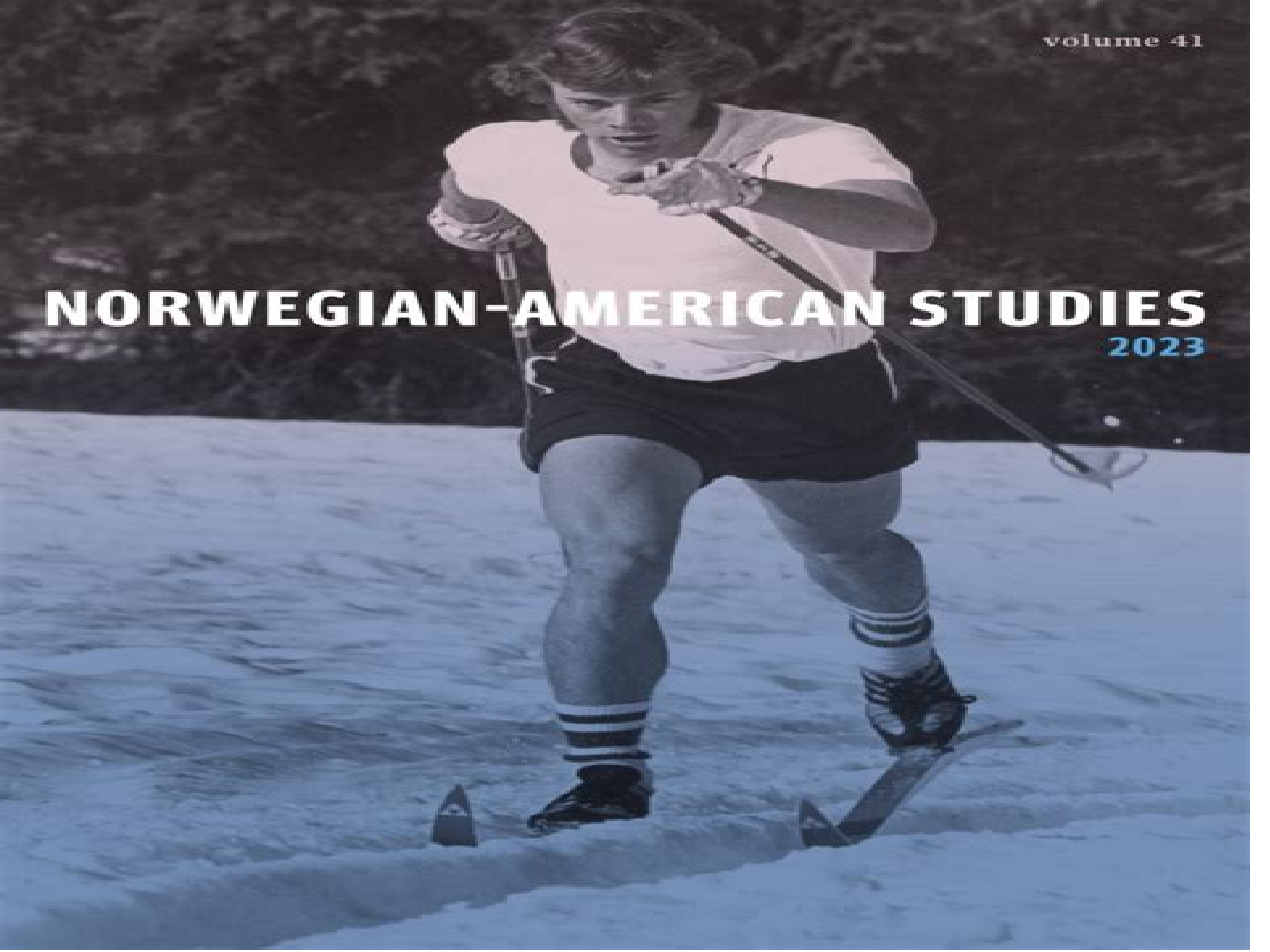


volume 41

NORWEGIAN-AMERICAN STUDIES

2023



Norwegian American Studies Volume 31

Robert Dodge



Norwegian American Studies Volume 31:

