

Land reform and farm sector restructuring in the former Soviet Union and Russia

CSABA CSAKI AND ZVI LERMAN

I. Introduction

Soviet agriculture has gone through a series of reforms during the years of its existence, all aimed at improving the productivity and efficiency of collective and state farming. The recent changes in the former Soviet Union and Russia have focused again the attention on the need for agricultural reforms, this time reforms that will be consistent with the development of a market-based economy and integration of Russian food production into the world food system.

This paper surveys the process of agricultural land reform, the restructuring of kolkhozes and sovkhozes, and the emergence of individual farming and agricultural cooperatives in the former Soviet Union as represented primarily by Russia, its largest component. Land reform and the restructuring of the Russian agricultural sector cannot be separated from the process of transition to a market economy and nation-wide privatization; reform in agriculture must be synchronized and made consistent with the general process of privatization in other sectors of the economy. Land reform and general restructuring of the agricultural sector can succeed only if the minimum conditions of an operating market for agricultural products and inputs exist. In addition to development of infrastructure facilities and distribution channels, these minimum conditions also include decontrol of farm and retail prices, reduction of subsidies, creation of financial services, and eventual abolition of direct state intervention in agricultural production and food markets.

II. Initial Conditions: Main Features of the Agricultural System

A. *Soviet Land and Farming Policies*

State ownership of land has been the foundation of the Soviet administrative command system in agriculture for over seven decades. Within days of the accession of the Bolsheviks to power in October 1917, land was nationalized and land distribution was decreed. Autarky and industrialization goals motivated the state to strive for full control over food production, food distribution, and the use of agricultural products, while maintaining generally low prices and wages.

Collectivization of agricultural production was promoted as a means of achieving central management (it also, of course, ensured political control). While 97% of all agricultural land was farmed individually between 1917 and 1928, rapid collectivization after 1928 virtually eliminated individual farming; by 1940, 97% of all farms were worked collectively. The only remnants of individual farming were the small household plots that collective farm members were allowed near their dwellings for "individual subsidiary farming".

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Moving to Market John S. Strong, John Robert Meyer, 1996 This text examines the rail road water and air transport in the former Soviet Union and discusses the policy issues involved in making a transition to the open market It concludes that the physical capacity is in place but services need to be improved *Managing the Skies* Clinton V. Oster, John S. Strong, 2017-03-02 Over the past two decades the organization and provision of air traffic control ATC services has been dramatically transformed Privatization and commercialization of air navigation has become commonplace Far reaching reforms under a variety of organizational structures and aviation settings have occurred across the world most notably in Canada Britain Australia New Zealand and South Africa In contrast innovations have lagged behind in other countries including the United States In addition much recent attention has been given to aviation infrastructure and safety in Africa in some parts of Asia and Latin America and in rapidly growing air markets including India and China In response the International Civil Aviation Organization ICAO the International Air Transport Association IATA and multilateral banks and institutions have launched a major effort to improve the performance and safety of civil aviation in developing economies *Managing the Skies* has been written to provide a guide to what has been tried in air traffic management what has worked and what lessons might be learned The book starts with an introduction to air navigation its development and current state as well as trends in aviation activity It examines in detail the experiences of ATC in both mature and emerging markets across the world considering many alternative models efforts to restructure and comparisons of performance The book contains several in depth case studies to provide a truly global perspective of ATC practices Particular attention is given to the FAA and its efforts and challenges in reforming ATC in the US both historically and in the current climate It addresses the issues of finance organization investment and safety restructuring and reform options that are at the core of current debates involving air traffic control in the United States Further to this the authors discuss the alternatives available for future change The book concludes by examining the cross cutting issues of labor relations and organizational structures presenting the lessons learned and considering what the future may hold As the world experiences a resurgence in air travel and civil aviation the issues discussed in *Managing the Skies* are particularly timely not only for industry and government leaders but for the world s air travelers *Essays in Transportation Economics and Policy* Jose A. Gomez-Ibanez, William B. Tye, Clifford Winston, 2011-01-01 This comprehensive survey of transportation economic policy pays homage to a classic work *Techniques of Transportation Planning* by renowned transportation scholar John R Meyer With contributions from leading economists in the field it includes added emphasis on policy developments and analysis The book covers the basic analytic methods used in transportation economics and policy analysis focuses on the automobile as both the mainstay of American transportation and the source of some of its most serious difficulties covers key issues of urban public transportation and analyzes the impact of regulation and deregulation on the U S airline railroad and trucking industries In addition to the

