

The Republic of St. Peter
THE BIRTH OF THE PAPAL STATE,
680-825



THOMAS F. X. NOBLE

Republic Of St Peter The Birth Of The Papal State 680 825

**Walter Pohl, Clemens Gantner, Cinzia
Grifoni, Marianne Pollheimer-Mohaupt**

Republic Of St Peter The Birth Of The Papal State 680 825:

The Republic of St. Peter Thomas F. X. Noble, 2010-08-03 The Republic of St Peter seeks to reclaim for central Italy an important part of its own history Noble s thesis is at once original and controversial that the Republic an independent political entity was in existence by the 730s and was not a creation of the Franks in the 750s Noble examines the political economic and religious problems that impelled the central Italians and a succession of resolute popes to seek emancipation from the Byzantine Empire He delineates the social structures and historical traditions that produced a distinctive political society describes the complete governmental apparatus of the Republic and provides a comprehensive assessment of the Franco papal alliance [The Republic of St. Peter](#) Thomas F. X.. Noble, 1984 [The Early Medieval World](#) Michael Frassetto, 2013-03-14 This book examines a pivotal period in ancient human history the fall of the Roman Empire and the birth of a new European civilization in the early Middle Ages *The Early Medieval World* From the Fall of Rome to the Time of Charlemagne addresses the social and material culture of this critical period in the evolution of Western society covering the social political cultural and religious history of the Mediterranean world and northern Europe The two volume set explains how invading and migrating barbarian tribes spurred by raiding Huns from the steppes of Central Asia contributed to the fall of the Western Roman Empire and documents how the blending of Greco Roman Germanic and Christian cultures birthed a new civilization in Western Europe creating the Christian Church and the modern nation state A Z entries discuss political transformation changing religious practices in daily life sculpture and the arts material culture and social structure and provide biographies of important men and women in the transitional period of late antiquity The work will be extremely helpful to students learning about the factors that contributed to the decline of the Roman Empire an important and common topic in world history curricula ***The Trinity Guide to the Christian Church*** William J. La Due, 2006-09-19 La Due applies the scheme he applied to Jesus the Trinity and eschatology to the Church in this new historical overview of ecclesiology ***Encyclopedia of Barbarian Europe*** Michael Frassetto, 2003-05-23 The first comprehensive reference work devoted exclusively to this dark but critical period in the history of Western civilization In the *Encyclopedia of Barbarian Europe* medieval expert Michael Frassetto amasses the evidence for the defense and prosecution of this little understood transition era in the history of Western civilization Covering nearly 1 000 years of history from the late ancient period through the first centuries of the Middle Ages this concise but thorough reference work examines the key figures places events and ideas of barbarian Europe This title chronicles the ancient Visigoths the rule of Benedict and the sacking of Rome The easy to access alphabetical entries and essays offer more than a mere chronicling of kings and battles and explore the social and cultural history of the era with special attention played to the role of women [The 'Other', Identity, and Memory in Early Medieval Italy](#) Luigi Andrea Bertò, 2022-11-30 The political fragmentation of Italy created by Charlemagne s conquest of a part of the Lombard Kingdom in 774 and the weakening of the Byzantine Empire in the eighth and ninth

centuries the conquest of Sicily by the Muslims in the ninth century and the Norman conquest of southern Italy in the second half of the eleventh century favored the creation of areas inhabited by persons with different ethnic religious and cultural background Moreover this period witnessed the increase in production of historical writing in different parts of Italy Taking advantage of these features this volume presents some case studies about the manner in which others were perceived what was known about them the role of identity and the use of the past in early medieval Italy ninth eleventh centuries focusing in particular on how early medieval Italian authors portrayed that period and were sometimes influenced by their own present in their reconstruction of the past The book will appeal to scholars and students of otherness identity and memory in early medieval Italy as well as all those interested in medieval Europe

