

# Nursing Care during Labor and Birth

## OBJECTIVES

*After studying this chapter, you should be able to:*

1. Analyze issues that may face the new nurse who cares for women during the intrapartum period.
2. Explain teaching guidelines for going to the hospital or birth center.
3. Describe admission and continuing intrapartum nursing assessments.
4. Describe common nursing procedures used when caring for women during the intrapartum period.
5. Identify nursing priorities when assisting the woman to give birth under emergency circumstances.
6. Relate therapeutic communication skills to care of the intrapartum woman and her significant others.
7. Apply the nursing process to care of the woman experiencing false or early labor.
8. Apply the nursing process to care of the woman and her significant others during the intrapartum period.

Go to your Student CD-ROM for Review Questions keyed to these Objectives.



## DEFINITIONS

**Abortion** A pregnancy that ends before 20 weeks' gestation, either spontaneously (miscarriage) or electively. *Miscarriage* is a lay term for spontaneous abortion that is being more frequently used by health professionals.

**Amniotomy** Artificial rupture of the membranes (amniotic sac).

**Caput Succedaneum** Area of edema over the presenting part of the fetus or newborn that results from pressure against the cervix (usually called *caput*).

**Crowning** Appearance of the fetal scalp or presenting part at the vaginal opening.

**EDD** Abbreviation for *estimated date of delivery*; also may be abbreviated *EDB* (estimated date of birth).

**Episiotomy** Incision of the perineum to enlarge the vaginal opening.

**Ferning** Microscopic appearance of amniotic fluid resembling fern leaves when the fluid is allowed to dry on a microscope slide; also called *fern test*.

**Gravida** A pregnant woman; also refers to a woman's total number of pregnancies, including the one in progress, if applicable.

**Multipara** A woman who has given birth after two or more pregnancies of at least 20 weeks' gestation; also informally used to describe a pregnant woman before the birth of her second child.

**Nitrazine Paper** Paper used to test pH; helps determine whether the amniotic sac has ruptured.

**Nuchal Cord** Umbilical cord around the fetal neck.

**Nullipara** A woman who has not completed a pregnancy to at least 20 weeks' gestation.

**Para** A woman who has given birth after a pregnancy of at least 20 weeks' gestation; also designates the number of a woman's pregnancies that have ended after at least 20 weeks' gestation. (A multifetal gestation, such as twins, is considered one birth when calculating parity.)

**Primipara** A woman who has given birth after a pregnancy of at least 20 weeks' gestation; also used informally to describe a pregnant woman before the birth of her first child.

# Nursing Care During The Labor Process

**Sharon Smith Murray, Emily Slone  
McKinney, Karen Holub, Renee  
Jones, Kristin L. Scheffer**



## **Nursing Care During The Labor Process:**

**Nursing Care During the Labor Process** Janet S. Malinowski, 1989 Text reference addresses contemporary approaches maternal complications fetal well being and legal considerations No bibliography Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR *Safe Maternity and Pediatric Nursing Care* Luanne Linnard-Palmer, Gloria Haile Coats, 2025-02-03 Maximize a short course to ensure success This is the maternity peds textbook that focuses on what LPNs must know with just the right depth and breadth of coverage of the knowledge and skills that LPNs need to know to practice safely A student friendly approach helps LPN LVNs to master safe and effective nursing care by developing the critical thinking and problem solving skills they need to excel in clinical practice Clear concise readab Maternal Child Nursing Care Shannon E. Perry, Marilyn J. Hockenberry, Deitra Leonard Lowdermilk, David Wilson, 2013-01-01 Written by the foremost experts in maternity and pediatric nursing *Maternal Child Nursing Care* 5th Edition offers the accurate practical information you need to succeed in the classroom the clinical setting and on the NCLEX examination This new edition offers numerous content updates throughout the text to keep you up to date on the latest topics and best practices Plus hundreds of illustrations alert boxes and tables clarify key content and help you quickly find essential information Atraumatic Care boxes in the pediatric unit teach you how to provide competent and effective care to pediatric patients with the least amount of physical or psychological stress Community Focus boxes emphasize community issues supply resources and guidance and illustrate nursing care in a variety of settings Critical thinking case studies offer opportunities to test and develop your analytical skills and apply knowledge in various settings Emergency boxes in the maternity unit guide you through step by step emergency procedures Expert authors of the market leading maternity and pediatric nursing textbooks combine to ensure delivery of the most accurate up to date content Family Centered Care boxes highlight the needs or concerns of families that you should consider to provide family centered care NEW Content updates throughout the text give you the latest information on topics such as the late preterm infant fetal heart rate pattern identification obesity in the pregnant woman shaken baby syndrome traumatic brain injury Healthy People 2020 car restraints immunizations and childhood obesity NEW Updated Evidence Based Practice boxes including QSEN KSAs knowledge skills attitudes provide the most current practice guidelines to promote quality care NEW Medication Alerts stress medication safety concerns for better therapeutic management NEW Safety Alerts highlighted and integrated within the content draw attention to developing competencies related to safe nursing practice **Transcultural Concepts in Nursing Care** Margaret M. Andrews, Joyceen S. Boyle, 2008 Conveys the importance of diverse cultural knowledge for evaluation of patient outcomes understanding persons in clinical settings and appropriate responses during the nurse client interaction **Introductory Maternity Nursing** N. Jayne Klossner, 2006 This full color LPN LVN level textbook presents maternity nursing using a nursing process framework Throughout the text are features that help students develop critical thinking skills and apply content to practice

