

# Not Yet Democracy

West Africa's Slow Forewell  
to Authoritarianism



Boubacar N'Diaye  
Abdoulaye Saine  
Mathurin Houngnikpo

# Not Yet Democracy West Africas Slow Farewell To Authoritarianism

**David Perfect**



## **Not Yet Democracy West Africa's Slow Farewell To Authoritarianism:**

**Not Yet Democracy** Boubacar N'Diaye, Abdoulaye Saine, Mathurin C. Hounnikpo, 2005 In a way this book is historically a sequence to Kenyan statesman Oginga Odinga's *Not Yet Uhuru*. It echoes his admonition a generation ago that ominous indications in the policies, behavior and attitudes suggested that freedom was not as yet achieved even as colonialism came to an end. More than a decade into the democratization era, *Not Yet Democracy's* scrutiny of one third of West African states similarly suggests that generally the sub-region most affected by militarism and autocratic rule is emerging from the gripping embrace of authoritarianism extremely slowly indeed. Through a close analysis of an edifying sample of states, this book documents and illustrates how the experiment of abandoning authoritarianism has typically unfolded in West Africa. It singularly contributes theoretically and empirically to the ongoing debate both in academia and in popular circles on the pace, prospects and dynamics of democratization and demilitarization of political life in the sub-region. The authors highlight the historical continuity both of military interference and elite rivalries over state control discernable in the agonizingly slow and unsettled transformation of West Africa's political landscape. The study is also a critical exposé of how the post-1990s crop of political leaders have mis-handled the second chance afforded them to grant Africans long-denied basic human, political and civic rights which were after all the main promise of political independence a generation ago. The book proceeds on the analytical proposition that against the background of shared praetorianism and military politicization, there is a discernable connection between the singular itineraries West African regimes have followed in their unsteady efforts to overcome a damning history of authoritarianism. The five chapters richly illustrate these intricate connections and their implications for the fortunes of the democratization movement in the sub-region as a whole. A sobering conclusion is that it will take time and much disillusionment for entrenched militarism and anti-democratic practices to disappear from West Africa. This is a thorough study of democratization and authoritarianism in West Africa. Summing Up Recommended CHOICE Magazine 2005

*The Paradox of Third-Wave Democratization in Africa* Abdoulaye Saine, 2009-03-16 This book is about the dilemma's of third-wave democratization in Africa. It teases out the general proposition that while the market is a necessary ingredient for development, it is not by itself a sufficient condition for prosperity; the state's role, policy framework and leadership also matter. Using a counter-example, the book contends that in a poor governance environment, gross human rights violations result in poor economic performance and failure by repressive governments to provide basic needs for the poor in society. While this study is concerned primarily with The Gambia, it nonetheless has a lot to say about Zimbabwe, Zambia, Kenya, Nigeria, Ghana, Senegal and other countries in the continent caught in the paralysis of externally driven political and economic transitions and globalization. Locating countries undergoing liberalization and democratization within the global economy, as well as their peripheral status within it, is important as patterns of contemporary globalization are highly asymmetrical and often associated with a democratic deficit. Consequently, some groups, classes and states enjoy numerous

political and economic freedoms foreign to the vast majority of humanity which lives in oppressive living conditions The Paradox of Third Wave Democratization in Africa is also a comprehensive account of the historical political and economic events since the onset of military and quasi military rule in this West African mini state of 1.5 million once the longest surviving functioning democracy in Africa Predictably the book is about former President Dawda Jawara as much as it is about soldier turned president Yahya Jammeh who in the last fourteen years has dominated the country's political and economic landscape In the end the book posits that various attempts to improve living standards of ordinary Gambians and Africans by client regimes using foisted conventional market driven economic models alone are not likely to succeed until they are predicated on a basic needs economic strategy and organically spawned political structures Finally the book highlights transnational political and economic ties Diaspora Gambians have established with The Gambia and their attempts to both shape and nudge politics in the second republic in a more democratic direction

Militancy and Violence in West Africa James Gow, Funmi Olonisakin, Ernst Dijkhoorn, 2013-07-18 This volume provides a systematic and cross regional analysis of radicalisation militancy and violence in West Africa Concern about terrorism in or from West Africa has been recognised in academic research and the adoption of militarised approaches to addressing it questioned However the basis for that questioning the need to investigate factors such as the historical and socio economic roots of militancy is not developed nor is it substantiated in existing studies The significant impact of religiously motivated radicalisation and violence in West Africa upon international security makes it essential to understand the issues of militancy and violence in the region In this volume the authors draw upon empirical research in West Africa to develop understanding in these areas Over the course of several chapters written by leading experts in the field the book successfully blends historical and conceptual analysis with new empirical research gathered from focus group discussions and research interviews Each of these core studies is structured around five interrelated issues tracing the antecedents of radicalisation monitoring trends identifying actors anticipating possibilities and analysing the strength of existing preventive mechanisms This book will be of much interest to students of African security African politics radicalisation political Islam war and conflict studies and security studies in general

