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Interventions to reduce inequalities in health and early child development in Europe from a qualitative perspective

Joana Morrison^{1*} , Hynek Pikhart¹ and Peter Goldblatt²

Abstract

Background: Early childhood is a critical stage of development. Inequalities in experiences affect children's wellbeing and determine their development. Early years interventions focusing on children and their parents may help address inequalities during this critical period. Understanding the experiences and perceptions of parents receiving early years programmes and staff providing these may help service development and delivery. The objective of this study was to describe staff and parents' accounts of how early childhood programmes in different European country contexts improved child development.

Methods: Five early years programmes were selected using pre-set criteria out of ten proposed ones. Twenty-five individual interviews and six focus groups were carried out with staff running interventions and with users, children and their families in different EU countries. Investigations of the studies were carried out using qualitative research methods. Data were collected by collaborating partner institutions included in the project.

Results: Participants described programmes which aimed to provide activities to stimulate children's learning through structured play and which provided support and assistance for parents. In these, parents were actively involved in activities. Parents and staff referred to establishing long-term trust based relationships as a key element for programmes to improve parents' self-esteem and reduce their stress levels which in turn helped improve their children's development.

Conclusions: Programmes described by staff as being successful, delivered services tailored to parents and their children. Adapting to and understanding the families' circumstances and involving parents was seen by staff as important. Staff also described establishing trust based relationships as a key enabler in programme delivery; their perceptions were that parents should be empowered to develop their own capacities thus strengthening their abilities to assist in their children's learning, which had a positive effect on children.

Keywords: Child development, Early intervention, Socioeconomic factors, Poverty

Strengths and limitations

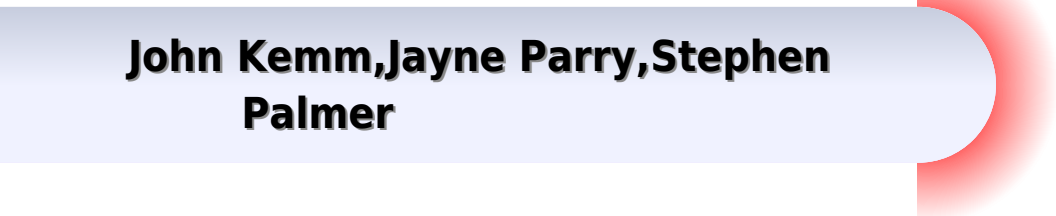
- Data collection was carried out by partners in each country; this enabled gaining access to hard to reach groups and participants. Collaborating partners liaised with expert gatekeepers and stakeholders in the field.

- The analysis was carried out by Joana Morrison however the interviews were carried out by collaborating local researchers in the local language.
- Collaborating with multiple academic and non-academic parties in different regions of Europe enabled collecting rich data on perceptions and beliefs on interventions to improve child development within areas which are less represented in international public health journals.
- A common research protocol and guide was provided to collaborating partners carrying out fieldwork to

* Correspondence: j.morrison@ucl.ac.uk
¹Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, University College London, 1-19 Torrington Place, London WC1E 6BT, UK
Full list of author information is available at the end of the article

Reducing Inequalities In Health A European Perspective

**John Kemm, Jayne Parry, Stephen
Palmer**



Reducing Inequalities In Health A European Perspective:

Reducing Inequalities in Health J. P. Mackenbach, Martijntje Bakker, 2002 With contributions from leading researchers in 14 different European countries this volume provides a comprehensive source of reference for the reader interested in what really works in the field of health promotion

What Works in Tackling Health Inequalities? Sheena Asthana, Joyce Halliday, 2006 Establishing what works in health inequalities policy how and why this book gives evidence of key targets for intervention through a detailed exploration of lifetime pathways and processes that are found to give rise to health inequalities

Reducing inequalities in health, 1988

The New Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology William C. Cockerham, 2016-09-26 An authoritative topical and comprehensive reference to the key concepts and most important traditional and contemporary issues in medical sociology Contains 35 chapters by recognized experts in the field both established and rising young scholars Covers standard topics in the field as well as new and engaging issues such as bioterrorism bioethics and infectious disease Chapters are thematically arranged to cover the major issues of the sub discipline Global range of contributors and an international perspective

Handbook of Social Problems George Ritzer, 2004 Ritzer's Handbook of Social Problems offers a comprehensive treatment of today's major societal issues The articles are authored by some of the top scholars in the field and address problem areas that will capture the interests of students and professors alike The international coverage is most welcome in this time of intensifying global inequalities