Norwegian-American Studies Norwegian-American Historical Association, 1962 Norwegian-American Studies and Records Norwegian-American Historical Association, 1926 *Americana Norvegica, Volume 1* Sigmund Skard, Henry H. Wasser, 2016-11-11 This book is a volume in the Penn Press Anniversary Collection To mark its 125th anniversary in 2015 the University of Pennsylvania Press rereleased more than 1 100 titles from Penn Press s distinguished backlist from 1899 1999 that had fallen out of print Spanning an entire century the Anniversary Collection offers peer reviewed scholarship in a wide range of subject areas *News of Norway*, 1959 **Norwegian-American Studies and Records** Norwegian-American Historical Association, 1944 **Newsletter - The Norwegian-American Historical Association** Norwegian-American Historical Association, 1970 Encyclopedia of Race, Ethnicity, and Society Richard T. Schaefer, 2008-03-20 This ambitious undertaking touches all bases is highly accessible and provides a solid starting point for further exploration School Library Journal This three volume reference presents a comprehensive look at the role race and ethnicity play in society and in our daily lives The Encyclopedia of Race Ethnicity and Society offers informative coverage of intergroup relations in the United States and the comparative examination of race and ethnicity worldwide Containing nearly 600 entries this resource provides a foundation to understanding as well as researching racial and ethnic diversity from a multidisciplinary perspective Key Features Describes over a hundred racial and ethnic groups with additional thematic essays discussing broad topics that cut across group boundaries and impact society at large Addresses other issues of inequality that often intersect with the primary focus on race and ethnicity such as ability age class gender and sexual orientation Brings together the most distinguished authorities possible with 375 contributors from 14 different countries Offers broad historical coverage ranging from Kennewick Man to the Emancipation Proclamation to Hip Hop Presents over 90 maps to help the reader comprehend the source of nationalities or the distribution of ethnic or racial groups Provides an easy to use statistical appendix with the latest data and carefully selected historical comparisons Key Themes Biographies Community and Urban Issues Concepts and Theories Criminal Justice Economics and Stratification Education Gender and Family Global Perspectives Health and Social Welfare Immigration and Citizenship Legislation Court Decisions and Treaties Media Sports and Entertainment Organizations Prejudice and Discrimination Public Policy Racial Ethnic and Nationality Groups Religion Sociopolitical Movements and Conflicts Books in Print, 1991 Norwegian-American Studies and Records, 1934 **The History of Wisconsin, Volume VI** William F. Thompson, 2013-03-28 The sixth and final volume in the History of Wisconsin series examines the period from 1940 1965 in which state and nation struggled to maintain balance and traditions Some of the major developments analyzed in this volume include coping with three wars racial and societal conflict technological innovation population shifts to and from cities and suburbs and accompanying stress in politics government and society as a whole Using dozens of photographs to visually illustrate this period in the state s history this volume upholds the high

standards set forth in the previous volumes Land of the Burnt Thigh Edith Eudora Kohl,2008-10-14 This tale of two sisters courageously homesteading on the prairie in 1907 provides a lively portrait of frontier life **Gates of Freedom** Eugenia C. DeLamotte,2010-02-11 The time is surely right to draw attention to Voltairine de Cleyre one of the most uncompromisingly revolutionary of all American women writers Gates of Freedom gives a fine selection of de Cleyre s work while articulating it to contemporary critical and cultural concerns The book s organization its tendency to tackle the most difficult issues head on and its careful selection of published and unpublished work are all superb Cary Nelson University of Illinois The question of souls is old we demand our bodies now These words are not from a feminist manifesto of the late twentieth century but from a fiery speech given a hundred years earlier by Voltairine de Cleyre a leading anarchist and radical thinker A contemporary of Emma Goldman who called her the most gifted and brilliant anarchist woman America ever produced de Cleyre was a significant force in a major social movement that sought to transform American society and culture at its root But she belongs to a group of late nineteenth century freethinkers anarchists and sex radicals whose writing continues to be excluded from the U S literary and historical canon Gates of Freedom considers de Cleyre s speeches letters and essays including her most well known essay Sex Slavery Part I brings current critical concerns to bear on de Cleyre s writings exploring her contributions to the anarchist movement her analyses of justice and violence and her views on women sexuality and the body Eugenia DeLamotte demonstrates both de Cleyre s literary significance and the importance of her work to feminist theory women s studies literary and cultural studies U S history and contemporary social and cultural analysis Part II presents a thematically organized selection of de Cleyre s stirring writings making Gates of Freedom appealing to scholars students and anyone interested in Voltairine de Cleyre s fascinating life and rousing work

