



MEETING ABSTRACT

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Nutrition of very low birth-weight infants

Mario De Curtis^{1*}, Lucia Dito¹, Renato Lucchini¹, Gianluca Terrin²

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Background

Numerous studies have underlined the importance of early feeding on short- and long-term development of very low birth-weight (VLBW) neonates [1,2]. Nutrition of preterm infants may be divided in two subsequent periods: the early adaptive or "transition" period from birth to the second week of life followed by the "stable-growing" period up to discharge from the neonatal unit. Depending on birth weight and gestational age the transition period may be prolonged. Immediately after birth most VLBW infants are unable to start enteral feeding. Parenteral nutrition is presently proposed since the first days of life to limit malnutrition. The ideal of nutrients intake for VLBW neonates is still a matter of debate [1,2].

Materials and methods

We revised studies with high level of evidence (randomized clinical trials and meta-analysis) regarding enteral and parenteral nutrition in VLBW neonates. Database: MEDLINE and Pubmed. Search term: Nutrition (AND) Very Low Birth Weight. Limits: Randomized clinical trial (AND) Meta-analysis.

Results

We analyzed 66 manuscript (12 meta-analysis, 44 RCT) published from 1984 to 2014. Analysis of the best evidences revealed that, up to now, early nutritional strategies vary dramatically among centers and there are no definitive and well accepted regimens demonstrating long term benefits in VLBW infants. To reduce the temporary interruption of the transfer of nutrients, a so called "aggressive" nutrition has been proposed, consisting in a high protein supply (>2g amino acids/kg/d) and the use of IV lipid (0.5-1.0 g lipid/kg/d), from the first day of life. Minimal enteral nutrition will be added as early as possible to provide a small

quantity of milk to stimulate the enterocytes [3]. As the infant matures and the medical conditions stabilize parenteral nutrition can be slowly replaced by enteral nutrition. Nutrition of VLBW infants during the transition period should cover as much as possible the nutritional needs, to limit the inevitable cumulative nutritional deficit, induce a positive nitrogen balance and reinstate weight gain and longitudinal growth. During "stable-growth" in most preterm infants nutritional supplies can be provided by fortified mother's milk or preterm formulas.

Conclusions

Analysis of best evidences suggest that, in order to specifically enhance lean mass growth and improve the early catch up growth, the use of a high protein regimen (4.0-4.4 g of protein/kg/d) combined with a high protein energy density regimen (protein/energy ratio up to 3.3 g/100 kcal) early in life promotes growth without metabolic stress in VLBW infants.

Authors' details

¹Department of Pediatrics and Neuropsychiatry, University of Rome La Sapienza, Rome, Italy. ²Department of Gynecology-Obstetrics and Perinatal Medicine, University of Rome La Sapienza, Rome, Italy.

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3. Terrin G, Pascariello A, Cerani RL, Mangano F, Paludetto R, Cascioli C: Minimal enteral feeding reduces the risk of sepsis in feed-intolerant very low birth weight newborns. *Acta Paediatr* 2009, **98**:11-5.

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* Correspondence: mario.decurtis@uniroma1.it

¹Department of Pediatrics and Neuropsychiatry, University of Rome La Sapienza, Rome, Italy

Full list of author information is available at the end of the article.

Nutrition Of The Very Low Birthweight Infant

Stefano Guandalini, Anil Dhawan



Nutrition Of The Very Low Birthweight Infant:

Nutrition of the Very Low Birthweight Infant, 1998 **Nutritional Strategies for the Very Low Birthweight Infant**
David H. Adamkin, 2009-08-27 The goal of nutritional management in VLBW and ELBW infants is the achievement of postnatal growth at a rate that approximates the intrauterine growth of a normal fetus at the same postconceptional age In reality however growth lags considerably after birth although non nutritional factors are involved nutrient deficiencies are critical in explaining delayed growth This practical clinically oriented pocketbook reviews and summarises all available clinical evidence It enables the reader to implement parenteral or enteral feeding plans with the goals of reducing postnatal weight loss earlier return to birthweight and improved catch up growth Both nutrient balance and growth and the impact on neurodevelopment and health outcomes are evaluated With many tables and algorithms to summarise key data and management strategies *Nutritional Strategies for the Very Low Birthweight Infant* is an invaluable guide for all healthcare professionals caring for premature babies *Low Birth Weight Infant* Charlotte Kenton, 1983 **Feeding and Nutrition in the Preterm Infant** Elizabeth A. Jones, Caroline King, 2005-10-06 A practical handbook for healthcare professionals that covers all aspects of pre term nutrition using evidence based information to promote safe and effective practice Readers will discover problem solving strategies interventions and information on meeting the nutritional requirements of pre term infants Easily accessible information on all aspects of pre term and neonatal nutrition Includes the latest research based information on mammary physiology and the dynamics of milk expression Discusses the nutritional requirements of the pre term breastfed infant and how to succeed in meeting these needs Provides effective interventions to prevent pre term breastfeeding failures Problem solving strategies ensure a smooth transition from nasogastric to breastfeeding

