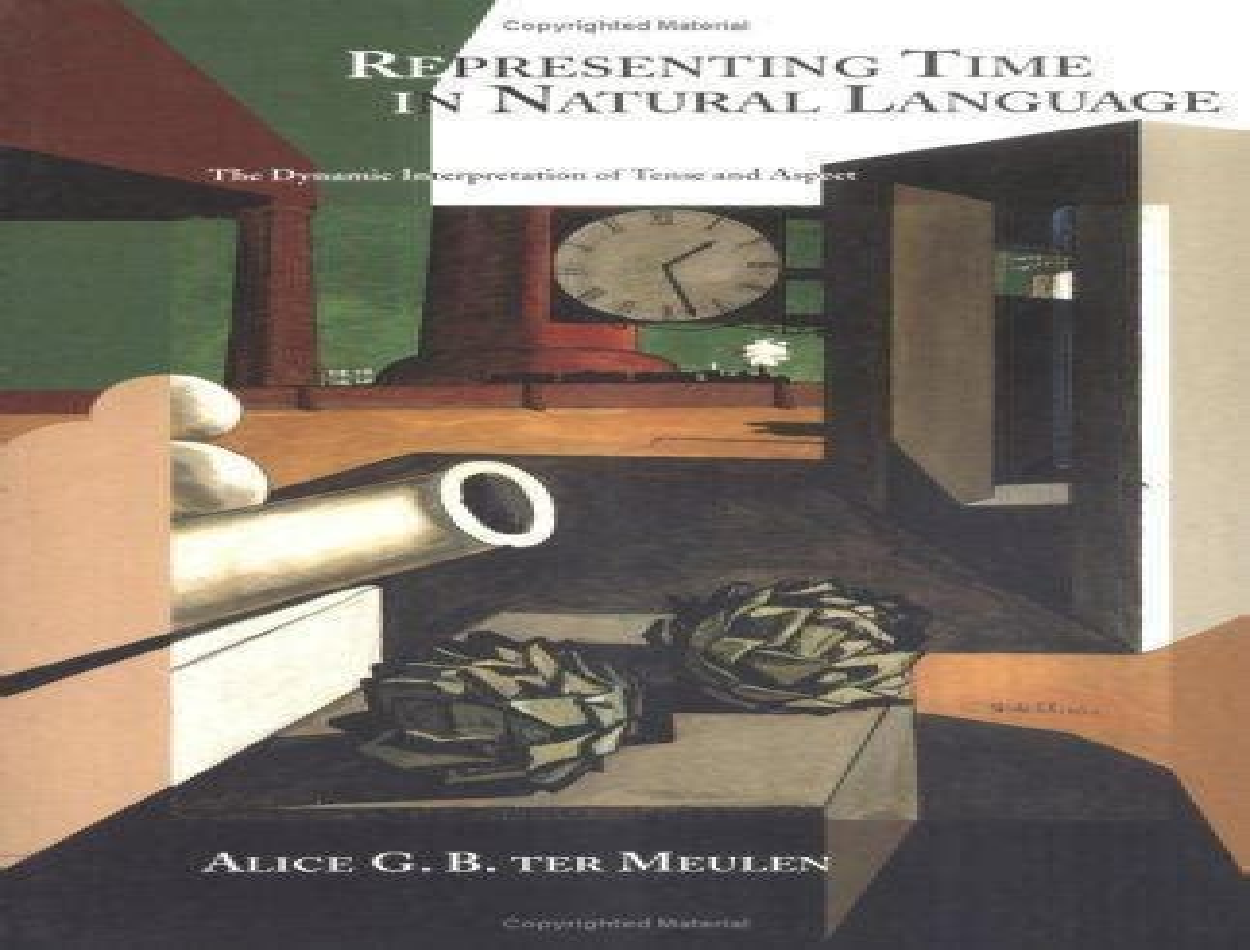


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# REPRESENTING TIME IN NATURAL LANGUAGE

*The Dynamic Interpretation of Tense and Aspect*



ALICE G. B. TER MEULEN

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# Representing Time In Natural Language The Dynamic Interpretation Of Tense And Aspect