Americana Norvegica, Volume 2 Sigmund Skard,2017-01-30 American studies in the scholarly sense are old in Europe But academic chairs and research institutions were late in developing as they were in the United States themselves In most European universities the subject was firmly established only after the Second World War The University of Oslo in Norway in 1946 founded a full professorship of American literature the first of its kind in Scandinavia and in 1948 an American Institute In the following year the Institute started a series of book publications in cooperation with the University of Pennsylvania This is the second of two volumes titled Americana Norvegica **Polish American History after 1939** Joanna Wojdon,2024-06-03 This book is the second in a three part multi authored study of Polish American history which aims to present the history of Polish Americans in the United States from the beginning of Polish presence on the continent to the current times shown against a broad historical background of developments in Poland the United States and other locations of the Polish Diaspora According to the 2010 US Census there are 9.5 million persons who identify themselves as Polish Americans in the United States making them the eighth largest ethnic group in the country today Polish Americans or Polonia for short has always been one of the largest immigrant and ethnic groups and the largest Slavic group in America

Despite that common knowledge about its social and political life culture and economy is still inadequate in Academia and among the Polish Americans themselves The book discusses the major themes in Polish American history such as organizational life and the structure of the community facing subsequent waves of immigration from Poland its leadership and political involvement in Polish and American affairs as well as living and working conditions and the everyday life of families and communities their culture ethnic identity and relations with the broadly understood American society starting from the outbreak of World War 2 in Poland in September 1939 and ending with the highlights of the 21st century developments It depicts Polish Americans transition from a minority through ethnic group to Americans who take pride in their symbolic ethnicity maintained intentionally and manifested occasionally This volume will be of great value to students and scholars alike interested in Polish and American History and Social and Cultural History Norwegian American Studies Knut Gjerset, Ludvig Hektoen, 1926-02-04 The History of Wisconsin, Volume II Richard N. Current, 2013-03-28

This second volume in the History of Wisconsin series introduces us to the first generation of statehood from the conversion of prairie and forests into farmland to the development of cities and industry In addition this volume presents a synthesis of the Civil War and Reconstruction era in Wisconsin Scarcely a decade after entering the Union the state was plunged into the nationwide debate over slavery the secession crisis and a war in which 11 000 Badger Boys in Blue gave their lives Wisconsin s role in the Civil War is chronicled along with the post war years Complete with photographs from the Historical Society s collections as well as many pertinent maps this book is a must have for anyone interested in this era of Wisconsin s history

Fields of Fortune Robert Dodge, 2023-03-28 A gripping history of one Norwegian immigrant family s experience in the United States from the mid nineteenth century to World War II In the spring of 1853 a family of eight drove their wagon to the wharf in Bergen Norway They unloaded their belongings alongside the other stacks labeled AMERICA MINNESOTA ILLINOIS MICHIGAN NEW YORK CITY CHICAGO and boarded the crowded ship Hopeful nervous Norwegians giving up everything for a place they knew of only through second hand tales of freedom and opportunity watched as the shoreline retreated knowing they would never see their homeland again Their trip ahead would be spent in cramped conditions for two or three months until they reached Ellis Island The United States where they were immigrating to was facing many problems including tensions over slavery and the subsequent beginning of the Civil War The family moved west to farm the free land that was offered to them but were met with resistance as it was land that had been cultivated by Native Americans for thousands of years before The family was nearly eliminated during these times often referred to as the American Indian Wars Future generations carried on to the Dakotas and Alberta with difficulties These Norwegians persisted Through ardent research and narrative biography Robert Dodge reflects on the immigrant experience of one Norwegian family from the mid nineteenth century through World War II in Fields of Fortune Viking Farmers in America Praise for Fields of Fortune A thriller a family adventure a Viking heritage story that kept me turning the pages and asking for more Alice C Schelling

author of *Hiding Alinka* A riveting tale featuring strong women who carried their families forward even when their men failed them Carolyn Bradley Bursack author of *Minding Our Elders* Award winning author Robert Doge doesn't just write history he paints it in true story telling style Jodi Bowersox president of the Colorado Authors League Polkabilly James Leary, 2010-11-18 While the Goose Island Ramblers are a remarkable group they are entirely representative of the many bands who from the 1920s through the 90s have synthesized an array of foreign American folk popular and hillbilly musical strains to entertain rural small town working class audiences throughout the Midwest Based on more than twenty years of field research this study of the Goose Island Ramblers alters our perception of what American folk music really is The music of the Ramblers decidedly upper Midwest multicultural and inescapably American argues for a most inclusive fluid notion of American folk music one that exchanges ethnic hierarchy for egalitarianism that stresses process over pedigree and that emphasizes the pluralism of American musical culture Rootsy constantly evolving and wildly eclectic the polkabilly music of the Ramblers constitutes the American folk music norm redefining in the process our understanding of American folk traditions The Immigration History Newsletter ,1996 *The Old Country and the New Hildor* Arnold Barton, 2007 In this collection are seventeen essays and seven editorials by Barton and published in leading journals between 1974 and 2005 The subjects include post World War II Swedish immigration and remigration to Sweden A full bibliography of Barton's publications on Swedish American history and culture is included Provided by publisher

