# RUSSIA'S FIRST ORLD



PETER GATRELI

# **Russias First World War A Social And Economic History**

**RJ Shavelson** 

#### **Russias First World War A Social And Economic History:**

Russia's First World War Peter Gatrell, 2005 The story of Russia's First World War remains largely unknown neglected by historians who have been more interested in the grand drama that unfolded in 1917 In Russia's First World War A Social and Economic History Peter Gatrell shows that war is itself revolutionary rupturing established social and economic ties but also creating new social and economic relationships affiliations practices and opportunities Russia's First World War brings together the findings of Russian and non Russian historians and draws upon fresh research It turns the spotlight on what Churchill called the unknown war providing an authoritative account that finally does justice to the impact of war on Russia s Russia's First World War Peter Gatrell, 2014-07-10 The story of Russia's First World War remains largely unknown neglected by historians who have been more interested in the grand drama that unfolded in 1917 In Russia s First World War A Social and Economic History Peter Gatrell shows that war is itself revolutionary rupturing established social and economic ties but also creating new social and economic relationships affiliations practices and opportunities Russia s First World War brings together the findings of Russian and non Russian historians and draws upon fresh research It turns the spotlight on what Churchill called the unknown war providing an authoritative account that finally does justice to the impact of war on Russia's home front The Oxford Handbook of European History, 1914-1945 Nicholas Doumanis, 2016-05-05 The period spanning the two World Wars was unquestionably the most catastrophic in Europe s history Despite such undeniably progressive developments as the radical expansion of women s suffrage and rising health standards the era was dominated by political violence and chronic instability Its symbols were Verdun Guernica and Auschwitz By the end of this dark period tens of millions of Europeans had been killed and more still had been displaced and permanently traumatized If the nineteenth century gave Europeans cause to regard the future with a sense of optimism the early twentieth century had them anticipating the destruction of civilization The fact that so many revolutions regime changes dictatorships mass killings and civil wars took place within such a compressed time frame suggests that Europe experienced a general crisis The Oxford Handbook of European History 1914 1945 reconsiders the most significant features of this calamitous age from a transnational perspective It demonstrates the degree to which national experiences were intertwined with those of other nations and how each crisis was implicated in wider regional continental and global developments Readers will find innovative and stimulating chapters on various political social and economic subjects by some of the leading scholars working on modern European history today The Routledge History of the First World War Paul R. Bartrop, 2024-08-27 The Routledge History of the First World War is a work which in a single volume covers a range of major themes and issues relating to that conflict Providing a comprehensive but readily accessible reference work examining the First World War in accordance with a broad range of themes this book presents the many ways in which study of the First World War can take place and introduces readers to new areas of research often untouched in other studies of the war With a

scholarly Introduction and 60 chapters by specialist authors who come from 14 different countries across four continents the book is also intended to open lines of further inquiry from its solid base of academic knowledge. The volume demonstrates the war s global and total nature examining the conflict in all major theatres and through the lens of the key combatants and neutrals It also fully engages with issues of race gender ideology and society during the war This book will appeal to students of all levels scholars and general readers alike interested in the First World War from several different perspectives and research areas The 60 chapters cover topics from numerous angles and provide detailed information about all aspects relating to the First World War The Cambridge History of the First World War: Volume 2, The State Jay Winter, 2014-01-09 Volume 2 of The Cambridge History of the First World War offers a history of the war from a predominantly political angle and concerns itself with the story of the state It explores the multifaceted history of state power and highlights the ways in which different political systems responded to and were deformed by the near unbearable pressures of war Every state involved faced issues of military civilian relations parliamentary reviews of military policy and the growth of war economies and yet their particular form and significance varied in every national case Written by a global team of historical experts this volume sets new standards in the political history of the waging of war in an authoritative new narrative which addresses problems of logistics morale innovation in tactics and weapons systems the use and abuse of science all of which were ubiquitous during the conflict Russia's International Relations in the Twentieth Century Alastair Kocho-Williams, 2013 Russia has long been a major player in the international relations arena but only by examining the whole century can Russian foreign policy be properly understood and the key questions as to the impact of war of revolution of collapse the emergence of the Cold War and Russia's post Soviet development be addressed Surveying the whole of the twentieth century in an accessible and clear manner Russia's International Relations in the Twentieth Century provides an overview and narrative with analysis that will serve as an introduction and resource for students of Russian foreign policy in the period and those who seek to understand the development of modern Russia in an international context The volume includes an analysis of the major themes which surrounded Russia's position in world affairs as one of the European Great Powers before the First World War the impact of Revolution and the emergence of Soviet foreign policy with its dual aims of normalization and world revolution the changes wrought to the international order by the rise of Nazi Germany and by the Second World War the origins and development of the Cold War the end of the Cold War and the Soviet collapse how Russia has rebuilt itself as an international power in the post Soviet era An essential resource for students of Russian history and International policy Economic History of Warfare and State Formation Jari Eloranta, Eric Golson, Andrei Markevich, Nikolaus Wolf, 2016-09-19 This edited volume represents the latest research on intersections of war state formation and political economy i e how conflicts have affected short and long run development of economies and the formation or destruction of states and their political economies The contributors come from different fields of social and

