

Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence

Dieter Biskamp



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Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence

Edith Falgarone, Thierry Passot



Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence:

Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence Dieter Biskamp, 2003-07-31 This book presents an introduction to and modern account of magnetohydrodynamic MHD turbulence an active field both in general turbulence theory and in various areas of astrophysics The book starts by introducing the MHD equations certain useful approximations and the transition to turbulence The second part of the book covers incompressible MHD turbulence the macroscopic aspects connected with the different self organization processes the phenomenology of the turbulence spectra two point closure theory and intermittency The third considers two dimensional turbulence and compressible in particular supersonic turbulence Because of the similarities in the theoretical approach these chapters start with a brief account of the corresponding methods developed in hydrodynamic turbulence The final part of the book is devoted to astrophysical applications turbulence in the solar wind in accretion disks and in the interstellar medium This book is suitable for graduate students and researchers working in turbulence theory plasma physics and astrophysics

Study on Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence and Its Astrophysical Applications Siyao Xu, 2019-04-23 Turbulence and magnetic fields are ubiquitous in the Universe Their importance to astronomy cannot be overestimated The theoretical advancements in magnetohydrodynamic MHD turbulence achieved during the past two decades have significantly influenced many fields of astronomy This book provides predictive theories of the magnetic field generation by turbulence and the dissipation of MHD turbulence These fundamental non linear problems were believed to be tractable only numerically This book provides complete analytical descriptions in quantitative agreement with existing numerics as well as theoretical predictions in physical regimes still unreachable by simulations and explanations of various related observations It also discusses and promotes the astrophysical applications of MHD turbulence theories including i the particle acceleration and radiation in high energy phenomena e g Gamma Ray Bursts supernova remnants cosmic rays ii interstellar density fluctuations and the effect on observations e g Faraday rotation scattering measurements of Galactic and extragalactic radio sources iii density and magnetic field structure in molecular clouds toward star formation In closing this book demonstrates the key role of MHD turbulence in connecting diverse astrophysical processes and unraveling long standing astrophysical problems as foreseen by Chandrasekhar a founder of modern astrophysics

Turbulence in Magnetohydrodynamics Andrey Beresnyak, Alexander Lazarian, 2019-07-08 Magnetohydrodynamics describes dynamics in electrically conductive fluids These occur in our environment as well as in our atmosphere and magnetosphere and play a role in the sun s interaction with our planet In most cases these phenomena involve turbulences and thus are very challenging to understand and calculate A sound knowledge is needed to tackle these problems This work gives the basic information on turbulence in nature containing the needed equations notions and numerical simulations The current state of our knowledge and future implications of MHD turbulence are outlined systematically It is indispensable for all scientists engaged in research of our atmosphere and in space science

Turbulence in Magnetohydrodynamics Andrey Beresnyak, Alexander Lazarian, 2019-07-08 Magnetohydrodynamics describes dynamics in electrically conductive fluids. These occur in our environment as well as in our atmosphere and magnetosphere and play a role in the sun's interaction with our planet. In most cases these phenomena involve turbulences and thus are very challenging to understand and calculate. A sound knowledge is needed to tackle these problems. This work gives the basic information on turbulence in nature containing the needed equations, notions, and numerical simulations. The current state of our knowledge and future implications of MHD turbulence are outlined systematically. It is indispensable for all scientists engaged in research of our atmosphere and in space science.

Hydrodynamic and Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulent Flows A. Yoshizawa, 2013-03-14 Turbulence modeling encounters mixed evaluation concerning its importance. In engineering flow the Reynolds number is often very high and the direct numerical simulation (DNS) based on the resolution of all spatial scales in a flow is beyond the capability of a computer available at present and in the foreseeable near future. The spatial scale of energetic parts of a turbulent flow is much larger than the energy dissipative counterpart and they have large influence on the transport processes of momentum, heat, matters, etc. The primary subject of turbulence modeling is the proper estimate of these transport processes on the basis of a bold approximation to the energy dissipation one. In the engineering community the turbulence modeling is highly evaluated as a mathematical tool indispensable for the analysis of real world turbulent flow. In the physics community attention is paid to the study of small scale components of turbulent flow linked with the energy dissipation process and much less interest is shown in the foregoing transport processes in real world flow. This research tendency is closely related to the general belief that universal properties of turbulence can be found in small scale phenomena. Such a study has really contributed much to the construction of statistical theoretical approaches to turbulence. The estrangement between the physics community and the turbulence modeling is further enhanced by the fact that the latter is founded on a weak theoretical basis compared with the study of small scale turbulence.

Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence D. Biskamp, 2003 This book presents an introduction to and state of the art account of magnetohydrodynamic MHD turbulence. Applications to three topics from astrophysics are considered: the solar wind, accretion disks, and the interstellar medium. Suitable for graduate students and researchers working in turbulence theory, plasma physics, and astrophysics.

Nonlinear MHD Waves and Turbulence Thierry Passot, Pierre-Louis Sulem, 1999-12-15 The workshop Nonlinear MHD Waves and Turbulence was held at the Observatoire de Nice December 1-4 1998 and brought together an international group of experts in plasma physics, fluid dynamics, and applied mathematics. The aim of the meeting was to survey the current knowledge on two main topics: i) propagation of plasma waves like Alfvén whistler or ion acoustic waves, their instabilities, and the development of a nonlinear dynamics leading to solitonic structures, wave collapse, or weak turbulence; ii) turbulence in magnetohydrodynamic flows and its reduced description in the presence of a strong ambient magnetic field. As is well known, both aspects play an important role in various geophysical or astrophysical media such as the

gnetospheres of planets the heliosphere the solar wind the solar corona the interplanetary and interstellar media etc This volume which includes expanded versions of oral contributions presented at this meeting should be of interest for a large community of researchers in space plasmas and nonlinear sciences Special effort was made to put the new results into perspective and to provide a detailed literature review A main motivation was the attempt to relate more closely the theoretical understanding of MHD waves and turbulence both weak and strong with the most recent observations in space plasmas Some papers also bring interesting new insights into the evolution of hydrodynamic or magnetohydrodynamic structures based on systematic asymptotic methods

Magnetohydrodynamic Processes in Solar Plasmas Abhishek Kumar Srivastava, Marcel Goossens, Iñigo Arregui, 2024-05-10 Magnetohydrodynamic Processes in The Solar Plasma provides comprehensive and up to date theory and practice of the fundamentals of heliospheric research and the Sun's basic plasma processes covering the dynamics of the solar interior to its exterior in the framework of magnetohydrodynamics The book covers novel aspects of solar and heliospheric physics astrophysics and space science and fundamentals of the fluids and plasmas Topics covered include key phenomena in the solar interior such as magnetism dynamo physics and helioseismology dynamics and plasma processes in its exterior including fluid processes such as waves shocks instabilities reconnection and dynamics in the partially ionized plasma and physics and science related to coronal heating solar wind and eruptive phenomena The content has been developed to specifically cover fundamental physics related descriptions and up to date developments of the scientific research related to these significant topics The book therefore provides the entire fundamental and front line research aspects of solar and heliospheric plasma processes mainly in the context of solar plasma however the content also has larger implications for the astrophysical plasma and laboratory plasma fluid dynamics and associated basic theories It also includes additional supplementary content such as key instruments and experimental techniques in the form of appendices boxed off key information highlighting the most fundamental and key aspects and worked examples with additional question sets Magnetohydrodynamic Processes in The Solar Plasma covers both the fundamentals of the topics included as well as up to date and future developments in this research field forming an essential foundational reference for researchers academics and advanced students in the field of solar physics and astrophysics as well as neighboring disciplines Applies fundamental solar science and research in magnetohydrodynamic processes to practice and uses in teaching and research Covers the latest developments in solar plasma processes in terms of both theoretical and fundamental aspects Includes the large cohort of plasma processes e.g waves shocks instabilities reconnection heating magnetism seismology significant for the diverse scales of the plasmas and fluids Provides detailed physical and mathematical descriptions of the theories in each chapter along with scientific details which will enhance understanding of basic phenomena and aid in applying the practical content to current research

Magnetohydrodynamics Sergei S. Molokov, R. Moreau, H. Keith Moffatt, 2007-08-26 Magnetohydrodynamics MHD studies the interaction between the flow of an electrically conducting fluid

and magnetic fields It involves such diverse topics as the evolution and dynamics of astrophysical objects thermonuclear fusion metallurgy and semiconductor crystal growth etc Although the first ideas in magnetohydrodynamics appeared at the beginning of the last century the explosion in theoretical and experimental studies occurred in the 1950s 60s This state of the art book aims at revising the evolution of ideas in various branches of magnetohydrodynamics astrophysics earth and solar dynamos plasmas MHD turbulence and liquid metals and reviews current trends and challenges **Advances in Wave**