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Soviet Railways to Russian Railways J. Westwood, 2001-12-02 In the postsoviet decade Russian railways remained highly centralised evaded the upheavals of mass privatisation and remained the backbone of a demoralised economy Preserving much of Soviet practice the Railways Ministry mounted a skilled rearguard action that achieved a gradual and considered adaptation to the market economy rather than the pell mell western orientated liberalisation that afflicted other branches of the economy This book describes that rearguard action and goes on to show how railway managers are coping with the new conditions

Eurasian Cities Souleymane Coulibaly, Uwe Deichmann, William R. Dillinger, Marcel Ionescu-Heroiu, Ioannis N. Kessides, Charles Kunaka, Daniel Saslavsky, 2012-09-07 Eurasia has gone through tremendous changes over the past 20 years which are impacting the function and the form of its cities Looking ahead policy makers need to promote the changes that will make Eurasian cities the main drivers of Eurasia's growth via better planning connectivity greening and new financing

Central Asia's Economic Rebirth in the Shadow of the New Great Game Djoomart Otorbaev, 2023-02-03 This volume describes the unique development of Central Asia as defined by its landlocked geography Particular attention is paid to the achievements and challenges of the region's post Soviet economic and political transformation as well as to its relationship with the participants in the New Great Game Russia China and the West Located as it is in the geographical centre of booming Asia and with the opportunity to become a key logistics bridge connecting the world's largest economies Central Asia is well placed for rapid development However the region faces a range of complex problems that are explained and analysed in the volume The Eurasian powers that encircle Central Asia look certain to become the engines of global economic growth but how will this affect the region Will Central Asia join the powerful locomotive of history or will it remain on the sidelines

Pioneers of Industrial Organization H. W. de Jong, William G. Shepherd, 2007-01-01 this collection should be viewed as a pioneering effort this book would most likely serve as a useful quick reference source for students of industrial economics It can also serve as a valuable point of departure for those who wish to study intellectual developments in a major field in more detail John Howard Brown *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* This work will be indispensable for anyone who undertakes serious scholarly research in industrial organization With its knowledgeable authors and editors this book offers us valuable materials about the work of writers long forgotten and others inadequately recognized that can contribute much to understanding in the field William J Baumol New York University and Princeton University US This

encyclopaedic work celebrates the scores of leading pioneers who created the modern economic field of industrial organization at the heart of which lie competition and monopoly the two great forces that drive modern markets Their pioneering work has shaped the field s growing research as well as the past present and future debates in Europe and America over several centuries This landmark book includes authoritative entries on all the major figures in both Europe and North America **Pioneers of Industrial Organization** also reveals how public policies such as antitrust and regulation and deregulation since the 1970s can promote or impede economic results and progress Readers will find the intellectual pioneers the theories and policies and the debates in all their variety herein Some pioneers have been free market advocates others have been more protective of popular values but all have strained to make the economic engine promote more wealth progress and fairness This book presents the people ideas and debates with careful neutrality and also with clear concise writing For all those interested in modern economic progress and its problems this book provides deep insight as well as great personal colour It will be an essential source of reference for students researchers and professors of economics as well as those concerned with the historical foundations or the conceptual and thematic developments in industrial organization

The Eurasian Connection Cordula Rastogi, Jean-François Arvis, 2014-06-23 The Modern Silk Route is critical to the development and integration of Central Asian countries The book argues that to overcome current supply chain inefficiencies the traditional focus on physical corridors needs to be complemented by a consistent and ambitious set of national reforms in trade and transport facilitation **Migration, Homeland, and Belonging in Eurasia** Cynthia J. Buckley, Blair A. Ruble, Erin Trough Hofmann, 2008-09-09 Migration a force throughout the world has special meanings in the former Soviet lands Soviet successor countries each with strong ethnic associations have pushed some racial groups out and pulled others back home Forcible relocations of the Stalin era were reversed and areas previously closed for security reasons were opened to newcomers These countries represent a fascinating mix of the motivations and achievements of migration in Russia and Central Asia **Migration Homeland and Belonging in Eurasia** examines patterns of migration and sheds new light on government interests migrant motivations historical precedents and community identities The contributors come from a variety of disciplines political science sociology history and geography Initial chapters offer overall assessments of contemporary migration debates in the region Subsequent chapters feature individual case studies that highlight continuity and change in migration debates in imperial and Soviet periods Several chapters treat specific topics in Central Eurasia and the Far East such as the movement of ethnic Kazakhs from Mongolia to Kazakhstan and the continuing attractiveness to migrants of supposedly uneconomical cities in Siberia **Transportation Journal** , 1999 **Quantitative Visionary** Fouad Sabry, 2024-04-20 Who is Quantitative Visionary Robert William Fogel was an American economic historian and scientist and winner of the 1993 Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences As of his death he was the Charles R Walgreen Distinguished Service Professor of American Institutions and director of the Center for Population Economics CPE at the