Nancy Jurik Arizona State University The Handbook of Social Problems A Comparative International Perspective provides a unique broadly comparative perspective on the current state of social problems and deviance in a variety of societies around the world Editor George Ritzer along with leading U S and international sociologists examines the relationship between social problems and a society's level of development and affluence The essays in this volume focus on four interrelated issues involved in the relationship between social problems and the level of development and affluence Less developed and less affluent societies are more likely to experience a range of social problems than developed and affluent societies Affluence causes or at least brings with it a series of social problems that do not exist in less affluent societies It is only with affluence that certain things can come to be imagined as social problems such as excessive consumption The very affluence of a society makes it vulnerable to problems that would not be social problems in poorer societies The Handbook explores the theory of the weakness of the strong in other words strong or wealthy nations may have greater vulnerability to some social problems than less developed or affluent societies This theory is clearly illustrated in this volume by the aftermath of September 11 2001 depicting the vulnerability of the U S to social problems in far removed corners of the world In addition the international and comparative essays in this volume cover other important issues such as the impact of modern technologies on social problems ecological problems global inequality health as a social problem and much more The Handbook of Social Problems is a vital resource for sociologists and graduate students as well as an excellent addition to any academic library

Health

Impact Assessment John Kemm, Jayne Parry, Stephen Palmer, 2004-04-01 Health effects are often overlooked when planning development projects ranging from new runways at major airport sites to developing water supply systems to improve sanitation Health Impact Assessment HIA is the assessment of the health effects positive or negative of a project programme or policy It is therefore concerned with the health of populations and attempts to predict the future consequences for health of decisions which have not yet been implemented HIA is a new and growing field with numerous schools of thought and areas of controversy This book is the first to give a comprehensive overview of the concepts theory techniques and applications of HIA to aid all those preparing projects or carrying out assessments It draws on examples and thinking from many different disciplines and many parts of the world It identifies the areas of agreement and the questions remaining unanswered It maps a confused field and signposts possible directions for future progress HIA is intended to help decision makers in all areas foresee the consequences of their decisions to ensure the consequences are considered and reduce the risk of population health being damaged through some indirect and unintended consequence of a decision This book is a practical handbook for those preparing the assessments be they epidemiologists environmentalists health economists or public health specialists as well as serving as a conceptual guide for policy makers decision makers and planners at national and international level This book will serve both as a reference for the established HIA practitioner and as an introduction for the novice

Decentralization In Health Care: Strategies And Outcomes Saltman, Richard, Busse, Reinhard, Figueras, Josep, 2006-12-01 Exploring the capacity and impact of decentralization within European health care systems this book examines both the theoretical underpinnings as well as practical experience with decentralization

Social Determinants of Health, Fourth Edition Dennis Raphael, 2025-01-06 Now in its fourth edition Dennis Raphael's *Social Determinants of Health* offers the definitive Canadian discussion of the primary factors that influence the health of Canada's population This unique text on the social determinants of health contains contributions from top academics and high profile experts from across Canada Taking a public policy approach the contributors to this edited collection critically analyze the structural inequalities embedded in our society and the socio economic factors that affect health including income education employment housing food security gender and race This new edition includes recent statistics new developments in early childhood education and the implementation of Canada's national childcare system and new content on the social determinants of Indigenous Peoples health Particular attention is paid to how economic globalization and the acceptance of neoliberal governing ideology is shaping the health of Canadians The COVID 19 epidemic vividly illustrated the importance of the social determinants of health as sickness and death rates were strikingly higher among Canadians in groups already experiencing adverse living and working conditions and poorer health lower income Canadians recent immigrants of colour and those experiencing housing and food insecurity If anything positive is to come out of this experience it will be recognition that in the current post COVID 19 environment it is essential to understand the socio economic conditions that shape the health of individuals and

communities Social Determinants of Health Fourth Edition is aimed at courses focusing on the social determinants of health at Canadian universities and colleges particularly those in health studies and nursing but also allied health sociology and human services

Gender Equity in Health Gita Sen, Pirooska Östlin, 2009-10-16 This volume brings together leading researchers from a variety of disciplines to examine three areas health disparities and inequity due to gender the specific problems women face in meeting the highest attainable standards of health and the policies and actions that can address them

Health Action Zones Marian Barnes, Linda Bauld, Michaela Benzeval, Mhairi Mackenzie, Helen Sullivan, Ken Judge, 2012-09-10 Health Action Zones HAZ were one of the earliest and most prominent area based initiatives launched by the New Labour government in England soon after it came to power in 1997 Written by members of the team undertaking the national evaluation of HAZ this book examines the initiative's development and impact from a variety of perspectives It outlines important features of the social policy and evaluative environment within which HAZ were established and discusses enduring themes such as building and developing capacity with diverse and unequal partners within complex policy systems Multidisciplinary in nature the book provides in depth analysis of a key policy initiative offering guidance on how best to design implement and evaluate future initiatives intended to deal with fundamental social problems

