

Sentencing  
*and*  
Sanctions  
*in* Western  
Countries

EDITED BY

Michael Tonry  
Richard S. Frase

# Sentencing And Sanctions In Western Countries

**David J. Cornwell**



## **Sentencing And Sanctions In Western Countries:**

*Sentencing and Sanctions in Western Countries* Michael Tonry, Richard Frase, 2001-05-31 This collection of original essays surveys the evolution of sentencing policies and practices in Western countries over the past twenty five years Contributors address plea bargaining community service electronic monitoring standards of use of incarceration and legal perspectives on sentencing policy developments among other topics *Sentencing and Sanctions in Western Countries* provides a range of scholars and students excellent cross national knowledge of sentencing laws and practices when and why they have changed over time and with what effects *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice* Michael

Tonry, 2011-09-29 Although criminal justice systems in developed Western countries are much alike in form structure and function the American system is unique While it is structurally similar to those of other Western countries the punishments it imposes are often vastly harsher No other Western country retains capital punishment or regularly employs life without parole three strikes or lengthy mandatory minimum sentencing laws As a result the U S imprisonment rate of nearly 800 per 100 000 residents dwarfs rates elsewhere *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice* is an essential guide to the development and operation of the American criminal justice system A leading scholar in the field and an experienced editor Michael Tonry has brought together a team of first rate scholars to provide an authoritative and comprehensive overview and introduction to this crucial institution Expertly organized the various sections of the Handbook explore the American criminal justice system from a variety of perspectives including its purposes functions problems and priorities and present analyses of police and policing juvenile justice prosecution and sentencing and community and institutional corrections making it a complete and unrivaled portrait of how America approaches crime and criminal justice and giving persuasive answers as to why and how it has developed to what it is today Accessibly written for a wide audience the Handbook serves as a definitive reference for scholars and a broad survey for students in criminology and criminal justice **The Future of Imprisonment**

Michael Tonry, 2004-04-08 The imprisonment rate in America has grown by a factor of five since 1972 In that time punishment policies have toughened compassion for prisoners has diminished and prisons have gotten worse a stark contrast to the origins of the prison 200 years ago as a humanitarian reform a substitute for capital and corporal punishment and banishment So what went wrong How can prisons be made simultaneously more effective and more humane Who should be sent there in the first place What should happen to them while they are inside When how and under what conditions should they be released *The Future of Imprisonment* unites some of the leading prisons and penal policy scholars of our time to address these fundamental questions Inspired by the work of Norval Morris the contributors look back to the past twenty five years of penal policy in an effort to look forward to the prison s twenty first century future Their essays examine the effects of current high levels of imprisonment on urban neighborhoods and the people who live in them They reveal how current policies came to be as they are and explain the theories of punishment that guide imprisonment decisions Finally the

contributors argue for the strategic importance of controls on punishment including imprisonment as a limit on government power chart the rise and fall of efforts to improve conditions inside analyze the theory and practice of prison release and evaluate the tricky science of predicting and preventing recidivism A definitive guide to imprisonment policies for the future this volume convincingly demonstrates how we can prevent crime more effectively at lower economic and human cost

*Institutionalizing Restorative Justice* Ivo Aertsen, Tom Daems, Luc Robert, 2013-06-17 This new book aims to explore the key issues and debates surrounding the question of the incorporation and institutionalisation of restorative justice within existing penal and criminal justice systems an increasingly pressing issue given the rapid spread of restorative justice worldwide at both national and international levels In doing so it aims to build bridges between those concerned with the practical institutionalisation of restorative justice on the one hand and those engaged in more theoretical aspects of penal development and analysis on the other It offers conceptual tools and a theoretical framework to help make sense of these developments reflecting expertise drawn from analysis of developments in Europe North America and Australasia

