Nancy L. Clark

STATE

CORPORATIONS

IN SOUTH AFRICA

Manufacturing Apartheid

Manufacturing Apartheid

R Sandford

Manufacturing Apartheid:

Manufacturing Apartheid Nancy L. Clark, 1994-01-01 Nancy L Clark describes how state corporations were developed in South Africa to offset the economic dominance of the gold mining industry to provide some autonomy from foreign producers and to create jobs for Afrikaner workers During their early operations in the 1920s and 1930s however in order to survive economically the corporations had to depend on capital from the mining industry forge marketing agreements with foreign manufacturers and hire cheaper African workers in place of whites workers who became increasingly expensive to Apartheid's Leviathan Faeeza Ballim, 2023-04-25 A fascinating study that shows how the control and suppress intersection of technology and politics has shaped South African history since the 1960s This book details the development of an interconnected technological system of a coal mine and of the Matimba and Medupi power stations in the Waterberg a rural region of South Africa near the country's border with Botswana South Africa's state steel manufacturing corporation Iscor which has since been privatized developed a coal mine in the region in the 1970s This set the stage for the national electricity provider Eskom to build coal fueled power stations in the Waterberg Faeeza Ballim follows the development of these technological systems from the late 1960s a period of heightened repression as the apartheid government attempted to realize its vision of racial segregation to the deeply fraught construction of the Medupi power station in postapartheid South Africa The Medupi power station was planned toward the end of the first decade of the twenty first century as a measure to alleviate the country's electricity shortage but the continued delay of its completion and the escalation of its costs meant that it failed to realize those ambitions while public frustration and electricity outages grew By tracing this story this book highlights the importance of technology to our understanding of South African history This characterization challenges the idea that the technological state corporations were proxies for the apartheid government and highlights that their activities in the Waterberg did not necessarily accord with the government's strategic purposes. While a part of the broader national modernization project under apartheid they also set the stage for worker solidarity and trade union organization in the Waterberg and elsewhere in the country This book also argues that the state corporations their technology and their engineers enjoyed ambivalent relationships with the governments of their time relationships that can be characterized as both autonomous and immersive In the era of democracy while Eskom has been caught up in government corruption a major scourge to the fortunes of South Africa it has also retained a degree of organizational autonomy and offered a degree of resistance to those who sought to further corruption The examination of the workings of these technological systems and the state corporations responsible for them complicates conventional understandings of the transition from the authoritarian rule of apartheid to democratic South Africa which coincided with the transition from state led development to neoliberalism This book is an indispensable case study on the workings of industrial and political power in Africa and beyond

Communication and Democratic Reform in South Africa Robert B. Horwitz, 2001-04-09 The book examines the reform of

the communication sector in South Africa as a detailed and extended case study in political transformation the transition from apartheid to democracy The reform of broadcasting telecommunications the state information agency and the print press from apartheid aligned apparatuses to accountable democratic institutions took place via a complex political process in which civil society activism embodying a post social democratic ideal largely won out over the powerful forces of formal market capitalism and older models of state control In the cautious acceptance of the market the civil society organizations sought to use the dynamism of the market while thwarting its inevitable inequities Forged in the crucible of a difficult transition to democracy communication reform in South Africa was navigated between the National Party's embrace of the market and the African National Congress leadership's default statist orientation South Africa and the Logic of Regional Cooperation James J. Hentz, 2005-07-19 In South Africa and the Logic of Regional Cooperation James J Hentz addresses changes in South Africa's strategies for regional cooperation and economic development since its transition from apartheid to democracy Hentz focuses on why the new South African government continues to make regional cooperation a priority and what methods this dominant state uses to pursue its neighborly goals While providing a synthetic overview of the history of regional cooperation in southern Africa Hentz considers the logic of cooperation more generally An extensive discussion of South African politics provides the context for Hentz's exploration of the more widely felt effects of domestic change Readers interested in the international organization of the politics and economy of southern Africa will find thought provoking A Commonwealth of Knowledge Saul Dubow, 2006-10-19 A Commonwealth of Knowledge material in this important book addresses the relationship between social and scientific thought colonial identity and political power in nineteenth and twentieth century South Africa It hinges on the tension between colonial knowledge conceived of as a universal modernizing force and its realization in the context of a society divided along complex ethnic and racial fault lines By means of detailed analysis of colonial cultures literary and scientific institutions and expert historical thinking about South Africa and its peoples it demonstrates the ways in which the cultivation of knowledge has served to support white political ascendancy and claims to nationhood In a sustained commentary on modern South African historiography the significance of broad South Africanism a political tradition designed to transcend differences between white English and Afrikaans speakers is emphasized A Commonwealth of Knowledge also engages with wider comparative debates These include the nature of imperial and colonial knowledge systems the role of intellectual ideas and concepts in constituting ethnic racial and regional identities the dissemination of ideas between imperial metropole and colonial periphery the emergence of amateur and professional intellectual communities and the encounter between imperial and indigenous or local knowledge systems The book has broad scope It opens with a discussion of civic institutions eg museums libraries botanical gardens and scientific societies and assesses their role in creating a distinctive sense of Cape colonial identity the book goes on to discuss the ways in which scientific and other forms of knowledge contributed to the development of a capacious South Africanist patriotism