Trends in EU Health Care Systems Winfried de Gooijer, 2007-03-20 For decades the nations of the European Union wrote the book on universal health coverage Recent economic developments however have created problems ranging from widening inequities of care to growing numbers of uninsured a progression expertly described by Win de Gooijer in Trends in EU Health Care Systems De Gooijer's dual background as an economist and the CEO of Dutch health care corporations together with his broad international experience give him a unique understanding of his subject He traces world economic currents that have affected quality of and access to health care throughout the EU trends that took years to develop but are coming to rapid fruition Comparative illustrations from Europe and the US show national interests at odds with global ones as governments transfer social responsibilities to market driven agencies Included in his discussion Expansion versus reform a forty year analysis of Europe's health care systems Why governments cannot completely control the always evolving dynamics of health care Ethical and medical issues arising from the continent's changing politics Predictions on future directions in EU health care how much change is possible how much is necessary Some may find De Gooijer's ideas startling and the book is bound to be the subject of controversy But it is critical reading for health care managers and policymakers politicians and insurers advanced students of public health in short anyone looking to Europe for the next phase of this far reaching evolution This book is a very important contribution to the debate about the future direction of health policy in Europe It captures the economic and social trends that underpin health systems with a keen and objective eye and poses some very challenging questions about the future It will not be a comfortable read for politicians but it is a book that must be read Brian Edwards President of the European Hospital and Health Care Federation HOPE The concept of subsidiarity is prohibitive to a sound

discussion of health care systems on a European level Economic principles dominate the debate and their consequences for health care are hardly understood The author bridges the gap between economic and health care developments and wrote a book that is essential reading for policy makers and health care managers who really care Rob Koning Past President of the European Health Management Association EHMA The future development of European health policy should not be an exclusively political affair Hospital managers should also be actively involved particularly as regards the design and organization of present and future European hospitals For this purpose this book is a useful and well founded manual It not only clarifies the dangers but also points to the challenges and possible alternative policy options Therefore this book should be in the boardroom of each and every European hospital Willy Heuschen Secretary General of the European Association of Hospital Managers EAHM Win de Gooijer brings immense clarity to a complex issue In this book he draws major and new conclusions and raises many challenging questions We hope this book will draw the attention it deserves G rard Vincent President International Hospital Federation

Medical Sociology: Social structures and health Graham Scambler, 2005

Work, Worklessness, and the Political Economy of Health Clare Bambra, 2011-10-27 This book examines the effects on health and inequalities in health of work and unemployment drawing upon international evidence from occupational health and epidemiology as well as the social sciences It examines various health outcomes including mental health musculoskeletal pain mortality and self reported general health

EBOOK: Public Health Angela Scriven, Sebastian Garman, 2007-08-16 From Sure Start to healthy workplaces health action zones to community regeneration this volume makes the leap from research to action Professor Richard Parish Chief Executive The Royal Society for the Promotion of Health What is public health and how has it changed over time What is the social context of public health and what are the dominant 21st century issues What strategies are in place to address population health This important book makes a significant contribution to the emergent body of public health knowledge by examining debates around the social context of health including key socio economic environmental and cultural factors In doing so the text locates within a social context the theoretical debates and problems surrounding public health and analyzes the practical public health strategies and solutions that have been developed to address them The book moves beyond traditional theoretical discourse to include coverage of The thinking frameworks and processes that are actively shaping public health in the 21st century Provides tangible examples of public health strategies that have recently been introduced to tackle the social determinants of health The use of media strategies to promote health Public Health is key reading for students undertaking courses in health studies health promotion nursing public health social policy social work and sociology In addition to a wide student readership the book s focus on public health action and current practice also makes it highly relevant to professionals The text brings together a distinguished group of practitioners social scientists and public health experts who contribute their ideas and research Contributors Amanda Amos Mel Bartley Linda Bauld Hannah Bradby Tarani Chandola Jeff Collin Paul Fleming Colin Fudge

Sebastian Garman Ben Gidley Jenny Head David Hunter Martin King Roderick Lawrence Kelley Lee Yaojun Li Mhairi Mackenzie Alex Marsh Antony Morgan Jennie Popay Graham Scambler Sasha Scambler Angela Scriven Nick Watson

Social Policy Review 15 Catherine Bochel, Nick Ellison, Martin Powell, 2003-07-16 Social Policy Review 15 continues the tradition of providing a different style and approach to policy issues from that found in most academic journals and books This volume combines issues such as globalization Europe and pensions with examination of the current and historical contexts of social policy

