the theory and practice have for our understanding of Islam The book includes accounts of prayer food pilgrimage mosques and the various legal and doctrinal schools that exist within Islam with the focus on how they influence practice The volume is organized in terms of texts groups practices places and others An attempt has been made to discuss the wide range of Muslim ritual and practice and provide a sound guide to this significant aspect of the religious life of one of the largest groups of believers in the world today

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