*The Oxford Handbook of Criminal Law* Markus D Dubber, Tatjana Hörnle, 2014-11-27 The Oxford Handbook of Criminal Law reflects the continued transformation of criminal law into a global discipline providing scholars with a comprehensive international resource a common point of entry into cutting edge contemporary research and a snapshot of the state and scope of the field To this end the Handbook takes a broad approach to its subject matter disciplinarily geographically and systematically Its contributors include current and future research leaders representing a variety of legal systems methodologies areas of expertise and research agendas The Handbook is divided into four parts Approaches Methods I Systems Methods II Aspects Issues III and Contexts Comparisons IV Part I includes essays exploring various methodological approaches to criminal law such as criminology feminist studies and history Part II provides an overview of systems or models of criminal law laying the foundation for further inquiry into specific conceptions of criminal law as well as for comparative analysis such as Islamic Marxist and military law Part III covers the three aspects of the penal process the definition of norms and principles of liability substantive criminal law along with a less detailed treatment of the imposition of norms criminal procedure and the infliction of sanctions prison law Contributors consider the basic topics traditionally addressed in scholarship on the general and special parts of the substantive criminal law such as jurisdiction mens rea justifications and excuses Part IV places criminal law in context both domestically and transnationally by exploring the contrasts between criminal law and other species of law and state power and by investigating criminal law's place in the projects of comparative law transnational and international law

*Confronting Crime* Michael Tonry, 2013-10-11 From Labour's promise to be tough on crime tough on the causes of crime through to the White Paper and new criminal justice legislation controlling crime and reforming the criminal justice system has been one of the government's key priorities This book provides a detailed review of the thinking behind these new plans and legislation looking at policies and proposals in

the field of punishment particularly those embodied in the Halliday Review of the Sentencing Framework 2001 the government White Paper Justice for All 2002 and the 2002 Criminal Justice Bill The contributors to the book subject to scrutiny the evidence for the evidence based policy making that is often claimed as a distinctive new feature to these processes examining approaches to drug dependent offenders dangerous sex offenders nuisance offenders procedural and evidential protections in the courts sentencing guidelines sentencing management racism in sentencing custody plus custody minus and reducing the prison population *The Punishment Imperative* Todd R. Clear, Natasha A. Frost, 2015-09-04 Clear and Frost chart the rise of penal severity in the U S and the forces necessary to end it Over the last 40 years the US penal system has grown at an unprecedented rate five times larger than in the past and grossly out of scale with the rest of the world In *The Punishment Imperative* eminent criminologists Todd R Clear and Natasha A Frost argue that America s move to mass incarceration from the 1960s to the early 2000s was more than just a response to crime or a collection of policies adopted in isolation it was a grand social experiment Tracing a wide array of trends related to the criminal justice system this book charts the rise of penal severity in America and speculates that a variety of forces fiscal political and evidentiary have finally come together to bring this great social experiment to an end The authors stress that while the doubling of the crime rate in the late 1960s represented one of the most pressing social problems at the time it was instead the way crime posed a political problem and thereby offered a political opportunity that became the basis for the great rise in punishment Clear and Frost contend that the public s growing realization that the severe policies themselves not growing crime rates were the main cause of increased incarceration eventually led to a surge of interest in taking a more rehabilitative pragmatic and cooperative approach to dealing with criminal offenders that still continues to this day Part historical study part forward looking policy analysis *The Punishment Imperative* is a compelling study of a generation of crime and punishment in America