Cumulated Index Medicus, 1978 **Nutrition Support for Infants and Children at Risk** Richard J. Cooke, Yvan Vandenplas, Ulrich Wahn, 2007 Adequate nutrition is especially important during infancy and childhood where even short periods of malnutrition have long lasting effects on growth development and health in adult life There are several high risk scenarios for the development of malnutrition which are the focus of the current publication Atopic diseases gastrointestinal disorders and preterm delivery For the pediatric allergist it is important to understand the mechanisms regulating IgE responses to food proteins since they may also be the earliest markers for the atopic march As breastfeeding seems to have only limited effects regarding the atopic march other measures to modulate infantile immune responses have to be taken including the use of hypoallergenic formulae or the addition of probiotics or prebiotics to infant formulae The second part of this book highlights the functional properties of nutrition with regard to diseases of the gastrointestinal tract and the ensuing chronic alterations of gastrointestinal function Topics addressed include the molecular basis of some diseases main causes of and nutritional measures in chronic enteropathy including the role of parenteral and enteral nutrition stressed mucosa and the role of nutrition in cholestatic liver disease Nowadays smaller and more immature infants are surviving but the smaller

the infant the greater the accrued deficit as nutritional needs change with advancing maturity and one formulation may not meet all requirements Furthermore there are no sensitive accurate and precise measures of nutritional outcome The net effect of these uncertainties is that all very low birth weight infants are growth retarded at hospital discharge Strategies for improving growth in these high risk infants are at the center of the last part of this publication

Nutritional Care of Preterm Infants Berthold Koletzko,Fook-Choe Cheah,Magnus Domellöf,Brenda B. Poindexter,Nestor Vain,2021-09-03 Improved conditions of care for premature infants have led to markedly increased survival rates over the last few decades particularly in very low and extremely low birth weight infants Nutritional measures play a central role in the long term outcome health and quality of life of these premature infants In this updated and extended edition leading experts from all over the world present the most recent evidence and critical analyses of nutrient requirements and the practice of nutritional care with the focus on very low birth weight infants to provide guidance for clinical application The chapters of this publication show how growth and development can be nutritionally supported which nutrients and non nutrients can be supplied and how nutritional care can get implemented Approaches to nutritional care in various disease conditions are also addressed The compilation of current information and recommendations should support the daily work of health care professionals such as neonatologists paediatricians other physicians involved in the care of preterm infants nurses nutritionists dieticians and others The current book is also of interest for researchers who wish to keep up to date in this moving field

Neonatology Giuseppe Buonocore,Rodolfo Bracci,Michael Weindling,2012-01-28 This new textbook wants to offer to neonatologists and pediatricians a modern and complete view of the various problems and aspects of neonatology currently one of the most complex and advanced fields of pediatrics The first chapters will be dedicated to the epidemiology of neonatal mortality and morbidity and to the conditions responsible for neonatal risk A section will be devoted to organizational problems of hospitals and home services for efficient modern neonatal and infant care Particular attention will be paid to neonatal care medico legal questions examination of newborns and current availability of laboratory facilities and instrumentation for identification of perinatal abnormalities Neonatal nutritional problems will also be examined outlining current knowledge of the needs of sick and healthy babies Conditions jeopardizing fetal health such as diabetes maternal drug abuse and smoking will be discussed New advances in neonatal pharmacology will be extensively examined Various diseases of the neonate involving lungs heart gastrointestinal tract blood immune system endocrine system and kidneys will be also expounded in special chapters Fetal and neonatal infections will be extensively discussed Fetal and neonatal neurological abnormalities will be discussed by highly specialized authors There will be chapters on neonatal ophthalmology dermatology and orthopedics Each chapter has been written by a well recognized international expert in his or her field As the opinion leader in their field the Author is responsible for giving the most up to date information in terms of what is known what is still being researched and what has become evidence based medicine Underlying causes and mechanisms of neonatal

diseases will be presented in an immediate form The use of summaries tables and accurately selected guidelines or recommendations that will accompany the text will supply quick references and instant solutions to the concerned neonatologists during their daily practice

Literature Search National Library of Medicine (U.S.),1983

Handbook of Pediatric Nutrition Patricia Queen Samour,Kathy King (RD.),2005 Handbook of Pediatric Nutrition Third Edition provides cutting edge research and resources on the most important pediatric issues and therapies such as prenatal nutrition weight management vegetarian diets diabetes guidelines and transplant nutrition concerns Commonly used by dietetic practitioners studying for their Pediatric Specialty exams registered dietitians dietetic technicians nutritionists pediatricians nurses and dietetic students this book is considered the last word in pediatric nutrition