**Alice G. B. ter Meulen**



## **Representing Time In Natural Language The Dynamic Interpretation Of Tense And Aspect:**

*Representing Time in Natural Language* Alice G. B. ter Meulen, 1995 Alice ter Meulen integrates current research in natural language semantics with detailed analyses of English discourse and logical tools from a variety of sources into an information theory that provides the foundation for computational systems to reason about change and the flow of time The topic of temporal meaning in texts has received considerable attention in recent years from scholars in linguistics logical semantics cognitive science and artificial intelligence *Representing Time in Natural Language* offers a systematic and detailed account of how we use temporal information contained in a text or in discourse to reason about the flow of time inferring the order in which events happened when this is not explicitly stated A new representational toolkit is designed to formalize an appropriately context dependent notion of situated inference Dynamic Aspect Trees representing temporal dependencies constitute a novel and important dynamic temporal logic that makes it easy to see what follows when from the information given in an ordinary English text Ter Meulen makes use of some of the fundamental assumptions of Situation Semantics and incorporates the dynamic methodology embodied in Discourse Representation Theory and in other dynamic logics into her temporal logic The result is a computational inference system that can be applied across the board to fragments of natural languages

*Representing Time in Natural Language* Alice G. B. ter Meulen, 1997 The topic of temporal meaning in texts has received considerable attention in recent years from scholars in linguistics logical semantics cognitive science and artificial intelligence *Representing Time in Natural Language* offers a systematic and detailed account of how we use temporal information contained in a text or in discourse to reason about the flow of time inferring the order in which events happened when this is not explicitly stated A new representational system is designed to formalize an appropriately context dependent notion of situated inference The Dynamic Aspect Tree representing temporal dependencies constitutes a novel and important dynamic temporal logic one that makes it easy to see what follows when from the information given in an ordinary English text

The Oxford Handbook of Tense and Aspect Robert I. Binnick, 2012-06-14 This Handbook is a comprehensive authoritative and accessible guide to the topics and theories that current form the front line of research into tense aspect and related areas

Tense and Aspect in Romance Languages Dalila Ayoun, M. Rafael Salaberry, 2005-08-18 This volume presents a state of the art descriptive and explanatory analysis of the second language development of Romance tense aspect systems It contains new experimental data from adult French Catalan Portuguese learners and Italian children learners Standing research questions are addressed and pedagogical implications for foreign language classrooms are proposed arguing that there are possible commonalities in the instructional sequences of tense aspect development in Romance languages The first chapter presents an overview of current theoretical approaches and a summary of empirical findings The following four chapters introduce new empirical data from a variety of theoretical perspectives e g the Aspect Hypothesis the UG Minimalist framework Chapter 5 proposes practical pedagogical approaches

for the foreign language classroom based on empirical findings The last chapter summarizes and discusses these findings in order to start elaborating a more comprehensive model of the development of tense aspect marking in the Romance languages

**Space and Time in Languages and Cultures** Luna Filipovi?,Kasia M. Jaszczolt,2012-07-24 This volume offers novel insights into linguistic diversity in the domains of spatial and temporal reference searching for uniformity amongst diversity A number of authors discuss expression of dynamic spatial relations cross linguistically in a vast range of typologically different languages such as Bezhta French Hinuq Italian Japanese Polish Serbian and Spanish among others The contributions on linguistic expression of time all shed new light on pertinent questions regarding this cognitive domain such as the hotly debated relationship between cross linguistic differences in talking about time and universal principles of utterance interpretation modelling temporal inference through aspectual interactions as well as the complexity of the acquisition of tense aspect relations in a second language The topic of space and time in language and culture is also represented from a different point of view in the sister volume Space and Time in Languages and Cultures Language culture and cognition HCP 37 which discusses spatial and temporal constructs in human language cognition and culture in order to come closer to a better understanding of the interaction between shared and individual characteristics of language and culture that shape the way people interact with each other and exchange information about the spatio temporal constructs that underlie their cognitive social and linguistic foundations

**The Social Science Encyclopedia** Adam Kuper,2003-12-16 The Social Science Encyclopedia first published in 1985 to acclaim from social scientists librarians and students was thoroughly revised in 1996 when reviewers began to describe it as a classic This third edition has been radically recast Over half the entries are new or have been entirely rewritten and most of the balance have been substantially revised Written by an international team of contributors the Encyclopedia offers a global perspective on the key issues within the social sciences Some 500 entries cover a variety of enduring and newly vital areas of study and research methods Experts review theoretical debates from neo evolutionism and rational choice theory to poststructuralism and address the great questions that cut across the social sciences What is the influence of genes on behaviour What is the nature of consciousness and cognition What are the causes of poverty and wealth What are the roots of conflict wars revolutions and genocidal violence This authoritative reference work is aimed at anyone with a serious interest in contemporary academic thinking about the individual in society