**Strafzumessung** Kai Ambos, 2020 In September 2018 the criminal law section of the 72nd Deutscher Juristentag DJT German Assembly of Jurists debated the question Sentencing Guidelines vs Free Judicial Discretion Is German Sentencing Law in Need of Reform Despite the expert opinion provided by Johannes Kaspar and the accompanying scholarly commentaries ensuing proposals for fundamental reform met with rejection The comparative perspective was limited to the US Federal sentencing guidelines The intention of this volume is therefore on the one hand to draw a more nuanced picture of Anglo American sentencing law focusing on three legal systems England Wales USA and Canada accompanied by commentaries from a German perspective on the other hand we want to make the German perspective better known within the Anglo American legal world by reproducing important DJT documents in English language To ensure the widest possible distribution we opted for a bilingual open access publication **Money and the Governance of Punishment** Patricia Cabana, 2017-06-26 Money is the most frequently means used in the legal system to punish and regulate Monetary penalties outnumber all other sanctions delivered by criminal justice in many jurisdictions imprisonment included More people pay

fines than go to prison and in some jurisdictions many of those in prison are there because of failure to pay their fines. Therefore it is surprising how little has been written in the Anglophone academic world about the nature of money sanctions and their specific characteristics as legal sanctions. In many ways legal innovations related to money sanctions have been poorly understood. This book argues that they are a direct consequence of the changing meaning of money. Considering the meaninglessness of modern money, the book aims to examine the history of changing conceptions in how fines have been conceived and used. Using a set of interpretative techniques sensitive to how money and freedom are perceived, the genealogy of the penal fine is presented as a story of constant reformulation in response to shifting political pressures and changes in intellectual developments that influenced ideological commitments of legislators and practitioners. This book is multi-disciplinary and will appeal to those engaged with criminology, sociology and philosophy of punishment, socio-legal studies and criminal law.

Reform and Punishment Sue Rex, Michael Tonry, 2012-12-06. In this book a group of leading authorities in the field address the key issues surrounding the future of sentencing in Britain in the light, particularly, of the highly influential Halliday Report. These proposals for reform amount to the single most ambitious and comprehensive set of proposals for reconstituting the sentencing system of a common law country and include proposals to replace existing sentencing statutes, the establishment of a sentencing commission and sentencing guidelines and the creation of a sentence review function in the judiciary. As well as addressing the major issues of the Halliday Report, the chapters in this book go beyond this to explore the broader set of policy problems and implications which are raised, drawing upon experiences of reform in other jurisdictions and contexts, particularly that of the USA. This book will be essential reading for anybody with an interest in the future of sentencing or the future direction of the criminal justice system as a whole.

The Evolving Role of the Public Prosecutor Victoria Colvin, Philip Stenning, 2018-09-24. The modern public prosecutor is a figure both powerful and enigmatic. Legal scholars and criminologists often identify three essential components of criminal justice systems: police, courts and corrections. Yet increasingly the public prosecutor occupies a distinct role independent from any of these branches. Acting outside of the court and therefore largely out of the public eye, the prosecutor's control over whether and what charges proceed to court can limit judicial discretion, open pathways to alternative measures and even deny entry into the criminal justice system entirely. In this sense the prosecutor serves as a true gatekeeper to the criminal process. This book addresses key aspects of the evolving role of domestic and international prosecutors in common law and civil law systems in the twenty-first century and the challenges posed by this evolution. This collection of chapters from respected scholars takes an international comparative approach and explores how these different legal systems have borrowed theories and articulations of the prosecutorial role from each other in adapting the office to changing conditions and expectations. The volume is structured around four main themes relating to the role of the modern prosecutor: the nature of the prosecutor's office, the role of the prosecutor in investigations, prosecutorial discretion and how it is exercised and

politicisation and accountability of prosecutors This book is essential for scholars and students in criminal justice pre law legal studies criminology justice studies and political science and is useful as a resource for those interested in legal change around the world

**Imaginary Penalties** Pat Carlen, 2013-01-11 This book is concerned to explore the idea of imaginary penalties and to understand why the management of criminal justice and criminal justice systems has so often reached crisis point Its underlying theme is that when political strategies of punitive populism are combined with managerialist techniques of social auditing a new all encompassing form of governance has emerged powerless to deliver what it promises but with a momentum of its own and increasingly removed from proper democratic accountability A highly distinguished international group of contributors explores this set of themes in a variety of different contexts taken from the UK N America Europe and Australia It will be essential reading for anybody seeking to understand some of the root causes of increasing prison populations social harms such as recidivism and domestic violence and the increasingly important role of criminal justice within systems of governance