compatible with continued membership of the British Commonwealth it concludes with reflections on the techno nationalism of the apartheid state and situates contemporary concerns like the African Renaissance and responses to HIV AIDS in broad Cities in the Anthropocene Ihnji Jon, 2021-07-20 Climate change is real and extreme weather events are its physical manifestations These extreme events affect how we live and work in cities and subsequently the way we design plan and govern them Taking action for the environment is not only a moral imperative instead it is activated by our everyday experience in the city Based on the author's site visits and interviews in Darwin Australia Tulsa Oklahoma Cleveland Ohio and Cape Town South Africa this book tells the story of how cities can lead a transformative pro environment politics National governments often fail to make binding agreements that bring about radical actions for the environment This book shows how cities as local sites of mobilizing a collective political agenda can be frontiers for activating the kind of environmental politics that appreciates the role of nature in the everyday functioning of our urban life Handbook of Economic Imperialism Zak Cope, Immanuel Ness, 2022 Including thirty four chapters written by academics and experts in the field of international political economy The Oxford Handbook of Economic Imperialism examines the history of economic imperialism from the early modern age to the present The Handbook demonstrates the persistence of economic imperialism in today s postcolonial world and the enduring control wielded by great powers even after the end of formal empire Moreover the Handbook reveals how emerging powers are expanding economic control in new geographic and geopolitical contexts and highlights the significance of economic imperialism in the structures relations processes and ideas that sustain poverty and conflict worldwide Beyond the Developmental State Ben Fine, Jyoti Saraswati, Daniela Tavasci,2013-05-10 Moving beyond abstract economic models and superficial descriptions of the market Beyond the Developmental State analyses the economic political and ideological interests which underpin current socio economic processes Through this approach the contributors show the close interrelation between states and markets in both national and international contexts Drawing on a wide range of case studies and themes the book exposes the theoretical and empirical limitations of the developmental state paradigm offering alternatives as well as discussing the policy implications and challenges they raise For scholars students and practitioners of development Beyond the Developmental State presents a decisive break with the old dogmas of both neoliberal orthodoxy and theories of market imperfection and outlines theoretically and empirically grounded alternatives **Synthesizing Hope** Anne Pollock, 2019-05-08 Synthesizing Hope opens up the material and social world of pharmaceuticals by focusing on an unexpected place iThemba Pharmaceuticals Founded in 2009 with a name taken from the Zulu word for hope the small South African startup with an elite international scientific board was tasked with drug discovery for tuberculosis HIV and malaria Anne Pollock uses this company as an entry point for exploring how the location of scientific knowledge production matters not only for the raw materials manufacture licensing and distribution of pharmaceuticals but also for the making of basic scientific knowledge Consideration of this case