The Enthralling World of E-book Books: A Comprehensive Guide Unveiling the Pros of Kindle Books: A World of Ease and Versatility Kindle books, with their inherent portability and simplicity of access, have liberated readers from the limitations of physical books. Done are the days of lugging cumbersome novels or carefully searching for specific titles in bookstores. Kindle devices, stylish and lightweight, seamlessly store an extensive library of books, allowing readers to immerse in their favorite reads whenever, everywhere. Whether traveling on a busy train, relaxing on a sun-kissed beach, or simply cozying up in bed, Kindle books provide an exceptional level of convenience. A Literary World Unfolded: Discovering the Wide Array of Kindle Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 The E-book Shop, a digital treasure trove of literary gems, boasts an extensive collection of books spanning diverse genres, catering to every readers preference and choice. From gripping fiction and mind-stimulating non-fiction to timeless classics and modern bestsellers, the E-book Shop offers an unparalleled abundance of titles to explore. Whether looking for escape through immersive tales of fantasy and adventure, diving into the depths of past narratives, or broadening ones understanding with insightful works of scientific and philosophical, the E-book Store provides a doorway to a bookish universe brimming with limitless possibilities. A Game-changing Force in the Literary Scene: The Enduring Influence of E-book Books Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 The advent of Kindle books has undoubtedly reshaped the literary scene, introducing a paradigm shift in the way books are released, distributed, and read. Traditional publication houses have embraced the digital revolution, adapting their strategies to accommodate the growing demand for e-books. This has led to a rise in the availability of E-book titles, ensuring that readers have access to a wide array of bookish works at their fingertips. Moreover, Kindle books have democratized access to literature, breaking down geographical barriers and offering readers worldwide with equal opportunities to engage with the written word. Regardless of their location or socioeconomic background, individuals can now engross themselves in the captivating world of books, fostering a global community of readers. Conclusion: Embracing the Kindle Experience Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 E-book books Norwegian American Studies Volume 31, with their inherent convenience, flexibility, and wide array of titles, have certainly transformed the way we experience literature. They offer readers the freedom to discover the limitless realm of written expression, whenever, anywhere. As we continue to travel the ever-evolving online scene, Kindle books stand as testament to the enduring power of storytelling, ensuring that the joy of reading remains reachable to all.

https://pinsupreme.com/public/browse/Documents/man_re_enters_the_sea.pdf

Table of Contents Norwegian American Studies Volume 31

1. Understanding the eBook Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 Public Domain eBooks
 - Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 eBook Subscription Services
 - Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 Compatibility with Devices
 - Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - Interactive Elements Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
8. Staying Engaged with Norwegian American Studies Volume 31

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - Setting Reading Goals Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Norwegian American Studies Volume 31
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a

button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Norwegian American Studies Volume 31. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Norwegian American Studies Volume 31. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Norwegian American Studies Volume 31, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 Books

1. Where can I buy Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback:

- Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
 4. How do I take care of Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
 7. What are Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
 10. Can I read Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 :

~~man re-enters the sea.~~

managerial economics and operations research; techniques applications cases...

~~managing computer projects~~

management of artificial lakes and ponds

managing common pool resources principles and case studies

man woman and marriage. small group process in the family

~~management of innovation~~

~~management of the diabetic foot~~

management of strategic systems the quality perspective.

~~managing competition meso-corporatism pluralism and the negotiated order in scotland~~

man of molokai life of father damien

management of blistering diseases

management by hassling

managed care success

man the zodiac

Norwegian American Studies Volume 31 :

