

Russian Politics

CHALLENGES OF
DEMOCRATIZATION

Edited by Zoltan Barany
and Robert G. Moser

Russian Politics Challenges Of Democratization

Mark Galeotti



Russian Politics Challenges Of Democratization:

Russian Politics Zoltan D. Barany, Robert G. Moser, 2001-08-27 What went wrong in Russia's decade old post communist transition A group of leading young scholars answer this question by offering assessments of five crucial political arenas during the Yeltsin era elections executive legislative relations interactions between the central state and the regions economic reforms and civil military relations All of the contributors recognize that adverse historical legacies have complicated Russian democratization They challenge structural explanations that emphasize constraints of the pre existing system however and concentrate instead on the importance of elite decisions and institution building The authors agree that elites failure to develop robust political institutions has been a central problem of Russia's post communist transition The weakness of the state and its institutions has contributed to a number of serious problems threatening democratic consolidation These include the tensions between the executive and the legislature the frail infrastructure for successful market reform and the absence of proper civilian control over the armed forces

New Challenges to Democratization

Peter Burnell, Richard Youngs, 2009-12-04 Brings together leading international scholars to assess the claim that democratization around the world is facing a serious challenge and features in depth studies on US democracy promotion the Middle East Russia China and new democracies

Democracy Derailed in Russia M. Steven Fish, 2005-08-29 Why has democracy failed to take root in Russia After shedding the shackles of Soviet rule some countries in the postcommunist region undertook lasting democratization Yet Russia did not Russia experienced dramatic political breakthroughs in the late 1980s and early 1990s but it subsequently failed to maintain progress toward democracy In this book M Steven Fish offers an explanation for the direction of regime change in post Soviet Russia Relying on cross national comparative analysis as well as on in depth field research in Russia Fish shows that Russia's failure to democratize has three causes too much economic reliance on oil too little economic liberalization and too weak a national legislature Fish's explanation challenges others that have attributed Russia's political travails to history political culture or to shock therapy in economic policy The book offers a theoretically original and empirically rigorous explanation for one of the most pressing political problems of our time

Local Politics and Democratization in Russia Cameron Ross, 2008-10-27 This comprehensive study of local politics in Russia shows that the key reforms of local government and the struggle to forge viable grassroots democracies have been inextricably linked to the wider struggle for power between the regions and the Kremlin and to the specific nature of Russia's highly politicized and negotiated form of asymmetrical federalism During the Yeltsin era all attempts to create a universal and uniform system of local self government in the federation were a failure Under the protection of their constitutions and charters and the extra constitutional rights and powers granted to them in special bilateral treaties regional leaders particularly in Russia's 21 ethnic republics were able to instigate highly authoritarian regimes and to thwart the implementation key local government reforms Thus by the end of the Yeltsin era the number of municipalities their type

status and powers varied tremendously from region to region Putin's local government reforms also need to be viewed as an integral component of his wider centralizing political agenda and his assault on the principles and practices of federalism With the instigation of his dictatorship of law and power vertical Putin has thwarted the development of grassroots democracy and overseen the creation of local electoral authoritarian regimes Putin's new system of local self government marks a victory for the proponents of the statist concept of local self government over those who championed the societal concept codified in Article 12 of the Russian Constitution Overall this book is an important resource for anyone seeking to understand politics in Putin's Russia

After Communism: Perspectives on Democracy (p) Donald R. Kelley, 2003 In this collection top scholars of Soviet and post Soviet studies convene to explore communism's aftermath They consider state building and constitutionalism the transition to market capitalism and democracy across Eastern Europe the political development of Muslim states the complex and differential developments of electoral systems the risks and opportunities of nationalism and new political and economic activities in Russia from corruption to contracts Editor Donald Kelley introduces the volume with a synthesis of the theoretical and empirical findings of the volume and his brief chapter introductions place each contribution in relation to the other essays and to larger debates on democratization