Turbulence Victor Shrira, 2013 Wave or weak turbulence is a branch of science concerned with the evolution of random wave fields of all kinds and on all scales from waves in galaxies to capillary waves on water surface from waves in nonlinear optics to quantum fluids In spite of the enormous diversity of wave fields in nature there is a common conceptual and mathematical core which allows us to describe the processes of random wave interactions within the same conceptual paradigm and in the same language The development of this core and its links with the applications is the essence of wave turbulence science WT which is an established integral part of nonlinear science **Collisionless Plasmas in**

Astrophysics Gérard Belmont, Roland Grappin, Fabrice Mottez, Filippo Pantellini, Guy Pelletier, 2013-09-10 Collisionless Plasmas in Astrophysics examines the unique properties of media without collisions in plasma physics Experts in this field the authors present the first book to concentrate on collisionless conditions in plasmas whether close or not to thermal equilibrium Filling a void in scientific literature Collisionless Plasmas in Astrophysics explains the possibilities of modeling such plasmas using a fluid or a kinetic framework It also addresses common misconceptions that even professionals may possess on phenomena such as collisionless Landau damping Abundant illustrations are given in both space physics and astrophysics **Broken Symmetry in Ideal Magnetohydrodynamic Turbulence** John V. Shebalin, 1993 **Ten**

Chapters in Turbulence Peter A. Davidson, Yukio Kaneda, Katepalli R. Sreenivasan, 2012-12-06 Turbulence is ubiquitous in science technology and daily life and yet despite years of research our understanding of its fundamental nature is still tentative and incomplete More generally the tools required for a deep understanding of strongly interacting many body systems remain underdeveloped Inspired by a research programme held at the Newton Institute in Cambridge this book contains reviews by leading experts that summarize our current understanding of the nature of turbulence from theoretical experimental observational and computational points of view The articles cover a wide range of topics including the scaling and organized motion in wall turbulence small scale structure dynamics and statistics of homogeneous turbulence turbulent transport and mixing and effects of rotation stratification and magnetohydrodynamics as well as superfluidity The book will be useful to researchers and graduate students interested in the fundamental nature of turbulence at high Reynolds numbers

Physics of Wave Turbulence Sébastien Galtier, 2022-12-22 A rigorously comprehensive and interdisciplinary text on wave turbulence for graduate students and researchers in physics related fields Interdisciplinary Aspects of Turbulence

Wolfgang Hillebrandt, Friedrich Kupka, 2008-11-20 Written by experts from geophysics astrophysics and engineering this

unique book on the interdisciplinary aspects of turbulence offers recent advances in the field and covers everything from the very nature of turbulence to some practical applications

Energy Transfer and Dissipation in Plasma Turbulence Yan Yang, 2019-05-02 This book revisits the long standing puzzle of cross scale energy transfer and dissipation in plasma turbulence and introduces new perspectives based on both magnetohydrodynamic MHD and Vlasov models The classical energy cascade scenario is key in explaining the heating of corona and solar wind By employing a high resolution hybrid compact finite difference WENO scheme the book studies the features of compressible MHD cascade in detail for example in order to approximate a real plasma cascade as Kolmogorov like and to understand features that go beyond the usual simplified theories based on incompressible models When approaching kinetic scales where plasma effects must be considered it uses an elementary analysis of the Vlasov Maxwell equations to help identify the channels through which energy transfer must be dissipated In addition it shows that the pressure strain interaction is of great significance in producing internal energy This analysis in contrast to many other recent studies does not make assumptions about wave modes instability or other specific mechanisms responsible for the dynamics the results are direct consequences of the Vlasov Maxwell system of equations This is an important step toward understanding dissipation in turbulent collisionless plasma in space and astrophysics