Fanaroff and Martin's Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine E-Book Richard J. Martin,Avroy A. Fanaroff,Michele C. Walsh,2019-04-11 Trusted by physicians and advanced practice providers through ten standard setting editions Fanaroff and Martin s Neonatal Perinatal Medicine 11th Edition remains the reference of choice for expert multidisciplinary guidance on the management and evidence based treatment of problems in the mother fetus and neonate An expanded team of international authors led by Drs Richard J Martin Avroy A Fanaroff and Michele C Walsh of Rainbow Babies and Children s Hospital brings you up to date with advances in the control of nosocomial infections in preterm infants genetic disorders and birth defects the fetal origins of adult disease the late preterm infants and much more all designed to help you improve the quality of life and long term outcomes of your patients Helps you make informed clinical choices for each patient from diagnosis and treatment selection through post treatment strategies and management of complications with a dual focus on neonatology and perinatology Includes a new chapter on Social and Economic Contributors to Neonatal Outcome Features extensive updates and reorganization throughout with new Key Points at the end of each chapter Provides up to date evidence based content with more information on precision medicine and genetics Uses detailed full color illustrations that depict disorders in the clinical setting and explain complex information Remains the most comprehensive multidisciplinary text in the field an excellent source of information for every stage of your practice

Neonatal Nursing Doreen Crawford,Maryke Morris,2013-11-11 There are many books on the care of the sick infant and some are excellent Most however are written with medicine in mind This book is written mainly by experienced neonatal nurses although some chapters have been written by the appropriate specialists It is intended primarily for nurses who look after sick infants and is not intended to be an exhaustive reference but to address some of the issues and concepts of neonatal care in the 1990s Nursing models are an important part of neonatal care in the 1990s but this book has not been written within this framework There are several reasons for this arguably no current model is ideally suited to neonates and the favouring of one particular model might restrict the book s applicability Also as contributors from other disciplines were invited to contribute we were anxious that these chapters did not stand out as oddities Additionally much neonatal care overlaps and were a framework to be used in its entirety for each nursing care chapter we felt that there could

be some repetition conversely if a framework was fragmented in some chapters to cover specific areas of care we were concerned that the overall effect would have been bitty We felt that such treatment of nursing models would have been unjustifiable In this book the terms infant and baby are used interchangeably and where the term he is used the term she is equally appropriate Textbook of Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition Stefano Guandalini, Anil Dhawan, 2021-11-24 The latest edition of this textbook provides a comprehensive state of the art overview of the major issues specific to the field of pediatric gastroenterology hepatology and nutrition The textbook begins with a section on gastroenterology and nutrition that presents the overall scope of issues encountered in children suffering from disorders of the gastrointestinal tract pancreas and or presenting nutritional issues as well as current and future prospects on the use of prebiotics probiotics and postbiotics The second section is centered around hepatology reviewing congenital and acquired disorders of the biliary tract and liver as well as analyzing available diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and future perspectives Written by experts in the field Textbook of Pediatric Gastroenterology Hepatology and Nutrition A Comprehensive Guide Second Edition is an indispensable resource for students trainees and clinicians sure to distinguish itself as the definitive reference on this topic **Perinatal Growth and Nutrition** Ian J. Griffin, 2014-05-13 Preterm infants grow poorly after birth and very commonly develop ex utero growth restriction EUGR However the risks and benefits of catch up growth in preterm infants must be weighed and evidence addressing this warrants examination Perinatal Growth and Nutrition explores the reasons for EUGR and the long term effects on developmental outcome and on metabolic risks It provides clear information on the risks and benefits of faster post natal growth and catch up growth in preterm infants and offers tools for better assessment of growth and earlier identification of faltering growth This book is divided into three sections The first section covers advances in preterm infant growth standards diagnosis and causes of EUGR and assessments of preterm infant diets The second section considers the extensive human literature on the effects of in utero and ex utero growth restriction and catch up growth on long term metabolic outcomes such as obesity insulin resistance type 2 diabetes and cardiac disease and long term neurodevelopmental outcomes including cognition It also examines evidence for the effect of growth on these outcomes in term and preterm infants The final section of the book considers ways to reduce the incidence of EUGR in preterm infants and when EUGR does occur to optimize catch up growth Topics include assessment of dietary requirements of the diverse population of preterm infants examination of tools for prescribing nutrition to neonatal intensive care unit patients consideration of whether to customize or generalize nutrient intake and fortification of human milk In addition the last chapter proposes using a Z score growth chart for improved interpretation of growth data