Challenges to Democracy Sten Berglund, 2001-01-01 The book is written in a systematic clear and accessible style and provides an excellent introduction to the state of democracy in contemporary postsocialist Europe Recommended for undergraduate graduate research and faculty collections P Rutland Choice The euphoria evidenced in the aftermath of the collapse of communist regimes in the late 1980s and early 1990s sometimes conveyed the impression that the process of democratization would be achieved without difficulty or tribulation This book sets out to provide a thorough comparative analysis of the challenges which face the emerging democracies of Central and Eastern Europe and considers the impact of political change Drawing heavily on available survey data the book provides an in depth account of how the new democracies of Central and Eastern Europe have coped with four major challenges political fragmentation nationalism lack of respect for human rights and poorly developed civil service systems The book demonstrates that although the first few years of the 1990s were marked by increasing disenchantment with the new regimes the change of governments as a direct result of the electoral process and the prospects for European integration have served to reverse this negative trend Indeed the authors find that the new political systems have managed to cope with the challenges so effectively that striking similarities with Western democracies are now apparent

The Politics of Security in Modern Russia Mark Galeotti, 2016-03-03 The Putin era saw a striking securitization of politics something that he has bequeathed to his chosen successor Dmitry Medvedev The omens from the early days of the Medvedev presidency have been mixed marked both by less confrontational rhetoric towards the West and by war with Georgia and continued re armament Has the Medvedev generation learned the lessons not just from the Soviet era but also from the Yeltsin and Putin presidencies or will security remain the foundation of Russian foreign and domestic

policy Fully up to date to reflect the evolving Medvedev presidency the 2008 Georgian war and the impact of the economic downturn this volume is a much needed objective and balanced examination of the ways in which security has played and continues to play a central role in contemporary Russian politics The combination of original scholarship with extensive empirical research makes this volume an invaluable resource for all students and researchers of Russian politics and security affairs

Promoting Democracy and Human Rights in Russia Sinikukka Saari,2009-12-04 European regional organisations have spent significant amount of time energy and money in supporting Russia s transition towards the western liberal democratic model since the end of the cold war This book explores the role the Council of Europe European Union and Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe have played in Russia s post Soviet transition in the field of human rights and democracy The book argues that the organisations have played an important initial role in setting the reform agenda and in providing a general framework for interaction in the field of human rights and democracy However since the mid 1990s the impact of regional organisations has been slipping Lately Russia has challenged the European human rights and democracy norms and now it threatens the whole framework for regional normative cooperation Russia s attitude towards western liberal order has become more assertive and its defiance increasingly concerted even internationally The main finding is that democracy and human rights promotion is not a one way transference of norms like much of the theoretical literature and European practices presume The Russian case demonstrates that the so called target state can influence the norm promoters and the interpretation of the norms in a fundamental way This is a finding that has significant implications both for theory and practice

Parliamentary Power in Russia, 1994-2001 T. Troxel,2002-12-09 This book is the first study of the power of the Russian Parliament in the policy process from 1994 2001 within the context of executive legislative relations It challenges the widely held view that between 1994 and 2001 Russia had a presidential system with a strong authoritarian leader who ruled by decree and a weak parliament which did not have much power

Contemporary Russian Politics Neil Robinson,2019-04-16 Vladimir Putin s return to the Kremlin for a fourth presidential term in 2018 has seen Russian democracy weaken further and Russia s relations with the West deteriorate seriously Yet within Russia Putin s position remains unchallenged and his foreign policy battles have received widespread public support But is Putin as safe as his approval ratings lead us to believe And how secure is the regime that he heads In this new book Neil Robinson places contemporary Russian politics in historical perspective to argue that Putin s regime has not overcome the problems that underpinned the momentous changes in twentieth century Russian history when the country veered from tsarism to Soviet rule to post communist chaos The first part of the book outlining why crises have been perennial problems for Russia is followed by an exploration of contemporary Russian political institutions and policy to show how Putin has stabilised Russian politics But while Putin s achievements as a politician have been considerable in strengthening his personal position they have not dealt successfully with the enduring problem of the Russian state s functionality Like other Russian rulers Putin has