human sciencies all featuring an interdisciplinary approach to the study of societal development The types of big issues analyzed in this volume include the formation of European and non European states in the early modern and modern period the emergence of various forms of states and eventually modern democracies with extensive welfare states the violent upheavals that influenced these processes the persistence of dictatorships and non democratic forms of government and the arrival of total war and its consequences especially in the context of twentieth century world wars. One of the key themes is the dichotomy between democracies and dictatorships namely what were the origins of their emergence and evolution why did some revolutions succeed and other fail and why did democracies on the whole emerge victorious in the twentieth century age of total wars The contributions in this book are written with academic and non academic audiences in mind and both will find the broad themes discussed in this volume intuitive and useful Russia's Sisters of Mercy and the Great War Laurie S. Stoff, 2015-11-16 They are war stories filled with danger and deprivation excitement and opportunity sorrow and trauma scandal and controversy and because they are the war stories of nurses they remain largely untold Laurie Stoff's pioneering work brings the wartime experiences of Russia's Sisters of Mercy out of the shadows to show how these nurses of the Great War far from merely binding wounds provided vital services that put them squarely in traditionally masculine territory both literally and figuratively While Russian nursing shared many features of women s medical service in other nations it was in some ways profoundly different Like soldiers and doctors the nurses especially those at the frontlines experienced extreme cold constant fatigue infectious diseases deadly artillery fire and aerial bombardment They also assumed public leadership roles and were often in command of men The nurses operated in a sphere traditionally considered exclusively masculine and challenged social conventions surrounding gender and war by engaging in activities considered inappropriate for women Filled with compelling eyewitness accounts of women who stepped outside their assigned roles in Russian society this book gives us our first clear view of what wartime service was like for these nurses in the Great War We learn firsthand from memoirs and diaries contemporary periodicals and reminiscences about these women s motivations the nature and specifics of their work the cultural stereotypes and conventions that shaped their experiences and their interactions with the men they cared for and served with Stoff also explores the cultural and social implications of the Sisters service in relation to the government the military and the church both immediate and long term The first up close and in depth study of Russia's nurses in the Great War Stoff's work restores a critical chapter to the historical narrative of the war and to the larger history of gender and culture in early twentieth century Russia Nations, Identities and the First World War Nico Wouters, Laurence van Ypersele, 2018-07-12 Nations Identities and the First World War examines the changing perceptions and attitudes about the nation and the fatherland by different social ethnic political and religious groups during the conflict and its aftermath The book combines chapters on broad topics like propaganda state formation town and nation and minorities at war with more specific case studies in order to deepen our understanding of how processes

of national identification supported the cultures of total war in Europe This transnational volume also reveals and develops a range of insightful connections between the themes it covers as well as between different groups within Europe and different countries and regions including Western and Eastern Europe the Ottoman Empire and colonial territories It is a vital study for all students and scholars of the First World War **Russia and the Soviet Union** John M Thompson, 2012-12-04 This lucid account of Russian and Soviet history presents major trends and events from ancient Kievan Rus to Vladimir Putin s renewed presidency of the twenty first century Russia and the Soviet Union does not shy away from controversial topics including the impact of the Mongol conquest the paradoxes of Peter the Great the inevitability of the 1917 Revolution the Stalinist terror and the Gorbachev reform effort Tackling those topics and others Thompson's seventh edition is updated to discuss the flawed parliamentary elections to the Russian Duma in December 2011 as well as the election of Vladimir Putin to a second non consecutive term as president of Russia in March 2012 Recent sociopolitical changes are reflected in a thoroughly rewritten Chapter 15 on the New Russia and a new Chapter 16 discussing Vladimir Putin and Dmitri Medvedev Distinguished by its brevity and amply supplemented with useful images and suggested readings this essential text provides balanced coverage of all periods of Russian history and incorporates economic social and cultural developments as well as politics and foreign policy Women, Children, and the Collective Face of Conflict in Europe, 1900-1950 Nupur Chaudhuri, Sandra Trudgen Dawson, 2023-10-17 Europe was in turmoil during the first half of the twentieth century The political stability that emanated from nineteenth century political liberalism began to break down reaching climaxes in the Great War the Spanish Civil War and the Second World War Revolutions in Russia and Spain threatened parliamentary governments and the Armenian genocide that began in 1915 foreshadowed the systematic destruction of European Jews in the 1930s and 1940s Dictators seized power and established authoritarian regimes that stymied democratic expression and censored the press Much of the scholarship on each of the conflicts has tended to focus on the military male and the civilian female binary Women and children experienced every conflict during this tumultuous period as civilians consumers victims exiles and combatants As histories of women and war suggest there are exciting new areas of research and scholarship that resist simplistic binaries Women were not simply civilians or victims They were actors in the minutiae of wars revolutions dictatorships and genocides Children were present in these conflicts and not invisible as many histories suggest They too were actors and often politicized by propagandist literature and sectarian education through their own experiences and the politics of their families This collection seeks to complicate the child adult distinction and examine the experiences of women and children as lenses to view a more collective face of conflict While the volume brings to attention conflicts in Europe the editors acknowledge the global ramifications of the revolutions wars and genocides as well as the multitude of individual experiences This collection seeks to expand understanding of the personal as the political in European conflicts from 1900 1950 We believe the focus on women and children offers a diverse perspective on five tumultuous decades of European