Franks and Lombards in Italian Carolingian Texts

Luigi Andrea Berto,2021-02-22 Franks and Lombards in Italian Carolingian Texts examines how historians of Carolingian Italy portrayed the history of the Lombards Charlemagne s conquest of the Lombard kingdom and the presence of the Franks in the Italian Ppeninsula The different contexts and periods in which these writers composed their works allows readers to focus on various aspects of this period and to highlight the different ways the vanquished remembered Carolingian rule in Italy The memories of these authors are organized by topic ranging from the origin of the Lombards to the conflicts that broke out among the Carolingians after Louis II died in 875 Besides presenting the English translation and the original Latin text of the excerpts from the Italian Carolingian historical works the volume also contains the English translations of the same events recorded in Frankish and papal narrative texts In this way it is possible to compare different memories about the same episode or topic The book will appeal to scholars and students of the Lombards and Carolingians as well as all those interested in medieval Europe

Rome and Religion in the Medieval World Valerie L. Garver,Owen M.

Phelan,2016-04-08 Rome and Religion in the Medieval World provides a panoramic and interdisciplinary exploration of Rome and religious culture The studies build upon or engage Thomas F X Noble s interest in Rome especially his landmark contributions to the origins of the Papal States and early medieval image controversies Scholars from a variety of disciplines offer new viewpoints on key issues and questions relating to medieval religious cultural and intellectual history Each study explores different dimensions of Rome and religion including medieval art theology material culture politics education law and religious practice Drawing upon a wide range of sources including manuscripts relics historical and normative texts theological tracts and poetry the authors illuminate the complexities of medieval Christianity especially as practiced in the city of Rome itself and elsewhere in Europe when influenced by the idea of Rome Some trace early medieval legacies to the early modern period when Protestant and Catholic theologians used early medieval religious texts to define and debate forms of Roman Christianity The essays highlight and deepen scholarly appreciation of Rome in the rich and varied religious culture of the medieval world

Old Saint Peter's, Rome Rosamond McKittrick,John Osborne,Carol M. Richardson,Joanna

Story,2013-11-07 St Peter s Basilica in Rome is arguably the most important church in Western Christendom and is among

the most significant buildings anywhere in the world However the church that is visible today is a youthful upstart only four hundred years old compared to the twelve hundred year old church whose site it occupies A very small proportion of the original is now extant entirely covered over by the new basilica but enough survives to make reconstruction of the first St Peter's possible and much new evidence has been uncovered in the past thirty years This is the first full study of the older church from its late antique construction to Renaissance destruction in its historical context An international team of historians art historians archaeologists and liturgists explores aspects of the basilica's history from its physical fabric to the activities that took place within its walls and its relationship with the city of Rome *Courts, Elites, and Gendered Power in the Early Middle Ages* Janet L. Nelson, 2024-10-28 A major theme in the volume of articles by Janet Nelson is the usefulness of gender as a category of historical analysis Papers range widely across early medieval time and geographical as well as social space but most focus on the Carolingian period and on royalty and elites The workings of dynastic political power are viewed in social as well as political context and the author explores the realities of gendered power which while constraining women gave them distinctive possibilities for agency These papers offer new perspectives on the Carolingian world in general and on Charlemagne's reign in particular **Handbook of Medieval Studies** Albrecht Classen, 2010-11-29 This interdisciplinary handbook provides extensive information about research in medieval studies and its most important results over the last decades The handbook is a reference work which enables the readers to quickly and purposely gain insight into the important research discussions and to inform themselves about the current status of research in the field The handbook consists of four parts The first large section offers articles on all of the main disciplines and discussions of the field The second section presents articles on the key concepts of modern medieval studies and the debates therein The third section is a lexicon of the most important text genres of the Middle Ages The fourth section provides an international bio-bibliographical lexicon of the most prominent medievalists in all disciplines A comprehensive bibliography rounds off the compendium The result is a reference work which exhaustively documents the current status of research in medieval studies and brings the disciplines and experts of the field together City of Echoes Jessica Wörnberg, 2023-09-05 From a bold new historian comes a vibrant history of Rome as seen through its most influential persona throughout the centuries the pope Rome is a city of echoes where the voice of the people has chimed and clashed with the words of princes emperors and insurgents across the centuries In this authoritative new history Jessica Wörnberg tells the story of Rome's longest standing figurehead and interlocutor the pope revealing how his presence over the centuries has transformed the fate of the city of Rome Emerging as the anonymous leader of a marginal cult in the humblest quarters of the city the pope began as the pastor of a maligned and largely foreign flock Less than 300 years later he sat enthroned in a lofty heavily gilt basilica a religious leader endorsed and financed by the emperor himself Eventually the Roman pontiff would supplant even the emperors as de facto ruler of Rome and pre eminent leader of the Christian world By the nineteenth century it would take an army to wrest

