



Refugee  
Life  
in the  
Confederacy

# Refugee Life In The Confederacy

**Michael T. Bernath**



## **Refugee Life In The Confederacy:**

*Refugee Life in the Confederacy* Mary Elizabeth Massey, 2001-05-01 The Civil War spawned tens of thousands of southern refugees Some fled from bombardment or rumor of invasion Others were exiled by enemy commanders Virtually none anticipated the extreme hardships they would encounter Through diligent research in manuscripts and newspapers Mary Elizabeth Massey brings vivid detail to all aspects of southern refugee life Thrilling tales of displaced people scrambling for trains or making river crossings recapture the poignancy of civilians trapped between advancing and retreating armies Massey examines the psychological effects of the war on the homeless the humor they found in their difficulties their activities in adopted communities private and public aid and legislation concerning them The refugees created enormous problems for the southern war effort as they crowded into the ever contracting areas of the Confederacy disabling wartime transportation and contributing to the congestion of cities to the point that it was difficult to feed and house them Historians have long recognized the refugees importance and writers of fiction their appeal but Massey s *Refugee Life in the Confederacy* originally published in 1964 marks the first full telling of their story With a new introduction by George C Rable this comprehensive study is essential to a thorough understanding of the Civil War

**Battle Cry of Freedom** James M. McPherson, 2003-12-11 Filled with fresh interpretations and information puncturing old myths and challenging new ones *Battle Cry of Freedom* will unquestionably become the standard one volume history of the Civil War James McPherson s fast paced narrative fully integrates the political social and military events that crowded the two decades from the outbreak of one war in Mexico to the ending of another at Appomattox Packed with drama and analytical insight the book vividly recounts the momentous episodes that preceded the Civil War the Dred Scott decision the Lincoln Douglas debates John Brown s raid on Harper s Ferry and then moves into a masterful chronicle of the war itself the battles the strategic maneuvering on both sides the politics and the personalities Particularly notable are McPherson s new views on such matters as the slavery expansion issue in the 1850s the origins of the Republican Party the causes of secession internal dissent and anti war opposition in the North and the South and the reasons for the Union s victory The book s title refers to the sentiments that informed both the Northern and Southern views of the conflict the South seceded in the name of that freedom of self determination and self government for which their fathers had fought in 1776 while the North stood fast in defense of the Union founded by those fathers as the bulwark of American liberty Eventually the North had to grapple with the underlying cause of the war slavery and adopt a policy of emancipation as a second war aim This new birth of freedom as Lincoln called it constitutes the proudest legacy of America s bloodiest conflict This authoritative volume makes sense of that vast and confusing second American Revolution we call the Civil War a war that transformed a nation and expanded our heritage of liberty

*Daily Lives of Civilians in Wartime Early America* David S. Heidler, Jeanne T. Heidler, 2007-01-30 While soldiers were off fighting on the fields of war civilians on the home front fought their own daily struggles sometimes removed

from the violence but often enough from deep within the maelstrom of conflict Chapters provide readers with an excellent detailed description of how women children slaves and Native Americans coped with privation and looming threat and how they often used or tried to use periods of turmoil to their own advantage While it is the soldiers who are often remembered for their strength honor and courage it is the civilians who keep life going during wartime This volume presents the lives of these brave citizens during the early colonial era the American Revolution the War of 1812 the Mexican War and the Civil War This volume begins with Armstrong Starkey s detailed description of wartime life during the American Colonial era beginning with the Jamestown VA settlement of 1607 Among his discussions of civilian lives during the Pequot War King Philip s War and the Seven Years War Starkey also examines Native American attitudes regarding war Puritan lives and Salem witchcraft and its connection to war Wayne E Lee continues with his chapter on the American Revolution investigating how difficult it was for civilians to choose sides including a telling look at soldier recruitment strategies He also surveys how inflation and shortages adversely affected civilians in addition to disease women s roles slaves and Native Americans as civilians Richard V Barbuto discusses the War of 1812 taking a close look at life on the ever expanding frontier rural homes and families and jobs and education in city life Gregory S Hospodor observes American life during the Mexican War examining how that conflict amplified domestic tensions caused by sharply divided but closely held beliefs about national expansion and slavery Continuing James Marten looks at southern life in the South during the Civil War examining the constant burden of supporting Confederate armies or coping with invading northern ones Paul A Cimbala concludes this volume with a look at northerner s lives during the Civil War offering an outstanding essay on a home front mobilized for a titanic struggle and how the war no matter how remote became omnipresent in daily life