history Competing Voices from the Russian Revolution Michael C. Hickey, 2010-12-21 This new collection of documents helps students understand the complex texture of Russian public rhetoric and popular debate during World War I and the 1917 Revolution How better to understand history than through the words of those who lived it Competing Voices from the Russian Revolution Fighting Words presents documents that underscore the extraordinary richness of public discussion about key events and issues during the 1917 Russian Revolution one of the pivotal events in modern history Carefully edited and annotated the documents help clarify the issues while revealing the broad range of ways in which Russians understood the events unfolding around them Focusing on public rhetoric and debate in Russia from the outbreak of World War I in 1914 through the dissolution of the Constituent Assembly in January 1918 the documents present the views not only of key political figures but also of ordinary men and women mothers soldiers factory workers peasants students businesspeople and educated professionals **States of Obligation** Yanni Kotsonis, 2014-01-01 Beginning in the 1860s the Russian Empire replaced a poll tax system that originated with Peter the Great with a modern system of income and excise taxes Russia began a transformation of state fiscal power that was also underway across Western Europe and North America States of Obligation is the first sustained study of the Russian taxation system the first to study its European and transatlantic context and the first to expose the essential continuities between the fiscal practices of the Russian Empire and the Soviet Union Using a wealth of materials from provincial and local archives across Russia Yanni Kotsonis examines how taxation was simultaneously a revenue raising and a state building tool a claim on the person and a way to produce a new kind of citizenship During successive political wartime and revolutionary crises between 1855 and 1928 state fiscal power was used to forge social and financial unity and fairness and a direct relationship with individual Russians State power eventually overwhelmed both the private sector economy and the fragile realm of personal privacy States of Obligation is at once a study in Russian economic history and a reflection on the modern state and the modern citizen A Companion to the Russian Revolution Daniel Orlovsky, 2020-08-17 A compendium of original essays and contemporary viewpoints on the 1917 Revolution The Russian revolution of 1917 reverberated throughout an empire that covered one sixth of the world It altered the geo political landscape of not only Eurasia but of the entire globe The impact of this immense event is still felt in the present day The historiography of the last two decades has challenged conceptions of the 1917 revolution as a monolithic entity the causes and meanings of revolution are many as is reflected in contemporary scholarship on the subject A Companion to the Russian Revolution offers more than thirty original essays written by a team of respected scholars and historians of 20th century Russian history Presenting a wide range of contemporary perspectives the Companion discusses topics including the dynamics of violence in war and revolution Russian political parties the transformation of the Orthodox church Bolshevism Liberalism and more Although primarily focused on 1917 itself and the singular Revolutionary experience in that year this book also explores time periods such as the First Russian Revolution early Soviet government the Civil War