the city from the pontiff's grip As the first ever account of how the pope's presence has shaped the history of Rome City of Echoes not only illuminates the lives of the remarkable and unremarkable men who have sat on the throne of Saint Peter but also reveals the bold and curious actions of the men, women and children who have shaped the city with them from antiquity to today In doing so the book tells the history of Rome as it has never been told before During the course of this fascinating story City of Echoes also answers a compelling question how did a man and institution whose authority rested on the blood and bones of martyrs defeat emperors revolutionaries and fascists to give Rome its most enduring identity **Greek East and Latin West** Andrew Louth, 2007 This volume gives an account of the Church in the period from the end of the Sixth Ecumenical Synod in 681 to the Battle of Manzikert in 1071 Although Greek East and Latin West are becoming distinct entities during this expanse of time the author treats them in parallel observing the points at which their destinies coincide or conflict The author notes developments within the whole of the Church rather than striving simply or even primarily to explain the eventual schism between Eastern and Western Christendom Covering events both unique to each part the Iconoclastic controversy in the East and the rise of the Carolingian Empire in the West and common to each part monastic reform renaissance and mission the author skillfully portrays two Christian civilizations that share much in common yet become increasingly incomprehensible to one another Despite curious synchronisms between East and West the author demonstrates how two paths diverged from a once common route and how eventually Byzantine Orthodoxy defined the Greek East over and against the Latin West in theological religious cultural and political terms Provided by publisher

Transformations of Romanness Walter Pohl, Clemens Gantner, Cinzia Grifoni, Marianne Pollheimer-Mohaupt, 2018-07-09 Roman identity is one of the most interesting cases of social identity because in the course of time it could mean so many different things for instance Greek speaking subjects of the Byzantine empire inhabitants of the city of Rome autonomous civic or regional groups Latin speakers under barbarian rule in the West or increasingly representatives of the Church of Rome Eventually the Christian dimension of Roman identity gained ground The shifting concepts of Romanness represent a methodological challenge for studies of ethnicity because depending on its uses Roman identity may be regarded as ethnic in a broad sense but under most criteria it is not Romanness is indeed a test case how an established and prestigious social identity can acquire many different shades of meaning which we would class as civic political imperial ethnic cultural legal religious regional or as status groups This book offers comprehensive overviews of the meaning of Romanness in most former Roman provinces complemented by a number of comparative and thematic studies A similarly wide ranging overview has not been available so far **Ravenna** Judith Herrin, 2022-04-12 A riveting history of the city that led the West out of the ruins of the Roman Empire At the end of the fourth century as the power of Rome faded and Constantinople became the seat of empire a new capital city was rising in the West Here in Ravenna on the coast of Italy Arian Goths and Catholic Romans competed to produce an unrivaled concentration of buildings and astonishing mosaics For three centuries the city attracted

scholars lawyers craftsmen and religious luminaries becoming a true cultural and political capital Bringing this extraordinary history marvelously to life Judith Herrin rewrites the history of East and West in the Mediterranean world before the rise of Islam and shows how thanks to Byzantine influence Ravenna played a crucial role in the development of medieval Christendom Drawing on deep original research Herrin tells the personal stories of Ravenna while setting them in a sweeping synthesis of Mediterranean and Christian history She narrates the lives of the Empress Galla Placidia and the Gothic king Theoderic and describes the achievements of an amazing cosmographer and a doctor who revived Greek medical knowledge in Italy demolishing the idea that the West just descended into the medieval Dark Ages Beautifully illustrated and drawing on the latest archaeological findings this monumental book provides a bold new interpretation of Ravenna's lasting influence on the culture of Europe and the West