such as nursing procedures nursing care plans clinical pearls patients and caregivers stories critical thinking questions cultural snapshots family teaching tips and over 200 illustrations Each chapter is followed by an integrated study guide workbook with NCLEX style questions Critical Thinking What Would You Do scenarios including dosage calculations and Study Activities including Internet activities Introductory Maternity Nursing is an ideal complement to Hatfield Broadribb's Introductory Pediatric Nursing Sixth Edition Instructors who prefer a combined maternity pediatric text can use Klossner Hatfield Introductory Maternity and Pediatric Nursing Maternal Newborn Nursing Care Mr. Rohit Manglik,2024-07-30 Comprehensive coverage of prenatal intrapartum postpartum and neonatal nursing care focusing on patient centered and evidence based practices *Lippincott's Content Review for NCLEX-RN* Diane M. Billings,2008-11-01 Lippincott's Content Review for NCLEX RN provides comprehensive content and Q A review for effective efficient NCLEX RN preparation Written by Diane Billings Ed D RN FAAN a nationally recognized test item writer whose NCLEX preparation books have helped thousands of students pass the exam it is a perfect companion to the best selling Lippincott's Q A Review for NCLEX RN 10th edition and the new Lippincott's NCLEX RN 10 000 Powered by PrepU online adaptive quizzing resource for a complete approach to NCLEX study Organized both by Nursing Topic and Client Needs categories and offering in depth coverage of nursing topics often tested on the exam this comprehensive resource offers An NCLEX overview plus thorough content review in outline format Test taking strategies to help you better prepare for the exam Three 100 question post tests to help you gauge your understanding of important nursing topics More than 3 000 high level practice questions including alternate format questions with a detailed rationale for all correct and incorrect responses A free back of book CD ROM contains additional review questions to complement the text questions Student resources study tips an NCLEX tutorial and much more are available on thePoint com *Maternal Child Nursing Care - E-Book* Shannon E. Perry,Marilyn J. Hockenberry,Deitra Leonard Lowdermilk,David Wilson,Kathryn Rhodes Alden,Kitty Cashion,2017-09-09 *Maternal Child Nursing Care E Book* Maternity Nursing - E-Book Deitra Leonard Lowdermilk,Shannon E. Perry,Kitty Cashion,2010-03-01 Evidence Based Practice boxes have been updated researched and reformatted to help you focus on current research Recognizes the nurse's need to integrate the family in the care of the mother and newborn New and updated information to reflect current nursing research **Maternal-Child Nursing Care Optimizing Outcomes for Mothers, Children, & Families** Susan Ward,Shelton Hisley,2015-06-03 It offers the perfect balance of maternal and child nursing care with the right depth and breadth of coverage for students in today's maternity pediatric courses A unique emphasis on optimizing outcomes evidence based practice and research supports the goal of caring for women families and children not only in traditional hospital settings but also wherever they live work study or play Clear concise and easy to follow the content is organized around four major themes holistic care critical thinking validating practice and tools for care that help students to learn and apply the material Maternity and Women's Health Care - E-Book Kathryn Rhodes Alden,Deitra Leonard Lowdermilk,Mary