*The Confederate Belle* Giselle Roberts, 2003 While historians have examined the struggles and challenges that confronted the Southern plantation mistress during the American Civil War until now no one has considered the ways in which the conflict shaped the lives of elite young women otherwise known as belles In *The Confederate Belle* Giselle Roberts uses diaries letters and memoirs to uncover the unique wartime experiences of young ladies in Mississippi and Louisiana In the plantation culture of the antebellum South belles enhanced their family s status through their appearance and accomplishments and later by marrying well During the American Civil War a new patriotic womanhood superseded the antebellum feminine ideal It demanded that Confederate women sacrifice everything for their beloved cause including their men homes fine dresses and social occasions to ensure the establishment of a new nation and the preservation of elite ideas about race class and gender As menfolk answered the call to arms southern matrons had to redefine their roles as mistresses and wives Southern belles faced a different yet equally daunting task After being prepared for a delightful bellehood young ladies were forced to reassess their traditional rite of passage into womanhood to compromise their understanding of femininity at a pivotal time in their lives They found themselves caught between antebellum traditions of honor and of gentility a binary patriotic feminine ideal and wartime

reality BOOK JACKET Book jacket     **The Confederate Carpetbaggers** Daniel E. Sutherland, 1988-06-01 Following the American Civil War many former Confederates fled their southern homeland Some became expatriates settling in Canada Europe Mexico South America and Asia Others migrated to the western United States seeking fresh starts in the newly forming territories But a third somewhat more audacious group invaded the land of their Yankee foe Settling in northeastern and midwestern towns and cities these Confederate carpetbaggers believed that northern economic and educational opportunities offered the quickest means of rebuilding shattered fortunes and lives In *The Confederate Carpetbaggers* Daniel E Sutherland examines the lives of those southern men and women who moved north between 1865 and 1880 Dealing with their various motives for moving north problems of adaptation to northern society attempts to find new identities and efforts to maintain personal ties with other Confederates in the North as well as with old friends in the South Sutherland provides a detailed and illuminating account of the contributions these displaced southerners made to the financial literary artistic and political life of the nation The principal characters in Sutherland's story are Burton Norvell Harrison who served as private secretary to Jefferson Davis and his wife Constance Cary Harrison a popular belle in wartime Richmond In 1867 the Harrisons moved to New York City where they remained for four decades Their exploits beliefs and emotions serve as a prism through which to view the successes and failures of other Confederate carpetbaggers Although some emigrants returned to the South after brief unpleasant northern sojourns others spent the remainder of their lives in the North Some became millionaires others suffered poverty and ill health Some became famous most settled into tolerable unobtrusive lives as productive citizens in a reunited nation Sutherland's study breaks new and significant ground in explaining the complexities of Reconstruction and late nineteenth century American life Traditional approaches to Reconstruction history concentrate on the South particularly on the plight of freedmen and on the political battle for control of state governments Some scholars have made passing references to the most prominent Confederates in the North but until now no one has explored the lives of these men and women in detail In this entertaining and well written account Sutherland suggests that while the Confederate carpetbaggers were relatively few in number they made significant contributions to American progress in the years following the war contributions they might not have made had they remained in the South     **Confederates in the Tropics** Sharon Hartman Strom, Frederick Stirton Weaver, 2011-05-17 Charles Swett 1828 1910 was a prosperous Vicksburg merchant and small plantation owner who was reluctantly drawn into secession but then rallied behind the Confederate cause serving with distinction in the Confederate Army After the war some of Swett's peers from Mississippi and other southern states invited him to explore the possibility of settling in British Honduras or the Republic of Honduras *Confederates in the Tropics* uses Swett's 1868 travelogue to explore the motives of would be Confederate migrants fleeing defeat and Reconstruction in the United States South The authors make a comparative analysis of Confederate communities in Latin America and use Charles Swett's life to illustrate the travails and hopes of the period for both blacks and whites

Swett's diary is presented here in its entirety in a clear accessible format edited for contemporary readers. Swett's style except for his passionate prefatory remarks is a remarkably unsentimental even scientific look at Belize and Honduras more akin to a field report than a romantic travel account. In a final section the authors suggest why the expatriate communities of white Southerners nearly always failed and follow up on Swett's life in Mississippi in a way that sheds light on why disgruntled Confederates decided to remain in or eventually to return to the U.S. South.