Action on Poverty Today Issue 14 (Autumn 2006), **Developing Practice for Public Health and Health Promotion E-Book** Jennie Naidoo, Jane Wills, 2010-06-01 This package provides you with the book plus the eBook giving you the printed book and also giving access to the complete book content electronically Evolve eBooks allows you to quickly search the entire book make notes add highlights and study more efficiently Buying other Evolve eBooks titles makes your learning experience even better all of the eBooks will work together on your electronic bookshelf so that you can search across your entire library of Nursing eBooks Developing Practice for Public Health and Health Promotion is the second title in the Public Health and Health Promotion Practice series expanding on the best selling introductory textbook Foundations for Health Promotion Developing Practice is an essential text for the many different practitioners professionals and specialists who contribute to public health and health promotion enabling them to develop their knowledge skills and confidence Fully updated to reflect the many changes in health promotion theory practice and policy New chapter on empowerment as a key health promotion strategy Case studies activities and discussion points encourage interaction and reflection and stimulate learning Unique user friendly approach makes learning easy Examines the forces that drive practice Focuses on the core strategies of Tackling health inequalities User and public participation and involvement Working in partnerships Empowerment Identifies current public health priorities and how to address these in practice Fully updated to reflect the many changes in health promotion theory practice and policy New chapter on empowerment as a key health promotion strategy

Health Improvement and Well-Being: Strategies for Action Frances Wilson, Mzwandile Mabhala, Alan Massey, 2015-02-16 It is now widely acknowledged that there is more to health than just the absence of illness This book aims to widen the perspective of health professionals to encompass the concept of well being across the lifespan It has been written to introduce students to the theory and practical application of health improvement and well being in the context of public health providing global as well as domestic perspectives on key concepts in particular Social and health inequalities Social justice Political influences Commissioning funding and delivery of services Each chapter defines and provides an outline of theoretical perspectives relevant to each topic allowing the reader to critically evaluate the accepted wisdom in each of the fields under discussion Case studies illustrate local and global perspectives and questions throughout the book encourage students to think and reflect on the key points of each chapter and apply theory to practice With a delicate blend of theory and practice Health Improvement and Well Being considers the key influences on health improvement and the best

ways to tackle them as a health professional This book is key reading for experienced and senior public health professionals as well as masters level students taking courses in public health health improvement or health promotion or taking modules in health improvement as part of a more general health science course Contributors Donna Hart Moyra Baldwin Janine Talley and Allison Thorpe A timely investigation of key factors that impact on well being Sets out the national and international policy context clearly and makes very good use of case studies and wider evidence to consider effectiveness of interventions Thinking points and practical exercises encourage the student to apply knowledge to practice throughout Paul Reid Senior Lecturer School of Health University of Central Lancashire UK This book provides a comprehensive perspective on well being within the context of health and health improvement both within this country and internationally I would recommend this book as a key text for all students studying on the nursing midwifery social work and allied health profession courses The chapters are structured well and provide a means for students to explore key concepts The use of case studies helps the reader to appreciate the practical application of theoretical concepts and as such it brings alive the real issues within the practice setting The structure and content is suitable for a wide range of academic levels and professional groups making it a key text for health and social care professions Patricia Livsey Executive Dean Faculty of Health and Human Sciences Plymouth University UK This book would make an ideal resource for anyone working managing in public health arenas Quote from Nursing Times February 2016

Gaining Health Anne Wood-Ritsataki, Péter Makara, 2009 Noncommunicable diseases pose the greatest threat to the health of the people in the WHO European Region yet this is an area where the greatest health gains are available at relatively modest cost This book gives detailed insight into policy development in eight European countries over several decades to address the challenge of noncommunicable diseases and draws out the main themes to assist policy makers in formulating their own responses While originally developed to support countries in implementing the WHO European Strategy for the Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases the insights are likely to be of benefit to a much wider audience

Macrosocial Determinants of Population Health Sandro Galea, 2007-10-24 Macrosocial Determinants of Population Health explores social factors such as culture mass media political systems and migration that influence public health while systematically considering how we may best study these factors and use our knowledge from this study to guide public health interventions Starting from the dual premises that a population is not merely the sum of its individuals and that the improvement of population health is not at odds with the practical desire of improving the health of individuals Sandro Galea and 33 expert contributors present chapters in three sections The first section includes eleven chapters that each discuss one macrosocial determinant of population health The factors covered by these chapters encompass a broad range of intellectual concerns ranging from regulations and legal frameworks global governance patent law and policy to overarching global phenomena globalization migration urbanization the media to a specific consideration of the role of economic political and corporate policies and practices The second section considers

particular methodologic issues pertinent to those interested in the study of how macrosocial factors influence the health of populations offering insights on ecological studies and causal inference and weighing how we may best study the overlapping roles of determinants at local state and national levels The third section presents a framework for interventions that aim to improve population health and innovative case studies that show this framework in action Throughout contributors emphasize the potential of population strategies to influence traditional risk factors associated with health and disease Each section ends with Galea's integrative chapters bringing the observations and conclusions from the chapters into clear usable focus *Macrosocial Determinants of Population Health* is a work of major theoretical empirical and practical interest for disciplines as varied as public health epidemiology health promotion sociology and health policy Its systematic field building approach makes it as valuable to the public health provider as to the scholars and students studying the health of populations

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