Pediatric and Adult Nutrition in Chronic Diseases, Developmental Disabilities, and Hereditary Metabolic Disorders Shirley Ekvall, Valli K. Ekvall, 2017 Packed with information that is useful on a daily basis This book will be useful for all who care for children with disabilities or chronic disease Journal of Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition This fully revised and updated

edition of PEDIATRIC AND ADULT NUTRITION IN CHRONIC DISEASES DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES AND HEREDITARY METABOLIC DISORDERS offers a comprehensive reference to the nutritional interventions for diseases across the lifespan. Comprising more than 60 topic based chapters from leading figures in nutrition and medicine this book is the most up to date work on diet as a symptom of and therapy for chronic hereditary and developmental disorders *Pediatric and Adult Nutrition in Chronic Diseases, Developmental Disabilities, and Hereditary Metabolic Disorders* Shirley W. Ekvall, Valli K. Ekvall, 2017-03-09 B Packed with information that is useful on a daily basis This book will be useful for all who care for children with disabilities or chronic disease Journal of Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition This fully revised and updated edition of PEDIATRIC AND ADULT NUTRITION IN CHRONIC DISEASES DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES AND HEREDITARY METABOLIC DISORDERS offers a comprehensive reference to the nutritional interventions for diseases across the lifespan. Comprising more than 60 topic based chapters from leading figures in nutrition and medicine this book is the most up to date work on diet as a symptom of and therapy for chronic hereditary and developmental disorders **Nutrients in Infancy** Colin Binns, Mi Kyung Lee, Masaharu Kagawa, 2018-07-04 This book is a printed edition of the Special Issue Nutrients in Infancy that was published in Nutrients Proteins and Non-protein Nitrogen in Human Milk Stephanie Atkinson, Bo Lonnerdal, 2019-11-14 For the first time an entire publication has been dedicated to providing a critical review of the identification and analysis of the milk specific proteins such as lactalbumin lactoferrin and casein the non milk specific proteins such as plasma and membrane proteins and the minor nitrogen containing components such as enzymes hormones and growth factors Biological roles whether nutritional endocrinological or immunological of the specific nitrogen compounds in mammary milk production and or growth and development of the breast fed infant are also presented Identification of the molecular weight compounds that have led to questions about their function in milk and their inclusion in modern infant formulas is thoroughly discussed and of great value to scientists in sub specialties of biochemistry nutrition physiology and immunology as well as to pediatric practitioners with primary interests in the infant food industry academia or clinical nutrition The thoroughness of each chapter often providing an historical panorama of the specific aspect of milk composition makes this book useful for both the uninitiated and expert audiences who are interested in advancing their knowledge of human milk biochemistry and its physiological significance to the recipient infant *Low-Birthweight Baby: Born Too Soon or Too Small* N. D. Embleton, J. Katz, E. E. Ziegler, 2015-06-18 Low birthweight caused by premature birth poor intrauterine growth or both is known to be a strong predictor of morbidity and mortality risks in the first year of life and beyond It has to be born in mind though that premature infants may need different clinical and nutritional interventions and are at risk for different morbidities than those small for gestational age This publication focuses on three main subjects Global epidemiology catch up growth and feeding practices These topics have been selected to provide a solid contextual basis for the nature and extent of the problem highlighting changes in prevalence and risk across different healthcare

settings The available data strongly suggest that growth outcomes are dependent on a multitude of environmental factors that interact with nutrient intakes Epidemiology modern technology and the latest science are brought together to promote a better understanding of the short and long term needs and outcomes of low birthweight babies depending on whether they are born too small or too early

Handbook of Nutrition and Diet Babasaheb B. Desai, 2000-08-16 This handbook of nutrition and diet provides information on food nutrients and their functions food safety and distribution food composition consumption and utilization adequacy of diet and the nutritional management of diseases and disorders It also discusses the effects of nutrition and diet on diseases of the bones teeth hair kidneys l

Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Artistry: An Psychological Sojourn through **Nutrition Of The Very Low Birthweight Infant**

In a world inundated with screens and the cacophony of quick connection, the profound power and psychological resonance of verbal art frequently disappear in to obscurity, eclipsed by the regular onslaught of noise and distractions. Yet, nestled within the lyrical pages of **Nutrition Of The Very Low Birthweight Infant**, a interesting work of fictional splendor that pulses with organic thoughts, lies an remarkable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Composed by a virtuoso wordsmith, that magical opus manuals readers on a psychological odyssey, lightly revealing the latent potential and profound influence embedded within the intricate web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative evaluation, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is central styles, dissect their charming publishing model, and immerse ourselves in the indelible effect it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

https://pinsupreme.com/data/Resources/index.jsp/Moments_With_A_Master_Meetings_With_Dada_Jp_Vaswani.pdf

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web it provides a smooth transition from the classical approaches that are based on physical behaviour of structures in terms of their deflected shapes to a formal treatment of a general class of structures by means of matrix formulation in order to understand how the structural problems can be formulated in order to make them suitable for computer

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