been much better at establishing a political system that supports his rule than he has at building up a state that can deliver material wealth and protection to the Russian people As a result Robinson argues Russia has been and remains vulnerable to political crisis and regime change The Rhetorical Rise and Demise of “Democracy” in Russian Political Discourse, Volume 2 David Cratis Williams, Marilyn J. Young, Michael K. Launer, 2022-05-17 Post Soviet Russia in the 1990s saw a surge in civic participation The traditional power structure officially relinquished control of political rhetoric and a nascent civil society had begun to emerge Free elections and political partisanship between reformist and conservative elements of Russian society spurred on by Russia s economic troubles gave a Wild West tenor to public rhetoric that was reflected in the election campaigns of 1993 1995 and 1996 In this volume the authors examine through a series of contemporaneously written essays the arc of government rhetoric during the height of media freedom the quest for a new national identity and the struggle for self government *Russia's Policy Challenges* Stephen K. Wegren, 2016-07-08 Designed for use in courses on contemporary Russia this volume explores Russia s policy dilemmas in three realms international security socio political and socio economic In each of these categories Russia faces daunting problems none of which is likely to be resolved quickly or easily Yet over the longer term the extent to which policymakers are successful in dealing with these challenges will go far in determining Russia s future place in the world how Russians will live and what kind of country Russia becomes Each expertly authored chapter outlines the nature of one major issue traces its evolution and policy developments under the Yeltsin and Putin presidencies and evaluates the effectiveness and prospects of efforts to come to grips with the challenge **Constitutional Bargaining in Russia, 1990-93** Edward Morgan-Jones, 2010-02-25 The years 1990 93 were a critical moment in Russia s political development This book provides a systematic explanation of outcomes of constitutional bargaining processes in Russia which radically reshaped the institutions of the Russian state removing Russia from constitutional subordination to the Soviet Union in 1990 creating a presidency and a constitutional court in 1991 and restructuring the relationship between the central state and its component federal units with the passage of three Federal Treaties in 1992 The book explores the reasons for these outcomes and identifies why there were consistent delays to the passage of a new Russian constitution as well as why negotiations eventually broke down The book assesses the plausibility of different theoretical approaches to constitutional choice and argues that the role of uncertainty and politician s strategic responses to uncertainty in shaping constitutional outcomes has been under explored by rational choices approaches to constitutional bargaining Using a rich set of source materials including roll call votes parliamentary records unpublished parliamentary and constitution commission documents Russian newspapers the book provides a detailed study of Russian politician s decision making about constitutional choices It is a valuable resource to those interested in Russia and post communist politics the origins of political institutions comparative government democratisation and development studies **Federalism and Democratization in Post-Communist Russia** Cameron Ross, 2002 Through a study of the British Empire s largest women s

patriotic organisation formed in 1900 and still in existence this book examines the relationship between female imperialism and national identity It throws new light on women s involvement in imp

Pornography And Democratization Paul Goldschmidt,2019-06-04 Explores the politics of pornography and censorship in Russia today as a facet of the overall process of creating a liberal democracy in the Former Soviet Union In this book Paul Goldschmidt explores the politics of pornography in Russia today as a facet of the overall process of creating a liberal democracy in the Former Soviet Union He clarifi

Democracy Promotion and the Challenges of Illiberal Regional Powers Nelli Babayan,Thomas Risse,2017-10-02 This book examines Western efforts at democracy promotion reactions by illiberal challengers and regional powers and political and societal conditions in target states It is argued that Western powers are not unequivocally committed to the promotion of democracy and human rights while non democratic regional powers cannot simply be described as autocracy supporters This volume examines in detail the challenges by three illiberal regional powers China Russia and Saudi Arabia to Western US and EU efforts at democracy promotion The contributions specifically analyze their actions in Ethiopia and Angola in the case of China Georgia and Ukraine in the case of Russia and Tunisia in the case of Saudi Arabia Democratic powers such as the US or the EU usually prefer stability over human rights and democracy If democratic movements threaten stability in a region neither the US nor the EU supports them As to illiberal powers they are generally not that different from their democratic counterparts They also prefer stability over turmoil Neither Russia nor China nor Saudi Arabia explicitly promote autocracy Instead they seek to suppress democratic movements in their periphery the minute these groups threaten their security interests or are perceived to endanger their regime survival This was previously published as a special issue of Democratization