exposes the limitations of global health frameworks that implicitly posit rich countries as the only sites of knowledge production Analysis of iThemba identifies the problems inherent in global north south divides at the same time as it highlights what is at stake in who makes knowledge and where It also provides a concrete example for consideration of the contexts and practices of postcolonial science its constraints and its promise Synthesizing Hope explores the many legacies that create conditions of possibility for South African drug discovery especially the specific form of settler colonialism characterized by apartheid and resource extraction Paying attention to the infrastructures and laboratory processes of drug discovery underscores the materiality of pharmaceuticals from the perspective of their makers and tracing the intellectual and material infrastructures of South African drug discovery contributes new insights about larger social political and economic orders Ownership and Governance of Companies Jonathan Michie, Vishnu Padayachee, 2021-06-29 Apartheid South Africa was often thought to run in the interests of the business elite Yet 27 years after apartheid those business interests remain largely entrenched Why Did the South African business community play a role in engineering this outcome perhaps recognising the apartheid era was over and jumping ship in time Conversely the mission of the ANC was widely perceived to be to shift wealth and power into the hands of the whole community Yet despite black empowerment measures corporate ownership remains largely in white hands and certainly in the hands of an elite few even though no longer restricted to whites This picture is replicated across the global south where corporate ownership tends to be concentrated in the hands of an elite rather than being more democratically spread Why have alternative corporate forms not been pursued more vigorously with ownership in the hands of customers employees and local communities In the case of South Africa where the majority of customers and employees are black this could have delivered on the ANC s mission to replace the apartheid era with a democratic one in terms of wealth incomes and power as well as in terms of voting and civic rights This edited volume explores all these guestions and looks at ways to align corporate forms with economic and social goals The chapters in this book were originally published as special issues of International Review of Applied Economics Routledge Handbook of Global Economic History Francesco Boldizzoni, Pat Hudson, 2015-12-22 The Routledge Handbook of Global Economic History documents and interprets the development of economic history as a global discipline from the later nineteenth century to the present day Exploring the normative and relativistic nature of different schools and traditions of thought this handbook not only examines current paradigmatic western approaches but also those conceived in less open societies and in varied economic political and cultural contexts In doing so this book clears the way for greater critical understanding and a more genuinely global approach to economic history This handbook brings together leading international contributors in order to systematically address cultural and intellectual traditions around the globe Many of these are exposed for consideration for the first time in English The chapters explore dominant ideas and historiographical trends and open them up to critical transnational perspectives This volume is essential reading for both academics and

students in economic and social history As this field of study is very much a bridge between the social sciences and humanities the issues examined in the book will also have relevance for those seeking to understand the evolution of other academic disciplines under the pressures of varied economic political and cultural circumstances on both national and global South Africa's 1940s Saul Dubow, Alan Jeeves, 2005 The 1940s was a turbulent period in the history of South Africa It opened with parliament s bitterly contested decision to enter the war was rocked by political turmoil and ended with a bang as well as a whimper as the National party captured political power in 1948 **Regionalism and Uneven Development in Southern Africa** Fredrik Söderbaum, Ian Taylor, 2018-05-08 This title was first published in 2003 This volume advances our understanding of how Southern Africa is currently being reconfigured critically examining what has been marketed as the flagship of the Spatial Development Initiative programme in Southern Africa the Maputo Development Corridor MDC By examining a variety of cross cutting levels of governance and development and by focusing on the nexus between the formal and informal processes that stake out the MDC this volume contributes to a detailed understanding of what is perhaps the most important current experiment in regionalism in Africa By engaging regional processes on the micro level and on the ground there is a special emphasis on how local communities regard and respond to the Corridor initiative All chapters in the volume are the result of extensive fieldwork in both Mozambique and South Africa and the contributions are drawn from the region and beyond including Botswana Mozambique Zimbabwe South Africa Sweden and the United The Cambridge History of South Africa: Volume 2, 1885-1994 Robert Ross, Anne Kelk Mager, Bill States Nasson, 2011-08-15 This book surveys South African history from the discovery of gold in the Witwatersrand in the late nineteenth century to the first democratic elections in 1994 Written by many of the leading historians of the country it pulls together four decades of scholarship to present a detailed overview of South Africa during the twentieth century It covers political economic social and intellectual developments and their interconnections in a clear and objective manner This book the second of two volumes represents an important reassessment of all the major historical events developments and records of South Africa and will be an important new tool for students and professors of African history worldwide as well as the basis for further development and research **A Companion to African History** William H. Worger, Charles Ambler, Nwando Achebe, 2018-09-11 Covers the history of the entire African continent from prehistory to the present day A Companion to African History embraces the diverse regions subject matter and disciplines of the African continent while also providing chronological and geographical coverage of basic historical developments Two dozen essays by leading international scholars explore the challenges facing this relatively new field of historical enquiry and present the dynamic ways in which historians and scholars from other fields such as archaeology anthropology political science and economics are forging new directions in thinking and research Comprised of six parts the book begins with thematic approaches to African history exploring the environment gender and family medical practices and more Section two covers Africa's early history