**Rethinking Justice** Richard H. Bell, 2007-01-01 In Rethinking Justice Richard H Bell lifts up and restores an idea of justice found in classical writers such as Socrates and Seneca as well as in more recent thinkers Justice classically has dealt with righting wrongs and restoring peace to individuals and human communities We have lost sight of this in our modern political and legal dealings and must find a way to return it to mind and to practice Each chapter looks at ways to restore such reconciliatory practices to the idea of justice that can be found in our contemporary life and literature and focuses on numerous recent cases of abuse of justice among individuals groups and nations Bell approaches justice as a concept that goes hand in hand with compassion mercy and trust Rethinking Justice reminds us that we have an obligation to foster peace be merciful and promote reconciliation with our brothers and sisters in humanity

*Africa in the Age of*

*Globalisation* Edward Shizha, Lamine Diallo, 2016-03-09 This is a collection of bold and visionary scholarship that reveals an insightful exposition of re-visioning African development from African perspectives. It provides educators, policy makers, social workers, non-governmental agencies and development agencies with an interdisciplinary conceptual base that can effectively guide them in planning and implementing programs for socio-economic development in Africa. The book provides up-to-date scholarly research on continental trends on various subjects and concerns of paramount importance to globalisation and development in Africa: politics, democracy, education, gender, technology, global relationships and the role of non-governmental organisations. The authors challenge the familiar paradigms in order to show how imperfectly, if at all, assumptions about globalisation and development theories have failed in their depictions and applications to Africa. The scholars in this volume both inform and advocate for a re-visioning of perceptions on Africa and how it navigates global processes.

*International Statebuilding in West Africa* Abu Bakarr Bah, Nikolas Emmanuel, 2024 At the turn of the twenty-first century, manipulation of the democratic process coupled with preexisting political and economic grievances led to years-long civil wars in Sierra Leone, Liberia and Côte d'Ivoire. During and after these conflicts, international peacekeeping efforts and humanitarian intervention became the dominant paths for restoring stability by rebuilding the state. Using these three countries as case studies, this manuscript sheds light on internationally driven state building in war-torn West African nations, the problematic nature of the postcolonial state and the difficulties of securing its people's wellbeing. Connecting peace and conflict, democracy and international development studies, Bah and Emmanuel argue that there is a clear nexus between the concepts and practices of peace building and statebuilding; that peace building and statebuilding are not domestic matters alone but also matters of global intervention; and that civil wars can be viewed as opportunities for state building through creative postwar partnerships and organization. This study goes beyond the familiar concepts of failed states, R2P, peacekeeping and peace mediation and introduces and enhances the concepts of state decay, new humanitarianism, people-centered liberalism and institutional design. In doing so, it provides critical lessons that local and international actors can draw on as they try to figure out practical solutions to the political, economic and social problems that impede the development of peaceful and democratic multiethnic postcolonial states in Africa and beyond. Applying comparative historical methods and theory to archival materials and expert interviews, *International Statebuilding in West Africa* seeks to shift the discourse on civil wars from their causes and implications to the opportunities they provide to rework failed states and to shift the discourse on African states from their colonial and neocolonial legacies to their shared moral and security interests with the rest of the world.

*Democratization and Military Coups in Africa* Kelechi A. Kalu, George Klay Kieh Jr., 2021-11-04 Democratization and Military Coups in Africa Post-1990 Political Conflicts studies the seemingly endless cycle of coups that have occurred in Africa since the Free Officers Coup of 1952 in Egypt. Unfortunately, after more than three decades of the third wave of democratization that began in the 1990s, military coups remain a firm figure on the African political landscape. Although the

Organization of African Unity OAU and its successor the African Union AU have developed and implemented anti coup norms they have not deterred coup makers Contributors to this volume analyze the major fault lines in the body politics of African states that have created the conditions for coup making and offer suggestions for ending the cycle of coups Using countries such as Burkina Faso Cote d Ivoire Egypt Mauritania Sierra Leone and Sudan as case studies each chapter studies the causes effects and evolution of military coups in Africa in order to show that eliminating military coups will require identifying and addressing the root causes of the coup in each affected state

**Combatants in African Conflicts** Simon David

Taylor,2022-05-10 This book focuses on the different types of combatants in conflicts in Africa exploring the fine lines between what might be classified as a militia in one conflict a rebel in another or a terrorist in a third Drawing on the work of Carl von Clausewitz this book provides a conceptually stable and analytically sound new typology on combatants Analysing the relationships between state and society and drawing on Clausewitz s Trinity of passion chance and reason the book presents a set of five types of armed actors Professionals Praetorians Militias Insurgents and Mercenaries Each type is developed through a close reading of foundational theoretical texts reviews of contemporary studies and a historical analysis of their unique characteristics Unlike a reductionist binary perspective this typology accounts for the dynamic complex and evolving relationships of these actors with the state and society A typology of combatants in conflicts in Africa can provide avenues for more in depth analysis of such conflicts and holds implications for Security Sector Reform projects and other peace building programmes As such this book will be an essential reference for scholars and students of African Politics and Military and Security Studies