Owner's manual Owner's manual. Platinum B70 Keurig® Brewer. Page 2. 2. IMPORTANT SAFEGUARDS Safe Operation & Use. When using electrical appliances, basic safety precautions ... Keurig Platinum B70 Use And Care Manual View and Download Keurig Platinum B70 use and care manual online. Gourmet Single Cup Home Brewing System. Platinum B70 coffee maker pdf manual download. Keurig Platinum B70 Coffee Maker B70 user manual Jun 23, 2020 — Keurig Platinum B70 Coffee Maker B70 user manual. Topics: manualsbase, manuals,. Collection: manuals_contributions; manuals; ... Keurig Platinum B70 Owner's Manual View and Download Keurig Platinum B70 owner's manual online. Keurig - B70 Brewer - Platinum. Platinum B70 coffee maker pdf manual download. Keurig Coffeemaker Platinum B70 Coffee Maker User ... Page 5 of Keurig Coffeemaker Platinum B70 Coffee Maker. Find product support and user manuals for your Keurig Coffeemaker Platinum B70 Coffee Maker, ... Keurig B70 Platinum Repair The Keurig model B70 is a beverage brewing system manufactured by Keurig. Keurig B70 Platinum troubleshooting, repair, and service manuals. Keurig B70 User Manual | 11 pages Owner's manual • Read online or download PDF • Keurig B70 User Manual. Keurig Brewer Platinum B70 Welcome Book Owners ... Keurig Brewer Platinum B70 Welcome Book Owners Manual Shopping Guide B-70 A29 ; Item Number. 234941366674 ; Brand. Keurig ; Accurate description. 5.0 ; Reasonable ... Keurig B70 download instruction manual pdf Keurig B70 Single Serve Coffee Makers instruction, support, forum, description, manual. PALS Provider eCard and Online Exam | AHA - ShopCPR The Exam measures the mastery of cognitive knowledge gained from the PALS Course and is administered by the Instructor at the conclusion of the PALS Course. AHA PALS FINAL EXAM 2022 Flashcards A healthcare

provider is performing a primary assessment of a child in respiratory distress. The provider documents increased work of breathing when which ... AHA PALS Exam Questions answered 2022.pdf View AHA PALS Exam Questions (answered) 2022.pdf from PSYCHOLOGY 444 at Chamberlain College of Nursing. AHA PALS Exam Questions & Answers Fall 2021/2022. AHA Pediatric Advanced Life Support (PALS) Practice Test ... PALS Study Guide 2020 Guidelines PALS Written Exam. The ACLS Provider exam is 50 multiple-choice questions, with a required passing score is 84%. All AHA exams are now. "open resource" which ... Pals updated final exam answered Pals updated final exam and answer pals updated final exam (all questions answered) child being evaluated in the pediatric intensive care unit displays the. PALS Written Exam Version A | PDF PALS Written Exam Version A - Free download as PDF File (.pdf) or read online for free. Pediatric Advanced Life Support Written Exam Version A. I just took ... PALS Precourse Self-Assessment The PALS Precourse Self-Assessment is an online tool that evaluates a student's knowledge before the course to determine their proficiency and identify any need ... PALS Final exam PALS Final exam. Which one do we put an IO in? Extremities with slow capillary refill time. A 2-week-old infant presents with irritability and not feeding. PALS practice test library Prepare for AHA PALS Today! Full PALS access starting at \$19.95. Gain instant access to all of the practice tests, megacode scenarios, and knowledge base. To Educate the Human Potential by Maria Montessori A great emphasis is placed upon placing seeds of motivation and "wonder" in the child's mind, using a big, integrating picture of the world which is supposed to ... (6) To Educate the Human Potential (6) To Educate the Human Potential. \$13.00. This book is intended to help teachers to envisage the child's needs after the age of six. To Educate the Human Potential This book is intended to help teachers to envisage the child's needs after the age of six. Equipped in their whole being for the adventure of life, ... To educate the human potential: Maria Montessori The introduction explains that this book is meant to follow *Education for a New World*, and it "helps teachers envisage the child's needs after age six. To Educate The Human Potential To Educate The Human Potential ... A more comprehensive study of child development, this book is a companion volume to *Education For A New World*. While unfolding ... To Educate the Human Potential vol.6 To Educate the Human Potential is intended to help teachers to envisage the child's needs after the age of six. Regarding the cosmic plan, imagination, ... To Educate the Human Potential by Maria Montessori She addresses human development in its entirety, and the development of the human race. Moreover, this book takes a larger look at life and the cosmos, and ... To Educate the Human Potential by Maria Montessori | eBook Overview. This book is intended to follow *Education for a New World* and to help teachers to envisage the child's needs after the age of six. In Her Words: To Educate the Human Potential Our teaching must only answer the mental needs of the child, never dictate them. Full text of "To Educate The Human Potential Ed. 2nd" The universe is an imposing reality, and an answer to all questions. We shall walk together on this path of life, for all things are part of the universe, and ...