University of Chicago's Booth School of Business He is best known as an advocate of new economic history cliometrics the use of quantitative methods in history How you will benefit I Insights about the following Chapter 1 Robert Fogel Chapter 2 Economic history Chapter 3 Slavery in the United States Chapter 4 Chicago school of economics Chapter 5 Cliometrics Chapter 6 Auxology Chapter 7 Antebellum South Chapter 8 Stanley Engerman Chapter 9 Ulrich Bonnell Phillips Chapter 10 Slave trade in the United States Chapter 11 Time on the Cross The Economics of American Negro Slavery Chapter 12 John Komlos Chapter 13 Herbert Gutman Chapter 14 J Steven Wilkins Chapter 15 Demographic history Chapter 16 Kenneth Sokoloff Chapter 17 The Slave Community Chapter 18 John R Meyer Chapter 19 Slave breeding in the United States Chapter 20 Thomas McKeown physician Chapter 21 Anthropometric history Who this book is for Professionals undergraduate and graduate students enthusiasts hobbyists and those who want to go beyond basic knowledge or information about Quantitative Visionary Regional Economic Cooperation in Central Asia Asian Development Bank,1998 The Great Contractions in Russia, the Baltics and the Other Countries of the Former Soviet Union Mark de Broeck,International Monetary Fund,Vincent Koen,2000-02 The output contractions during the initial transition stages in the Baltics and in Russia and the other CIS countries are examined across several dimensions and the reliability of the available official statistics evaluated The depth length and breadth of the contractions are studied and set against a longer run historical perspective The relationship between inputs and outputs as described in a standard accounting framework shows that there is more to the contractions than collapsing investment and shrinking employment Sharp declines in productivity reflecting in part transition related factors also played a major role **Handbook of Airline Strategy** Gail F. Butler,2001 East Central Europe and the Former Soviet Union David Turnock,2024-11-01 Since 1898 the former communist countries of Eastern Europe have gained international prominence The continuing socio economic transition and the instability evident in areas like the Caucasus and Former Yugoslavia have drawn the western world into uneasy interactions with the region At the same time closer commercial and cultural contacts are providing opportunities for rewarding relationships which have now resulted in many of these countries joining the EU This book provides detailed coverage of the transition from communism to a market economy Covering the whole range of East Central European and former Soviet Union countries it charts the diversity within the region offering in depth coverage of specific areas as well as a broad view of development across the region The book is organised into three comprehensive sections the historical socio economic and environmental The socio economic section considers the critical issues of restructuring to effect the transition from central planning to a market economy while the historical material provides an essential context for the constraints and opportunities affecting the region The environmental section places emphasis on results of environmental neglect inherited from communism as well as looking to the future implications of EU directives on the problems of biodiversity and pollution in the region **Encyclopedia of the United Nations and International Agreements: T to Z** Edmund Jan Osmańczyk,2003 This thoroughly revised and updated edition

is the most comprehensive and detailed reference ever published on United Nations The book demystifies the complex workings of the world s most important and influential international body *Journal of Economic Literature* ,1997 **The Former Soviet Union in Transition** John P. Hardt,Richard F. Kaufman,2016-09-16 This edition of the Joint Economic Committee s 1993 reports on the economies of the ex Soviet states tracks the Soviet and post Soviet economic reform efforts and looks at issues such as integration and developments **Canadian Slavonic Papers** ,1997 The Re-appropriation of the Past Robert O. Krikorian,2003

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