Lovesickness in the Middle Ages Mary Frances Wack, 2016-11-11 In Lovesickness in the Middle Ages Mary F Wack uses newly discovered texts and takes a fresh look at primary sources to offer the first comprehensive analysis of the forms and meanings of the lover's malady in medieval culture

Elisabeth of Schönaue Anne L. Clark, 2016-11-11 Throughout her adult life the twelfth century Benedictine nun Elisabeth of Schönaue claimed to receive divine revelation through a series of ecstatic visionary experiences Her reflections on these experiences were recorded and provide both a rich source of understanding of the religious life of a medieval woman and an important perspective on the religious and political ferment of mid twelfth century Germany Anne L Clark has written the first comprehensive study of Elisabeth of Schönaue In it she points out that Elisabeth did not transcribe her own revelations but rather dictated them to the other nuns of the convent and to her brother Ekbert Clark takes on the problem of Elisabeth's literacy and examines the nature and extent of Elisabeth and Ekbert's collaboration In addition Clark offers a new interpretation of Elisabeth's relationship with Hildegard of Bingen her celebrated and more studied contemporary Clark contends that Elisabeth was not a timid emulator of a brilliant mentor instead she had her own spiritual perspective and her own means of expressing it In this way Clark firmly establishes the originality of Elisabeth's visionary accounts In the course of the book Clark highlights the social dynamics revealed in these religious meditations particularly Elisabeth's place in a world in which women were subordinated to male authority and lay people were subordinated to the religious authority of the clergy Elisabeth of Schönaue is an informative and groundbreaking work It will be of particular interest to scholars and students of medieval religion and mysticism as well as women's studies

A Companion to Byzantine Italy, 2021-02-01 This book offers a collection of essays on Byzantine Italy the area from which we have inherited the richest and best preserved historical evidence among all of the regions of the former Eastern Roman Empire up to the 11th century The collection aims to provide readers with a critical overview of current research as well as new insights concerning political institutional economic social cultural and environmental aspects of the Italian regions under Byzantine rule The methodological approach of the volume combines history with archaeology and art history while remaining focused on the general framework of the

early medieval Mediterranean The result is a fresh and up to date synthesis that can be useful both for specialists and students Contributors are Lucia Arcifa Paul Arthur Isabella Baldini Massimo Bernab Brunella Bruno Salvatore Cosentino Nathaniel Cutajar Francesco D Aiuto Paola Degni Deborah Deliyannis Vera von Falkenhausen Sauro Gelichi Federico Marazzi Jean Marie Martin Alessandra Molinari Enrico Morini Annliese Nef Ghislaine Noye Annick Peters Custot Vivien Prigent Mario Re Denis Sami Pier Giorgio Spanu and Enrico Zanini See inside the book

The Roman Curia Anthony Ekpo,2024-07-01 A historical theological and juridical explanation of the nature of the Roman Curia The Roman Curia is the central body for the administration of the Roman Catholic Church Its structure and organization is governed by Praedicate Evangelium a new law issued by Pope Francis in 2022 The nature of the Curia is both confusing to many and vitally important for the administration of the Church and the Vatican The Roman Curia provides a historical theological and juridical explanation of the nature of the Roman Curia highlighting its relationship to the Pope Ekpo provides a brief and highly intelligible overview of the development of the Roman Curia and its present configuration in the light of Pope Francis reorganization He shows the differences between the Holy See Vatican City State and the Curia defining each entity s role This overview of the Roman Curia and allied ecclesiastical institutions like the Vatican and the Holy See is the first comprehensive treatment in English on the reforms enacted by Praedicate Evangelium Teachers students and researchers alike will find this an invaluable on the nature history theology and juridical structures of the Roman Curia

Routledge Revivals: Medieval Italy (2004) Christopher Kleinhenz,2017-07-05 First published in 2004 Medieval Italy An Encyclopedia provides an introduction to the many and diverse facets of Italian civilization from the late Roman empire to the end of the fourteenth century It presents in two volumes articles on a wide range of topics including history literature art music urban development commerce and economics social and political institutions religion and hagiography philosophy and science This illustrated A Z reference is a cross disciplinary resource and will be of key interest not only to students and scholars of history but also to those studying a range of subjects as well as the general reader

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