Catherine Cashion, Shannon E. Perry, 2013-12-27 With comprehensive coverage of maternal newborn and women's health nursing *Maternity Women's Health Care 10th Edition* provides evidence based coverage of everything you need to know about caring for women of childbearing age. It's the 1 maternity book in the market and now respected authors Dr. Deitra Leonard Lowdermilk, Dr. Shannon E. Perry, Kitty Cashion, and Kathryn R. Alden have improved readability and provided a more focused approach. Not only does this text emphasize childbearing issues and concerns including care of the newborn, it addresses wellness promotion and management of common women's health problems. In describing the continuum of care, it integrates the importance of understanding family culture and community based care. New to this edition is the most current information on care of the late preterm infant and the 2008 updated fetal monitoring standards from the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. A logical organization builds understanding by presenting wellness content first, then complications. Critical Reasoning exercises offer real life situations in which you can develop analytical skills and apply their knowledge. Teaching for Self Management boxes offer a guide to communicating follow up care to patients and their families. Signs of Potential Complications boxes help you recognize the signs and symptoms of complications and provide immediate interventions. Procedure boxes offer easy to use step by step instructions for maternity skills and procedures. Emergency boxes may be used for quick reference in critical situations. Medication Guide boxes provide an important reference for common drugs and their interactions. Cultural Considerations boxes stress the importance of considering the beliefs and health practices of patients from various cultures when providing care. Family content emphasizes the importance of including family in the continuum of care. Nursing Care Plans include specific guidelines and rationales for interventions for delivering effective nursing care. Community Activity exercises introduce activities and nursing care in a variety of local settings. Student resources on the companion Evolve website include assessment and childbirth videos, animations, case studies, critical thinking exercises with answers, nursing skills, anatomy reviews, a care plan constructor, review questions, an audio glossary, and more.

Nursing Interventions Classification (NIC) - E-Book Cheryl M. Wagner, Howard K. Butcher, Mary F. Clarke, 2023-03-31 Select nursing interventions with the book that standardizes nursing language. *Nursing Interventions Classification NIC 8th Edition* provides a research based clinical tool to help you choose appropriate interventions. It standardizes and defines the knowledge base for nursing practice as it communicates the nature of nursing. More than 610 nursing interventions are described from general practice to all specialty areas. From an expert author team led by Cheryl Wagner, this book is an ideal tool for practicing nurses and nursing students, educators seeking to enhance nursing curricula, and nursing administrators seeking to improve patient care. It's the only comprehensive taxonomy of nursing sensitive interventions available. 614 research based nursing intervention labels with 60 new to this edition are included along with specific activities used to carry out interventions. Specialty core interventions are provided for 57 specialties. Descriptions of each intervention include a definition, a list of activities, a publication facts line, and references. NEW 60 interventions are

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Illustrated Study Guide for the NCLEX-PN® Exam - E-Book JoAnn Zerwekh,2020-12-24 Testing Strategies for the NCLEX PN Examination chapter addresses the challenges of the Next Generation NCLEX and provides targeted strategies for success UNIQUE Mnemonic cartoons provide a fun easy way to review and remember key nursing concepts and disease processes More than 2 000 review questions on the companion Evolve website are available in both study and quiz modes and separated by content area allowing customized review based on personal study needs Examples of Next Generation NCLEX style questions on the companion Evolve website familiarize you with these new types of questions Answers and rationales are provided for all review questions Test Alert boxes highlight key concepts frequently found on the NCLEX examination Alternate item format questions on the companion Evolve website prepare you for these question types on the NCLEX examination UNIQUE Appendixes for each chapter summarize medications and nursing procedures for quick reference Nursing Priority boxes make it easier to distinguish priorities of nursing care Pharmacology tables make key drug information easy to find with high alert medications noted by a special icon Special icons distinguish pediatric and adult disorders and identify content on self care and home care A separate chapter on pharmacology and medication administration helps you focus on this area of emphasis on the NCLEX examination

Maternity and Women's Health Care E-Book Deitra Leonard Lowdermilk,Kitty Cashion,Shannon E. Perry,Kathryn Rhodes Alden,Ellen Olshansky,2019-09-23 NEW Enhanced focus on prioritization of care in clinical reasoning case studies and nursing care plans is consistent with NCLEX

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