**Grounding Cognition** Diane Pecher,Rolf A. Zwaan,2005-01-10 One of the key questions in cognitive psychology is how people represent knowledge about concepts such as football or love Some researchers have proposed that concepts are represented in human memory by the sensorimotor systems that underlie interaction with the outside world These theories represent developments in cognitive science to view cognition no longer in terms of abstract information processing but in terms of perception and action In other words cognition is grounded in embodied experiences Studies show that sensory perception and motor actions support understanding of words and object concepts Moreover even

understanding of abstract and emotion concepts can be shown to rely on more concrete embodied experiences Finally language itself can be shown to be grounded in sensorimotor processes This book brings together theoretical arguments and empirical evidence from several key researchers in this field to support this framework

**Computer Applications for Handling Legal Evidence, Police Investigation and Case Argumentation** Ephraim Nissan, 2012-06-15 This book provides an overview of computer techniques and tools especially from artificial intelligence AI for handling legal evidence police intelligence crime analysis or detection and forensic testing with a sustained discussion of methods for the modelling of reasoning and forming an opinion about the evidence methods for the modelling of argumentation and computational approaches to dealing with legal or any narratives By the 2000s the modelling of reasoning on legal evidence has emerged as a significant area within the well established field of AI Law An overview such as this one has never been attempted before It offers a panoramic view of topics techniques and tools It is more than a survey as topic after topic the reader can get a closer view of approaches and techniques One aim is to introduce practitioners of AI to the modelling legal evidence Another aim is to introduce legal professionals as well as the more technically oriented among law enforcement professionals or researchers in police science to information technology resources from which their own respective field stands to benefit Computer scientists must not blunder into design choices resulting in tools objectionable for legal professionals so it is important to be aware of ongoing controversies A survey is provided of argumentation tools or methods for reasoning about the evidence Another class of tools considered here is intended to assist in organisational aspects of managing of the evidence Moreover tools appropriate for crime detection intelligence and investigation include tools based on link analysis and data mining Concepts and techniques are introduced along with case studies So are areas in the forensic sciences Special chapters are devoted to VIRTopsy a procedure for legal medicine and FLINTS a tool for the police This is both an introductory book possibly a textbook and a reference for specialists from various quarters

**Studies in the Composition and Decomposition of Event Predicates** Boban Arsenijević, Berit Gehrke, Rafael Marín, 2013-02-26 This detailed perceptive addition to the linguistics literature analyzes the semantic components of event predicates exploring their fine grained elements as well as their agency in linguistic processing The papers go beyond pure semantics to consider their varying influences of event predicates on argument structure aspect scalarity and event structure The volume shows how advances in the linguistic theory of event predicates which have spawned Davidsonian and neo Davidsonian notions of event arguments in addition to event structure frameworks and mereological models for the eventuality domain have sidelined research on specific sets of entailments that support a typology of event predicates Addressing this imbalance in the literature the work also presents evidence indicating a more complex role for scalar structures than currently assumed It will enrich the work of semanticists psycholinguists and syntacticians with a decompositional approach to verb phrase structure

**Clause Linking and Clause Hierarchy** Isabelle Bril, 2010 This collective volume explores clause linkage strategies in a cross linguistic

perspective with greater emphasis on subordination Part I presents some theoretical reassessment of syntactic terminologies and distinctive criteria for subordination as well as typological methods based on sets of variables and statistics allowing cross linguistic comparability Part II deals with strategies relating to clause chaining conjunctive conjugations converbial constructions masdars Part III centers on the interaction between the syntax pragmatics and semantics of clause linking and subordination in relation to information structure to referential hierarchy and correlative constructions Part IV presents insights in the clause linking and subordinating functions of some TAM markers verbal inflectional morphology and conjugation systems which may also interact with information hierarchy via the backgrounding effects and lack of illocutionary force of some aspect and mood forms The volume is of particular interest to linguists and typologists working on clause linkage systems and on the interface between syntax pragmatics and semantics