**Encyclopedia of Law and Society** David S. Clark, 2007-07-10 This work will be very valuable for academic and public libraries supporting prelaw law social and cultural studies Summing Up Highly recommended Upper level undergraduates through professionals practitioners general readers CHOICE There are two aspects of scholarship about the legal systems of our day that are especially salient one being for the first time there is a fair amount of genuine research on legal systems and two that this research is increasingly global As soon as you cross a jurisdictional line even if it separates countries that are very similar you enter a different legal system It cannot be assumed that any particular rule doctrine or practice is the same in any two jurisdictions regardless of how close these jurisdictions are in terms of history and tradition The Encyclopedia of Law and Society is the largest comprehensive and international treatment of the law and society field With an Advisory Board of 62 members from 20 countries and six continents the three volumes of this state of the art resource represent interdisciplinary perspectives on law from sociology criminology cultural anthropology political science social psychology and economics By globalizing the Encyclopedia s coverage American and international law and society will be better understood within its historical and comparative context Key Features Includes more than 700 biographical entries that are historical comparative topical thematic and methodological Presents the rich diversity of European Latin American Asian African and Australasian developments for the first time in one place to reveal the truly holistic interdisciplinary virtues of law and society Examines how and why legal systems grow and change how and why they respond or fail to respond to their environment how and why they impact the life of society and how and why the life of society impacts in turn these legal systems With borders more porous than ever before this Encyclopedia reflects the paradoxical reality of modern life including legal life This valuable resource aims to present research along with the theories on which it is grounded fairly and comprehensively and is a must have for all academic libraries

**Crime and Justice, Volume 42: Crime and Justice in America** Michael Tonry, 2013-10-06 For the American criminal justice system 1975 was

a watershed year Offender rehabilitation and individualized sentencing fell from favor The partisan politics of law and order took over Among the results four decades later are the world's harshest punishments and highest imprisonment rate Policymakers' interest in what science could tell them plummeted just when scientific work on crime recidivism and the justice system began to blossom Some policy areas sentencing gun violence drugs youth violence became evidence free zones In others developmental crime prevention policing recidivism studies evidence mattered Crime and Justice in America 1975-2025 tells how policy and knowledge did and did not interact over time and charts prospects for the future What accounts for the timing of particular issues and research advances What did science learn or reveal about crime and justice and how did that knowledge influence policy Where are we now and perhaps even more important where are we going The contributors to this volume the leading scholars in their fields bring unsurpassed breadth and depth of knowledge to bear in answering these questions They include Philip J Cook Francis T Cullen Jeffrey Fagan David Farrington Daniel S Nagin Peter Reuter Lawrence W Sherman and Franklin E Zimring For thirty five years the Crime and Justice series has provided a platform for the work of sociologists psychologists criminal lawyers justice scholars and political scientists as it explores the full range of issues concerning crime its causes and its remedies

**Doing Justice Better** David J. Cornwell, 2007 With an escalating number of criminals going to prison longer sentences overcrowded and ineffective regimes high rates of re-offending and an eclectic penal policy there is a prison crisis In this book the author argues that this penal malaise is grounded in media sensationalism of crime and the need of politicians and their advisers to retain electoral credibility Change is long overdue but it requires a fresh contemporary penology based on restorative justice This book challenges the status quo asks different questions and places victims of crime at the centre of the criminal justice process

**Decisions to Imprison** Rasmus H. Wandall, 2016-05-13 Rasmus Wandall uses quantitative and qualitative methods from studies carried out in Denmark to address the formal and informal norms and ideologies that are used to generate decisions to imprison Focusing on the operations of the courtroom participants his work investigates how court decision making is organized to allow the sentencing procedure to be open to more than its formal legal framework while at the same time keeping the sentencing within the boundaries of law and legal validity The author uses the theory of law's operational closure developed by Niklas Luhmann The theory provides an advantageous point of departure to capture the close and subtle interactions between law's need for validity and for contextual openness in every legal operation including court decision making