Introduction to Modern Magnetohydrodynamics Sébastien Galtier, 2016-10-06 Ninety nine percent of ordinary matter in the Universe is in the form of ionized fluids or plasmas The study of the magnetic properties of such electrically conducting fluids magnetohydrodynamics MHD has become a central theory in astrophysics as well as in areas such as engineering and geophysics This textbook offers a comprehensive introduction to MHD and its recent applications in nature and in laboratory plasmas from the machinery of the Sun and galaxies to the cooling of nuclear reactors and the geodynamo It exposes advanced undergraduate and graduate students to both classical and modern concepts making them aware of current research and the ever widening scope of MHD Rigorous derivations within the text supplemented by over 100 illustrations and followed by exercises and worked solutions at the end of each chapter provide an engaging and practical introduction to the subject and an accessible route into this wide ranging field

[Turbulence in the Solar Wind](#) Roberto Bruno, Vincenzo Carbone, 2016-10-07 This book provides an overview of solar wind turbulence from both the theoretical and observational perspective It argues that the interplanetary medium offers the best opportunity to directly study turbulent fluctuations in collisionless plasmas In fact during expansion the solar wind evolves towards a state characterized by large amplitude fluctuations in all observed parameters which resembles at least at large scales the well known hydrodynamic turbulence This text starts with historical references to past observations and experiments on turbulent flows It then introduces the Navier Stokes equations for a magnetized plasma whose low frequency turbulence evolution is described within the framework of the MHD approximation It also considers the scaling of plasma and magnetic field fluctuations and the study of nonlinear energy cascades within the same framework It reports observations of turbulence in

the ecliptic and at high latitude treating Alfvénic and compressive fluctuations separately in order to explain the transport of mass momentum and energy during the expansion. Further existing models are compared with direct observations in the heliosphere. The problem of self-similar and anomalous fluctuations in the solar wind is then addressed using tools provided by dynamical system theory and discussed on the basis of available models and observations. The book highlights observations of Yaglom's law in solar wind turbulence which is one of the most important findings in fully developed turbulence and directly related to the long-lasting and still unsolved problem of solar wind plasma heating. Lastly it includes a short chapter dedicated to the kinetic range of fluctuations which has recently been receiving more attention from the space plasma community since this is inherently related to turbulent energy dissipation and consequent plasma heating. It particularly focuses on the nature and role of the fluctuations populating this frequency range and discusses several model predictions and recent observational findings in this context.

Advances in Solar System Magnetohydrodynamics

Eric Ronald Priest, Alan W. Hood, 1991-06-28. Most of the solar system is in the plasma state and its subtle non-linear interaction with the magnetic field is described for many purposes by the equations of magnetohydrodynamics (MHD). Over the past few years this important and complex field has become one of the most actively pursued areas of research with increasingly diverse applications in geophysics, space physics and astrophysics. This book examines the basic MHD topics such as equilibria, waves, instabilities and reconnection and examines each in the context of different areas that utilize MHD. Many of the world's leading experts have contributed to this volume which has been edited by two of the key enthusiasts. It is hoped that it can help the reader to appreciate and understand the common threads between the different branches of magnetohydrodynamics. This book will be a timely exposition of recent advances made in the field.

Turbulence and Magnetic Fields in Astrophysics Edith Falgarone, Thierry Passot, 2008-01-11. This book contains review articles of most of the topics addressed at the conference on Simulations of Magnetohydrodynamic turbulence in astrophysics: recent achievements and perspectives which took place from July 2 to 6, 2001 at the Institut Henri Poincaré in Paris. We made the choice to publish these lectures in a tutorial form so that they can be read by a broad audience. As a result this book does not give an exhaustive view of all the subjects addressed during the conference. The main objective of this workshop which gathered about 90 scientists from different fields was to present and confront recent results on the topic of turbulence in magnetized astrophysical environments. A second objective was to discuss the latest generation of numerical codes such as those using adaptive mesh refinement (AMR) techniques. During a plenary discussion at the end of the workshop discussions were held on several topics often at the heart of vivid controversies. Topics included the timescale for the dissipation of magnetohydrodynamical (MHD) turbulence, the role of boundary conditions, the characteristics of imbalanced turbulence, the validity of the polytropic approach to Alfvén waves, support within interstellar clouds, the source of turbulence inside clouds devoid of stellar activity, the timescale for star formation, the Alfvén Mach number of interstellar gas motions, the formation process for

helical fields in the interstellar medium The impact of small upon large scales was also discussed

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