**Grappling with the Chronology of the Genesis Flood** Dr. Andrew A. Snelling, Dr. Steven W. Boyd, 2014-08-04 Understand this highly debated flash point for scientific debate academic criticism and common confusion with this unique presentation Delve into the technical aspects of the chronology historicity and significance of understanding this landmark event including what we can learn from the Hebrew words used to describe it Examine the numerous geological geophysical and paleontological indications pointing to the reality and global scope of the Flood Learn how and why the authors exhaustive research began putting forth objectives criticisms they would address and identifying obstacles to be resolved The Flood as described in the Book of Genesis not only shaped the global landscape it is an event that literally forms our understanding of early biblical history Now an experienced team of scientists and theologians has written a definitive account of the Genesis Flood with detailed research into the original biblical text and evidences unlocked by modern science and study Often recounted and discounted as just a myth or children s story what we find with deeper study is instead a cataclysmic event one that truly wiped out life on our planet with the exception of those preserved through God s plan The devastation the Genesis Flood wreaked upon a rebellious world remains an important part of the biblical narrative we should understand for what it was a divine act of judgment on a sin immersed world

*The Psychology and Sociology of Literature* Dick H. Schram, Gerard Steen, 2001-01-01 The Psychology and Sociology of Literature is a collection of 25 chapters on literature by some of the leading psychologists sociologists and literary scholars in the field of the empirical study of literature Contributors include Ziva Ben Porat Gerry Cupchik Art Graesser Rachel Giora Norbert Groeben Colin Martindale David Miall Willie van Peer Kees van Rees Siegfried Schmidt Hugo Verdaasdonk and Rolf Zwaan Topics include literature and the reading process the role of poetic language metaphor and irony cathartic and Freudian effects literature and creativity the career of the literary author literature and culture literature and multicultural society literature and the mass media literature and the internet and literature and history An introduction by the editors situates the empirical study of literature within an academic context The chapters are all invited and refereed contributions collected to honor the scholarship and retirement of professor Elrud Ibsch of the Free University of Amsterdam

Together they represent the state of the art in the empirical study of literature a movement in literary studies which aims to produce reliable and valid scientific knowledge about literature as a means of verbal communication in its cultural context Elrud Ibsch was one of the pioneers in Europe to promote this approach to literature some 25 years ago and this volume takes stock of what has happened since The Psychology and Sociology of Literature presents an invaluable overview of the results promises gaps and needs of the empirical study of literature It addresses social scientists as well as scholars in the humanities who are interested in literature as discourse Science of Awakening, 2010-11-25 With recent advances of modern medicine more people reach the elderly age around the globe and the number of dementia cases are ever increasing This book is about various aspects of dementia and provides its readers with a wide range of thought provoking sub topics in the field of dementia The ultimate goal of this monograph is to stimulate other physicians and neuroscientists interest to carry out more research projects into pathogenesis of this devastating group of diseases **The Cognitive Variation of Semantic Structures** Prakash Mondal, 2024-03-12 This book explores the cognitive constraints and principles of variation in structures of linguistic meaning across languages It unifies cognitive semantic representations with formal semantic representations to make a unique contribution to the study of typological generalizations and universals in natural language semantics This unified approach not only helps reveal why semantic structures have the observed variation they have but also sheds light on the compelling cognitive and formal regularities and patterns in the variation of linguistic semantics The book also advances the general principles of a cognitively oriented semantic typology Lucid and topical the book will be an indispensable resource for students and researchers of language typology linguistics cognitive linguistics and semantics It will also be of interest to theoretical linguists of both cognitivist and formalist schools Non-Lexical Pragmatics Jacques Moeschler, 2019-12-02 This book presents both general issues in pragmatic theories and specific arguments for an inferential approach to pragmatics At the present time pragmatics is generally approached from the neo and post Gricean perspectives These perspectives which stem from philosophical theories of meaning can be viewed as paradigms that is sets of concepts procedures and results which structure scientific investigations The main purpose of the book is to defend a new post Gricean approach to the substantial lexicon and to the functional lexicon tenses connectives and more specifically to explore lexical and non lexical pragmatics A precise approach to lexical and non lexical pragmatic contents will be developed with special emphasis on non lexical temporal and causal information A model for inferring temporal relations in discourse the directional inferences model based on French data is developed This approach to temporal representations and inferences will be completed by a discussion on how causal inferences are triggered in discourse interpretation The role of conceptual causal relations as well as causal procedural information encoded in discourse connectives mainly parce que because donc therefore et and is empirically and theoretically supported Pragmatic theory can be described as a very powerful interface system which gives access to lexical and functional information and which contains rich pragmatic enrichment processes for

non lexical information quantifier tenses connectives as well as for lexical information event predicates The book s originality stems from its demonstration that pragmatic enrichment is structurally constrained and occurs at the level of explicature