period and even into the 1920 s Presents a wide range of original essays that discuss Brings together in depth coverage of political history party history cultural history and new social approaches Explores the long range causes influence on early Soviet culture and global after life of the Russian Revolution Offers broadly conceived contemporary views of the revolution largely based on the author's original research Links Russian revolutions to Russian Civil Wars as concepts A Companion to the Russian Revolution is an important addition to modern scholarship on the subject and a valuable resource for those interested in Russian Late Imperial or Soviet history as well as anyone interested in Revolution as a global phenomenon Α History of Western Society, Volume C John P. McKay, Bennett D. Hill, John Buckler, Clare Haru Crowston, Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks, Joe Perry, 2010-10-13 Now from Bedford St Martin's A History of Western Society is one of the most successful textbooks available because it captures students interest in the everyday life of the past and ties social history to the broad sweep of politics and culture The tenth edition has been thoroughly revised to strengthen the text's readability heighten its attention to daily life and incorporate the insights of new scholarship including an enhanced treatment of European exploration and a thoroughly revised post 1945 section With a dynamic new design new special features and a completely revised and robust companion reader this major revision makes the past memorable and accessible for a new generation of students and instructors A History of Western Society, Volume 2 John P. McKay, Bennett D. Hill, John Buckler, Clare Haru Crowston, Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks, Joe Perry, 2011-01-31 Now from Bedford St Martin's A History of Western Society is one of the most successful textbooks available because it captures students interest in the everyday life of the past and ties social history to the broad sweep of politics and culture The tenth edition has been thoroughly revised to strengthen the text's readability heighten its attention to daily life and incorporate the insights of new scholarship including an enhanced treatment of European exploration and a thoroughly revised post 1945 section With a dynamic new design new special features and a completely revised and robust companion reader this major revision makes the past memorable and accessible for a new generation of students and instructors Military History for the Modern Strategist Michael O'Hanlon, 2024-02-15 The recent conclusion to the war in Afghanistan America's longest and one of its most frustrating serves as a vivid reminder of the unpredictability and tragedy of war In this timely book esteemed military expert Michael O Hanlon examines America's major conflicts since the mid 1800s the Civil War the two World Wars Korea Vietnam Iraq and Afghanistan Now updated with a new preface that addresses the Revolutionary War and brief observations on three other conflicts in U S History O Hanlon's unique book combining brevity and clarity with a broad conceptual approach serves as an important treatment of America's military history at the strategic and theater of operations levels It should appeal to students of security studies and military history at universities and war colleges as well as generalists He addresses profound questions How successful has the United States been when it waged these wars Were the wars avoidable Did America s leaders know what they were getting into when they committed to war And what lessons does history offer for future leaders

contemplating war O Hanlon looks for overarching trends and themes along with the lessons for the military strategists and political leaders of today and tomorrow including the observation that war is usually far more difficult than expected and that its outcomes are rarely predictable The Long Shadow David Reynolds, 2013-11-07 In Britain we have lost touch with the Great War Our overriding sense now is of a meaningless futile bloodbath in the mud of Flanders of young men whose lives were cut off in their prime for no evident purpose But by reducing the conflict to personal tragedies however moving we have lost the big picture the history has been distilled into poetry In TheLong Shadow critically acclaimed author David Reynolds seeks to redress the balance by exploring the true impact of 1914 18 on the 20th century Some of the Great War s legacies were negative and pernicious but others proved transformative in a positive sense Exploring big themes such as democracy and empire nationalism and capitalism and re examining the differing impacts of the War on Britain Ireland and the United States TheLong Shadowthrows light on the whole of the last century and demonstrates that 1914 18 is a conflict that Britain more than any other nation is still struggling to comprehend Stunningly broad in its historical perspective The Long Shadowis a magisterial and seismic re presentation of the Great War **Cronies or Capitalists? The Russian** Bourgeoisie and the Bourgeois Revolution from 1850 to 1917 David Lockwood, 2009-05-27 Why wasn t there a successful bourgeois revolution in Russia Was it because Russian capitalists were too servile in their relationship with the Tsarist autocracy Or was it because Russian states Tsarist republican and Soviet were just too strong This book is a political history of the Russian capitalist class from 1850 to 1917 that seeks to answer these questions The book covers the consistent opposition of the Russian bourgeoisie to the Tsarist autocracy up to and including the revolution of 1905 It then considers its alliance from 1909 with new state elements officials politicians army officers and technical experts who were convinced of the possibility of reform and renovation through a radically reorganised state cleansed of its autocratic detritus Such a reorganisation was expected as a result of the Great War While these ideas came to a temporary fruition in the February Revolution of 1917 they also laid the basis for a much more demanding Soviet state in October and the destruction of the bourgeoisie itself The book ends with a consideration of the wider implications for the concept of the bourgeois revolution implications that stretch well beyond Russia that are revealed by the rise and fall of the Russian bourgeoisie The Russian Revolution, 1900-1927 Robert Service, 2009-06-02 This popular concise and highly readable study discusses the key themes and debates about the Russian Revolution Robert Service's lively analysis examines state and society under the Romanovs from 1900 The February and October Revolutions of 1917 The final years of the Romanov dynasty and the start of the Soviet order Comparisons with political social and economic trends elsewhere in the world The extent to which the later development of the USSR was conditioned by the October Revolution Clear and incisive the fourth edition has been thoroughly revised and updated in the light of the latest research and features a new scene setting Introduction and maps Service s text remains the essential starting point for anyone studying this tumultuous period in the history of Russia and the

world in the twentieth century

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