and its pre colonial past early human adaptation the emergence of kingdoms royal power and warring states The third section looks at the era of the slave trade and European expansion Part four examines the process of conquest the discovery of diamonds and gold military and social response and more Colonialism is discussed in the sixth section with chapters on the economy transformed due to the development of agriculture and mining industries The last section studies the continent from post World War II all the way up to modern times Aims at capturing the enthusiasms of practicing historians and encouraging similar passion in a new generation of scholars Emphasizes linkages within Africa as well as between the continent and other parts of the world All chapters include significant historiographical content and suggestions for further reading Written by a global team of writers with unique backgrounds and views Features case studies with illustrative examples In a field traditionally marked by narrow specialisms A Companion to African History is an ideal book for advanced students researchers historians and scholars looking for a broad yet unique overview of African history as a whole Being Nuclear Gabrielle Hecht, 2012-03-02 The hidden history of African uranium and what it means for a state an object an industry a workplace to be nuclear Uranium from Africa has long been a major source of fuel for nuclear power and atomic weapons including the bomb dropped on Hiroshima In 2003 after the infamous yellow cake from Niger Africa suddenly became notorious as a source of uranium a component of nuclear weapons But did that admit Niger or any of Africa's other uranium producing countries to the select society of nuclear states Does uranium itself count as a nuclear thing In this book Gabrielle Hecht lucidly probes the question of what it means for something a state an object an industry a workplace to be nuclear Hecht shows that questions about being nuclear a state that she calls nuclearity lie at the heart of today s global nuclear order and the relationships between developing nations often former colonies and nuclear powers often former colonizers Hecht enters African nuclear worlds focusing on miners and the occupational hazard of radiation exposure Could a mine be a nuclear workplace if as in some South African mines its radiation levels went undetected and unmeasured With this book Hecht is the first to put Africa in the nuclear world and the nuclear world in Africa By doing so she remakes our understanding of the nuclear age The Oxford Handbook of the South African Economy Arkebe Oqubay, Fiona Tregenna, Imraan Valodia, 2021-11-18 While sharing some characteristics with other middle income countries South Africa is a country with a unique economic history and distinctive economic features It is a regional economic powerhouse that plays a significant role not only in southern Africa and in the continent but also as a member of BRICS However there has been a lack of structural transformation and weak economic growth and South Africa faces the profound triple challenges of poverty inequality and unemployment Any meaningful debate about economic policies to address these challenges needs to be informed by a deep understanding of historical developments robust empirical evidence and rigorous analysis of South Africa s complex economic landscape This volume seeks to provide a wide ranging set of original detailed and state of the art analytical perspectives that contribute to scientific knowledge as well as to well informed and productive discourse on the