*Spatial Schemas and Abstract Thought* Merideth Gattis,2003 Proposes the means by which spatial structures might be adapted for nonspatial purposes and it considers alternatives to spatial coding as a basis for abstract thought

*New Directions in Cognitive Linguistics* Vyvyan Evans,Stephanie Pourcel,2009 Nearly three decades since the publication of the seminal *Metaphors We Live By* Cognitive Linguistics is now a mature theoretical and empirical enterprise with a voluminous associated literature It is arguably the most rapidly expanding school in modern linguistics and one of the most exciting areas of research within the interdisciplinary project known as cognitive science As such Cognitive Linguistics is increasingly attracting a broad readership both within linguistics as well as from neighbouring disciplines including other cognitive and social sciences and from disciplines within the humanities This volume contains over 20 papers by leading experts in cognitive linguistics which survey the state of the art and new directions in cognitive linguistics The volume is divided into 5 sections covering all the traditional areas of study in cognitive linguistics as well as newer areas including applications and extensions Sections include Approaches to semantics Approaches to metaphor and blending Approaches to grammar Language embodiment and cognition Extensions and applications of cognitive linguistics

*An Introduction to Practical Formal Methods Using Temporal Logic* Michael Fisher,2011-03-16 The name temporal logic may sound complex and daunting but while they describe potentially complex scenarios temporal logics are often based on a few simple and fundamental concepts highlighted in this book An Introduction to Practical Formal Methods Using Temporal Logic provides an introduction to formal methods based on temporal logic for developing and testing complex computational systems These methods are supported by many well developed tools techniques and results that can be applied to a wide range of systems Fisher begins with a full introduction to the subject covering the basics of temporal logic and using a variety of examples exercises and pointers to more advanced work to help clarify and illustrate the topics discussed He goes on to describe how this logic can be used to specify a variety of computational systems looking at issues of linking specifications concurrency communication and composition ability He then analyses temporal specification techniques such as deductive verification algorithmic verification and direct execution to develop and verify computational systems The final chapter on case studies analyses the potential problems that can occur in a range of engineering applications in the areas of robotics railway signalling hardware design ubiquitous computing intelligent agents and information security and explains how temporal logic can improve their accuracy and reliability Models temporal notions and uses them to analyze computational systems Provides a broad approach to temporal logic across many formal methods including specification verification and implementation Introduces and explains freely available tools based on temporal logics and shows how these can be applied Presents exercises and pointers to further study in each chapter as well as an accompanying website providing links to additional



systems based upon temporal logic as well as additional material related to the book

**Representing Time** Kasia M. Jaszczolt, 2009-02-26 Thinking and speaking about time is ridden with puzzles and paradoxes How do human beings conceptualize time Why for example does the availability of tense vary in different languages How do the lines of information from tense aspect temporal adverbs and context interact in the mind Does time describe events If real time does not flow where do the concepts of the past present and future come from Are they basic concepts or are they composed out of more primitive constituents And finally what is the semantics of expressions with temporal reference This book offers a new approach to the representation of meaning of temporally located utterances and discourses Temporality the author suggests should be taken to mean degrees of certainty understood in turn as degrees of acceptability concerning the eventuality referred to in the speaker's utterance She presents theoretical arguments and empirical evidence from Indo European and non Indo European languages to show that speakers represent the past present and future as degrees of epistemic modality She argues that temporality can be subsumed under the general label of acceptability or attitude and rather like the semantic category of evidentiality founded on the strength of evidence In the approach she develops modality provides basic conceptual building blocks for the concept of time and at the same time semantic building blocks for representing temporal expressions in her framework of Default Semantics Dr Jaszczolt sets the results of her research in the context of linguistic and philosophical work in semantics and pragmatics

**Historical Information Science** Lawrence J. McCrank, 2001 Here is an extensive review and bibliographic essay backed by 5 000 citations about developments in information technology since the advent of personal computing and the convergence of the disciplines Its focus is on the access preservation and analysis of historical information primarily in electronic form and the relationships between new methodology and instructional media technique and research trends in library special collections digital libraries electronic and data archives and museums

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