Power and Legitimacy - Challenges from Russia Per-Arne Bodin,Stefan Hedlund,Elena Namli,2012-08-21 This book sheds new light on the continuing debate within political thought as to what constitutes power and what distinguishes legitimate from illegitimate power It does so by considering the experience of Russia a polity where experiences of the legitimacy of power and the collapse of power offer a contrast to Western experiences on which most political theory formulated in the West is based The book considers power in a range of contexts philosophy and discourse the rule of law and its importance for economic development the use of culture and religion as means to legitimate power and liberalism and the reasons for its weakness in Russia The book concludes by arguing that the Russian experience provides a useful lens through which ideas of power and legitimacy can be re evaluated and re interpreted and through which the idea of the West as the ideal model can be questioned

[A History Of Russia Volume 2](#) Walter G. Moss,2004-10-01 Moss has significantly revised his text and bibliography in this second edition to reflect new research findings and controversies on numerous subjects He has also brought the history up to date by revising the post Soviet material which now covers events from the end of 1991 up to the present day This new edition retains the features of the successful first edition that have made it a popular choice in universities and colleges throughout the US Canada and

around the world *Political Transitions in Dominant Party Systems* Joseph Wong, Edward Friedman, 2008-10-27 Using country specific case studies top rank analysts in the field focus on the lessons that dominant parties might learn from losing and the adaptations they consequently make in order to survive to remain competitive or to ultimately re gain power

Russia: A History, new edition ,2002-03-28 From the formation of the Russian state in the 14th century to the political power struggles of the 1990s and the uncertainties of the new millennium this new history offers a fresh and systematic account of Russian history across six tumultuous centuries With greater access to previously unobtainable material and with the gradual depoliticization of what was once an intellectual Cold War battleground historians are now able to tell the story of Russia more dispassionately and with greater precision than was formerly possible Drawing on the best contemporary scholarship and informed throughout by the latest archival research into previously classified sources thirteen international experts here reassess and reinterpret the history of one of the world s great powers What emerges is a powerful sense of national destiny of repeated themes unchanging conditions and cycles of circumstance Throughout Russian history all powerful autocrats like Ivan the Terrible or Stalin have maintained their authority through brutality but their omnipotence was always under threat circumscribed by geography compromised by bureaucratic incompetence pervasive corruption and resistance from below A curious combination a veneer of omnipotence a void of operational power has periodically dissolved into times of trouble as in 1598 1917 and 1991 when the impotence of the regime became transparent to all Russian rulers have also had to contend with the same immense physical challenges a hugely dispersed population a perennial dearth of means and men to govern a primitive infrastructure Plagued by natural disasters hamstrung by structural problems the Russian economy whether pre revolutionary capitalist Soviet socialist or post Soviet semi capitalist has had enormous and disruptive difficulties adapting to the competitive world of international markets Another immutable elemental fact has been Russia s multinational composition which continues to generate discontent and disorder Yet Russia is a great survivor as the years from 1995 show characterized by economic recovery institution building and a new mood of self assertion in world politics For too long Russian history has been dominated by myths and counter myths concocted by those seeking either to legitimize the existing order or to destroy it This book containing many little known illustrations represents an important attempt to rethink Russian history and to provide a new understanding of Russia s complex but ever fascinating historical development A compelling story in its own right it is also essential reading for anyone with a private or professional interest in Russia and its place in the world

The book delves into Russian Politics Challenges Of Democratization. Russian Politics Challenges Of Democratization is a crucial topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Russian Politics Challenges Of Democratization, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:
 - Chapter 1: Introduction to Russian Politics Challenges Of Democratization
 - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Russian Politics Challenges Of Democratization
 - Chapter 3: Russian Politics Challenges Of Democratization in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: Russian Politics Challenges Of Democratization in Specific Contexts
 - Chapter 5: Conclusion
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Russian Politics Challenges Of Democratization Introduction

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