**Encyclopedia of Criminology** J. Mitchell Miller, Richard A. Wright, 2013-12-17 This three volume work offers a comprehensive review of the pivotal concepts measures theories and practices that comprise criminology and criminal justice No longer just a subtopic of sociology criminology has become an independent academic field of study that incorporates scholarship from numerous disciplines including psychology political science behavioral science law economics public health family studies social work and many others The three volume Encyclopedia of Criminology presents the latest research as well as the traditional topics



which reflect the field's multidisciplinary nature in a single authoritative reference work More than 525 alphabetically arranged entries by the leading authorities in the discipline comprise this definitive international resource The pivotal concepts measures theories and practices of the field are addressed with an emphasis on comparative criminology and criminal justice While the primary focus of the work is on American criminology and contemporary criminal justice in the United States extensive global coverage of other nations justice systems is included and the increasing international nature of crime is explored thoroughly Providing the most up to date scholarship in addition to the traditional theories on criminology the Encyclopedia of Criminology is the essential one stop reference for students and scholars alike to explore the broad expanse of this multidisciplinary field

*Justifying Punishment* Jakub Drápal, 2024-12-23 This book develops principles of proper sentence justification presents results of comparative empirical study on sentence justifications in the post communist countries and provides practical measures to improve the current situation Providing justification for sentences is an essential feature of any sentencing system that strives to achieve principled practice Principled sentencing requires factors to be considered as well as explained both individually and comprehensively in a manner that allows the process of determining the sentence to be reviewed and repeated with a similar result This work determines why reasoning is relevant and provides compelling evidence in favour of an increased role for justification of sentences grounded in the best sentencing legal and psychological scholarship It further explores how various theoretical and practical obstacles might be overcome Relatedly it introduces and expands on Schuyt's novel concept of justifying sentences which approaches sentence justification in three stages The authors investigate to what extent these stages are followed in practice in the Czech Republic Estonia Moldavia Slovakia and Slovenia The results suggest that the quality of sentence justification in these countries is generally low although there is some variation The book concludes with suggestions for improving the process and quality of sentence justification The work will be of interest to those working in the areas of Criminal Law Criminology Comparative Law and Legal Philosophy

**The Virtual Prison** Julian V. Roberts, 2004-11-18 The last twenty five years have seen dramatic rises in the prison populations of most industrialised nations Unable to keep up with increased numbers of convicted offenders governments and criminal justice systems have been seeking new ways to control and punish offenders One sanction adopted in Canada and some parts of Europe and the US is community custody which attempts to recreate the punitive nature of prison but without incarceration This book analyses the effectiveness of this approach and explores its implications for offenders and society as a whole It demonstrates that if properly conceived and administered community custody can reduce the number of prison admissions and at the same time promote multiple goals of sentencing So that offenders given community custody orders are punished yet also given the opportunity to change their lives in ways that would be impossible if they were in prison

**Punishment in America** Cyndi Banks, 2005-04-19 From the Salem witch trials to death row this work is a gripping analysis of the evolution of punishment practices policies and problems in America

From Puritan ducking stools to boot camps and supermax prisons *Punishment in America* investigates the evolution of punishment in the United States Intriguing inquiries into penitentiaries parole capital punishment and other sanctions reveal how the rationales behind them retribution rehabilitation and deterrence reflect changes in society culture and values Reaching beyond the typical focus on prisons and incarceration to extralegal lynchings and vigilante operations and the treatment of the poor and the mentally challenged this remarkable review also explores the impact of stricter laws on pedophiles and drug offenders and the effect of three strikes legislation and truth in sentencing This thought provoking work will help readers understand the conflicting roles that punishment has played in delivering justice and promoting rehabilitation

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