South African economy While concentrating on the more recent economic issues facing South Africa the handbook also provides historical and political context It offers an in depth examination of strategic issues in the country's key economic sectors and brings together diverse analytical perspectives The Transformation and Turnaround of Employers' Federation SEIFSA Kaizer Nyatsumba, 2025-02-15 Nyatsumba s book is a real tale of South Africa s deterioration of governance The book is a tale of how national infrastructure collapse deteriorating governance lack of accountability and corruption have become institutionalised Dr Lumkile Mondi Economics Lecturer at the School of Economics and Finance at the University of the Witwatersrand and former Chief Economist at the Industrial Development Corporation A turnaround strategy expert Chartered Director SA and Business Rescue Practitioner Kaizer Mabhilidi Nyatsumba was the first and so far only black CEO of the Steel and Engineering Industries Federation of Southern Africa SEIFSA and that organisation s second longest serving CEO during the democratic era He holds a PhD in Business Management from the University of Johannesburg an MBA from the University of Hull in the UK and a BA in English from Georgetown University in the USA WITS: The 'Open' Years Bruce Murray, 2022-09-01 In the period between the outbreak of among other qualifications World War II in 1939 and the enactment of university apartheid by the Nationalist Government in 1959 the University of the Witwatersrand Johannesburg Wits developed as an open university admitting students of all races This the second volume of the history of Wits by historian Bruce Murray has as its central theme the process by which Wits became open the compromises this process entailed and the defence the University mounted to preserve its open status in the face of the challenges posed by the Nationalist Government The University's institutional autonomy is highlighted by Yunus Ballim in his preface to the centenary edition of WITS The Open Years He writes The emerging posture of a university willing to rise in defence of academic freedom was important because this was to become infused into the institutional culture of Wits The book looks at the University's role in South Africa's war effort its contribution to the education of ex volunteers after the war its leading role in training job seeking professionals required by a rapidly expanding economy and the rise of research and postgraduate study Students feature prominently through their political activities the flourishing of a student intelligentsia the heyday of the Remember and Give Rag parade rugby intervarsity and the stunning success of Wits sportsmen and women WITS The Open Years paints a vivid picture of the range of personalities who enlivened the campus among them some well known figures in the new South Africa The book includes chapters by Alf Stadler who was Professor of Political Studies at Wits and the author of The Political Economy of Modern South Africa and Jonty Winch former Sports Officer at Wits and the author of Wits Sport Routledge Handbook of Industry and Development John Weiss, Michael Tribe, 2015-09-16 The Routledge Handbook of Industry and Development is a global overview of industrialisation Each chapter will provide readers with contemporary insights into this this essential aspect of economic development Industrialisation has been at the forefront of discussion on economic development since the earliest days of development economics But over the last fifty years the

manufacturing sectors of different countries and regions have grown at strikingly different rates In 1960 developing countries took a very small share of global manufacturing production Today the position had changed radically with fast growth of manufacturing in many parts of what was originally the developing world particularly in China and the rest of East Asia On the other hand countries in Africa and parts of Latin America have been largely left behind by this process of industrialisation This volume aims to illuminate this uneven development and takes stock of the current issues that hinder and support industrialisation in low and middle income economies This Handbook is a collection of chapters on different aspects of industrialisation experience in a range of countries Key themes include the role of manufacturing in growth the nature of structural change at different stages of development the role of manufacturing in employment creation alternative options for trade and industrial policy the key role of technology and technical change and the impact of globalisation and the spread of global value chains and foreign direct investment on prospects for industrialisation Several chapters discuss individual country experiences with examples from India Mexico South Africa and Tanzania as well as an overview of African industrialisation This authoritative Handbook will be a key reference source for those studying or wishing to understand contemporary economic development Offering inspiration and direction for future research this landmark volume will be of crucial importance to all development economics scholars and researchers

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Table of Contents Manufacturing Apartheid

- 1. Understanding the eBook Manufacturing Apartheid
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Manufacturing Apartheid
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Manufacturing Apartheid
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Manufacturing Apartheid
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Manufacturing Apartheid
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Manufacturing Apartheid User Reviews and Ratings
 - $\circ \ \ Manufacturing \ Apartheid \ and \ Bestseller \ Lists$
- 5. Accessing Manufacturing Apartheid Free and Paid eBooks
 - Manufacturing Apartheid Public Domain eBooks
 - Manufacturing Apartheid eBook Subscription Services
 - Manufacturing Apartheid Budget-Friendly Options

- 6. Navigating Manufacturing Apartheid eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Manufacturing Apartheid Compatibility with Devices
 - Manufacturing Apartheid Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Manufacturing Apartheid
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Manufacturing Apartheid
 - Interactive Elements Manufacturing Apartheid
- 8. Staying Engaged with Manufacturing Apartheid
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Manufacturing Apartheid
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Manufacturing Apartheid
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Manufacturing Apartheid
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Manufacturing Apartheid
 - Setting Reading Goals Manufacturing Apartheid
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Manufacturing Apartheid
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Manufacturing Apartheid
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

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