*Confederate Minds* Michael T. Bernath, 2010. A very clear and forcefully argued treatment of the drive for cultural independence in the Confederacy. It is based on exhaustive study of periodicals, pamphlets, and all kinds of printed matter produced during the Civil War. A most original and significant contribution to southern intellectual history and to the history of the Confederacy. George C. Rable, author of *Fredericksburg*. This carefully and exhaustively researched book brings into sharp focus the sheer number and the sheer persistence of editors and educators who sought to create an intellectual culture in the South. Bernath's admirable study corrects anyone who thinks that wartime turmoil shut down the full-throated cry of antebellum Southern partisanship. Steven Slowe, author of *Doctoring the South: Southern Physicians and Everyday Medicine in the Mid-Nineteenth Century*. During the Civil War, Confederates fought for much more than their political independence. They also fought to prove the distinctiveness of the southern people and to legitimate their desire for a separate national existence through the creation of a uniquely southern literature and culture. In this important new book, Michael R. Bernalh follows the activities of a group of southern writers, thinkers, editors, publishers, educators, and ministers whom he labels Confederate cultural nationalists in order to trace the rise and fall of a cultural movement dedicated to liberating the South from its longtime dependence on northern books, periodicals, and teachers. This struggle for Confederate intellectual independence was seen as a vital part of the larger war effort. For southern nationalists, independence won on the battlefield would be meaningless as long as southerners remained in a state of cultural vassalage to their enemy. Bernalh's exhaustive research into Confederate print literature reveals that the war did not stop cultural life in the South. Instead, wartime isolation sparked a tremendous literary outpouring as southern writers and publishers rushed to provide their new nation with its own native literature, one that surpassed in diversity and circulation anything before seen in the South. As the production of new Confederate periodicals, books, and textbooks accelerated at an astonishing rate and southerners took steps toward establishing their own native system of education, cultural nationalists believed they saw the Confederacy coalescing into a true nation. But it was not to be. In the end, Confederates proved no more able to win their intellectual independence than their political freedom, though they struggled mightily for both. By analyzing the motives driving the struggle for Confederate intellectual independence by charting its wartime accomplishments and by assessing its failures, Bernath makes provocative arguments about the nature of Confederate nationalism, life within the Confederacy, and the perception of southern cultural distinctiveness.

Driven from Home David Silkenat, 2016-10-15. Examining refugees of Civil War-era North Carolina. Driven

from Home reveals the complexity and diversity of the war's displaced populations and the inadequate responses of governmental and charitable organizations as refugees scrambled to secure the necessities of daily life. In North Carolina, writes David Silkenat, the relative security of the Piedmont and mountains drew pro-Confederate elements from across the region. Early in the war, Union invaders established strongholds on the coast to which their sympathizers fled in droves. Silkenat looks at five groups caught up in this floodtide of emigration: enslaved African Americans who fled to freedom; white Unionists; pro-Confederate whites, both slave owners who often forced their slaves to migrate with them and non-slave owners; and young women often from more besieged areas of the South who attended the state's many boarding schools. From their varied experiences, a picture emerges of a humanitarian crisis driven by mobility, shaped by unprecedented economic pressures and disease vectors, and exacerbated by governments unwilling or unable to provide meaningful relief. For anyone seeking context to current refugee crises, *Driven from Home* has much to say about the crushing administrative and logistical challenges of aid work, the illusory nature of such concepts as home fronts and battle lines, and the ongoing debate over links between relief and dependence.

*The Confederacy* Paul D. Escott, 2009-12-30. A sharp-edged and revealing account of the transforming struggle for Southern independence and the inherent contradictions that undermined that effort. Paul Escott's *The Confederacy: The Slaveholders Failed Venture* offers a unique and multifaceted perspective on the United States' most pivotal and devastating conflict, examining the course of the Civil War from the perspective of the Southern elite class who were desperate to preserve the peculiar institution of its slave-based economy yet dependent on ordinary Southerners—slaves and women—to sustain the fight for them. Against the backdrop of the war's military drama and strategic dilemmas, *The Confederacy* brings into sharp focus the racial, class, gender, and political conflicts that helped destabilize the Confederacy from within. Along the way, Escott shows how time and time again the South's political and economic elite made errors that further weakened a South already facing a Union army with greater numbers and firepower.

*Lone Star Unionism, Dissent, and Resistance* Jesús F. de la Teja, 2016-03-09. Most histories of Civil War Texas start with the fabled Hood's Brigade, Terry's Texas Rangers, or one or another military figure depicting the Lone Star State as having joined the Confederacy as a matter of course and as having later emerged from the war relatively unscathed. Yet as the contributors to this volume amply demonstrate, the often neglected stories of Texas Unionists and dissenters paint a far more complicated picture. Ranging in time from the late 1850s to the end of Reconstruction, *Lone Star Unionism, Dissent, and Resistance* restores a missing layer of complexity to the history of Civil War Texas. The authors—all noted scholars of Texas and Civil War history—show that slaves, freedmen, and freedwomen, Tejanos, German immigrants, and white women all took part in the struggle, even though some never found themselves on a battlefield. Their stories depict the Civil War as a conflict not only between North and South but also between neighbors, friends, and family members. By framing their stories in the analytical context of the long Civil War, *Lone Star Unionism, Dissent, and Resistance* reveals how friends and neighbors became enemies and how the resulting

violence often at the hands of secessionists crossed racial and ethnic lines The chapters also show how ex Confederates and their descendants as well as former slaves sought to give historical meaning to their experiences and find their place as citizens of the newly re formed nation Concluding with an account of the origins of Juneteenth the nationally celebrated holiday marking June 19 1865 when emancipation was announced in Texas Lone Star Unionism Dissent and Resistance challenges the collective historical memory of Civil War Texas and its place in both the Confederacy and the United States It provides material for a fresh narrative one including people on the margins of history and dispelling the myth of a monolithically Confederate Texas

*Women Making War* Thomas F. Curran, 2020-10-08 Partisan activities of disloyal women and the Union army's reaction During the American Civil War more than four hundred women were arrested and imprisoned by the Union Army in the St Louis area The majority of these women were fully aware of the political nature of their actions and had made conscious decisions to assist Confederate soldiers in armed rebellion against the U S government Their crimes included offering aid to Confederate soldiers smuggling spying sabotaging and rarely serving in the Confederate army Historian Thomas F Curran's extensive research highlights for the first time the female Confederate prisoners in the St Louis area and his thoughtful analysis shows how their activities affected Federal military policy Early in the war Union officials felt reluctant to arrest women and waited to do so until their conduct could no longer be tolerated The war progressed the women's disloyal activities escalated and Federal response grew stronger Some Confederate partisan women were banished to the South while others were held at Alton Military Prison and other sites The guerilla war in Missouri resulted in more arrests of women and the task of incarcerating them became more complicated The women's offenses were seen as treasonous by the Federal government By determining that women who were excluded from the politics of the male public sphere were capable of treason Federal authorities implicitly acknowledged that women acted in ways that had serious political meaning Nearly six decades before U S women had the right to vote Federal officials who dealt with Confederate partisan women routinely referred to them as citizens Federal officials created a policy that conferred on female citizens the same obligations male citizens had during time of war and rebellion and they prosecuted disloyal women in the same way they did disloyal men The women arrested in the St Louis area are only a fraction of the total number of female southern partisans who found ways to advance the Confederate military cause More significant than their numbers however is what the fragmentary records of these women reveal about the activities that led to their arrests the reactions women partisans evoked from the Federal authorities who confronted them the impact that women's partisan activities had on Federal military policy and military prisons and how these women's experiences were subsumed to comport with a Lost Cause myth the need for valorous men to safeguard the homes of defenseless women

**Civil War** Gary Gallagher, Stephen Engle, Robert Krick, Joseph T. Glatthaar, 2014-02-20 The four long years of Civil War saw fighting across America on an unprecedented scale incurring losses to both sides to an extent never previously imagined As the battles raged from east to



west from the First Battle of Bull Run to Sherman's march to the Sea no part of America remained untouched by the war with families finding themselves torn and fighting on opposing sides More than 150 years on the war continues to fascinate us and the key commanders both presidents and battle sites are forever enshrined in America's history With a foreword by James McPherson this volume brings together the work of four leading US historians to provide a thoroughly comprehensive and insightful study of the war packed with first hand accounts from soldiers and civilians alike Superbly illustrated with more than 150 contemporary black and white and color images and with 40 specially commissioned full color maps this edition provides an analysis of the causes events and effects of the Civil War *Civil War Alabama* Christopher Lyle

McIlwain,2016-03-22 In fascinating detail *Civil War Alabama* reveals the forgotten breadth of political opinions and loyalties among white Alabamians during the antebellum period The book offers a major reevaluation of Alabama's secession crisis and path to war and destruction *A Year in the South* Stephen V. Ash,2016-02-02 *A Year in the South* is about four

ordinary people in an extraordinary time They lived in the South during 1865 a year that saw war disunion and slavery give way to peace reconstruction and emancipation One was a slave determined to gain freedom one a widow battling poverty and despair one a man of God and planter's son grappling with spiritual and worldly troubles and one a former Confederate soldier seeking a new life Between January and December 1865 they witnessed from very different vantage points the death of the Old South and the birth of the New South Civil War historian Stephen V Ash reconstructs their daily lives their fears and hopes and their frustrations and triumphs in vivid detail telling a dramatic story of real people in a time of great upheaval and offering a fresh perspective on a pivotal moment in history *Reading the Man* Elizabeth Brown Pryor,Robert

Edward Lee,2007 Offers insight into the lesser known complexities of the general's personality in a biography based on his unpublished personal correspondence and covering such topics as his early years relationships with family and slaves and thoughts on military strategy **An American Iliad** Charles Pierce Roland,2004-01-01 An updated edition of this concise yet

comprehensive history of the Civil War written by a distinguished historian of the conflict Charles Roland skillfully interweaves the story of battles and campaigns with accounts of the major political diplomatic social and cultural events of the epoch and insightful sketches of the leading actors Of prime interest are the contrasts he draws between the opposing presidents and generals What traits he asks made Lincoln superior to Davis as a war leader How were Union military leaders able to forge a more effective fighting force a more comprehensive strategy than their opponents Roland's thoughtful answers and his recognition of the contradictions of human nature and the interplay of intention and chance raise this book above a mere recounting of military events The story of the Civil War is the epic of the American people Never has it been told more movingly **Confederate Cities** Andrew L. Slap, Frank Towers,2015-12-01 When we talk about the Civil War we often

describe it in terms of battles that took place in small towns or in the countryside Antietam Gettysburg Bull Run and most tellingly the Battle of the Wilderness One reason this picture has persisted is that few urban historians have studied the war

even though cities hosted enabled and shaped Southern society as much as they did in the North Confederate Cities edited by Andrew L Slap and Frank Towers shifts the focus from the agrarian economy that undergirded the South to the cities that served as its political and administrative hubs The contributors use the lens of the city to examine now familiar Civil War era themes including the scope of the war secession gender emancipation and war s destruction This more integrative approach dramatically revises our understanding of slavery s relationship to capitalist economics and cultural modernity By enabling a more holistic reading of the South the book speaks to contemporary Civil War scholars and students alike not least in providing fresh perspectives on a well studied war

**Ersatz in the Confederacy** Mary Elizabeth Massey, 2021-06-10 First published by the University of South Carolina in 1952 Ersatz in the Confederacy remains the definitive study of the South s desperate struggle to overcome critical shortages of food medicine clothing household goods farming supplies and tools during the Civil War Mary Elizabeth Massey s seminal work carefully documents the ingenuity of the Confederates as they coped with shortages of manufactured goods and essential commodities including grain coffee sugar and butter that previously had been imported from the northern states or from England Creative Southerners substituted sawdust for soap pigs tails and ears for Christmas tree ornaments leaves for mattress stuffing okra seeds for coffee beans and gourds for cups Women made clothing from scraps of material blankets from carpets shoes from leather saddles and furniture and battle flags from wedding dresses Despite the Confederates penchant for making do and doing without Massey s research reveals the devastating impact of war s shortages on the South s civilian population Overly optimistic that they could easily transform a rural economy into a self sufficient manufacturing power Southerners suffered from both disappointment and hardship as it became clear that their expectations were unrealistic Ersatz in the Confederacy s lasting significance lies in Masseys clearly documented conclusion that despite the resourcefulness of the Southern people the Confederate cause was lost not at Gettysburg nor in any other military engagement but much earlier and more decisively in the homefront battle against scarcity and deprivation

**Women in the American Civil War** Lisa . Tendrich Frank, 2007-12-03 This fascinating work tells the untold story of the role of women in the Civil War from battlefield to home front Most Americans can name famous generals and notable battles from the Civil War With rare exception they know neither the women of that war nor their part in it Yet as this encyclopedia demonstrates women played a critical role The book s 400 A Z entries focus on specific people organizations issues and battles and a dozen contextual essays provide detailed information about the social political and family issues that shaped women s lives during the Civil War era Women in the American Civil War satisfies a growing interest in this topic Readers will learn how the Civil War became a vehicle for expanding the role of women in society Representing the work of more than 100 scholars this book treats in depth all aspects of the previously untold story of women in the Civil War

**The Oxford Handbook of the American Civil War** Lorie Foote, Earl J. Hess, 2021 Assembles contributions from thirty nine leading historians of the American Civil War into a coherent attempt to assess the war s impact

on American society

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