**Africa's Elusive Quest for Development** M. Houngnikpo,2006-02-18 Matt Houngnikpo

examines how domestic conflict economic stagnation political instability poverty and underdevelopment have plagued Africa for decades He argues that a reversal of the political economic and social plight of Africa lies in better policies good governance and more importantly a new type of African leader and citizen

Historical Dictionary of Mauritania Anthony G. Pazzanita,2008-10-23 Mauritania is bordered by Senegal in the south Mali in the east Algeria in the far northeast and the disputed territory of Western Sahara to the north Comprised mostly of vast stretches of desert this young country has escaped the ravages of the violent interstate and civil conflicts that have so bedeviled Africa Mauritanian society possesses ancient antecedents and a universal religious faith that has been practiced over several centuries These characteristics have given the country a sometimes fragile but relatively resilient sense of national identity which has survived into the 21st century in the face of powerful political regional ethnic racial and tribal rivalries since its independence in 1960 An economy largely centered on the export of raw materials a weak agricultural sector and a harsh climate in most areas further add to the challenges confronting all Mauritaniens The third edition of the Historical Dictionary of Mauritania through its chronology introductory essay maps bibliography and hundreds of cross referenced dictionary entries on important persons places events institutions and significant political economic social and cultural aspects provides an important reference on

Mauritania     The 101 Principles of an Effective Leadership for Africa Allen A Alube,2024-01-15 About the Book The 101 Principles of an Effective Leadership for Africa focuses on responsibility fair governance and moral character of African leadership Allen A Alube targets the African youths who are ready to embrace change and to lead differently with hope and aspiration for the future The African youths have been marginalized by the corrupted leadership and poor governance Alube offers the opportunity to incorporate into the school systems of African nations to encourage African youths to develop and apply a newer mindset related to responsibility good governance and moral character About the Author Dr ABD Allen A Alube is an educator who has taught schools for more than 15 years both here in the States and overseas He has also served in private and public sectors including non profit and religious organizations Currently he works for one of the federal agencies in the state of Tennessee Allen is a husband a father and a proud grandfather of three He enjoys reading soccer working out and traveling He is a member of different socio cultural and professional organizations Allen holds a BA degree in African Studies MA in Religious Education MA in Secondary Education Ed S in Education Administration and a doctoral degree in Professional Leadership     The Politics of Economic Reform in Ghana Richard Aidoo,2019-05-13 This book explores the significant economic transformation of Ghana over the three decades since the end of the Cold War focusing on the role of political economic change and reform The Politics of Economic Reform in Ghana presents a range of perspectives from scholars drawn from both academia and policy making on the way Ghanaian economic reforms have been shaped by various political and economic actors First it establishes and debates the uniqueness of Ghana as a case study in Africa and the developing world Second the book offers a broad account of how global and domestic political or institutional actors have contributed to shaping economic development in Ghana Drawing on theoretical perspectives the volume assesses how major political economic changes have affected Ghana s economic development This book will be of interest to students scholars policymakers and organizations interested in the economic and political advancement of Africa as well as African Politics and Economics     *Local Language, Literacy and Multilingualism in a West African Society* Kasper Juffermans,2015 This book aims to enhance and challenge our understanding of language and literacy as social practice against the background of heightened globalisation Juffermans presents an ethnographic study of the linguistic landscape of The Gambia arguing that language should be conceptualised as a verb languaging rather than a countable noun a language languages He goes on to argue that sociolinguistics should not be defined as the study of who speaks what language to whom and when and to what end as Fishman defined it but as the study of who uses which linguistic features under particular circumstances in a particular place and time The book is therefore in part an exercise to unpluralise language which Juffermans argues is necessary for a more realistic understanding of what language is what it does and what people do with it The book will be of interest to sociolinguistics researchers especially those focusing on Africa and the global South     **Property and Political Order in Africa** Catherine Boone,2014-02-10 In sub Saharan Africa property relationships around land and access to natural

resources vary across localities districts and farming regions These differences produce patterned variations in relationships between individuals communities and the state This book captures these patterns in an analysis of structure and variation in rural land tenure regimes In most farming areas state authority is deeply embedded in land regimes drawing farmers ethnic insiders and outsiders lineages villages and communities into direct and indirect relationships with political authorities at different levels of the state apparatus The analysis shows how property institutions institutions that define political authority and hierarchy around land shape dynamics of great interest to scholars of politics including the dynamics of land related competition and conflict territorial conflict patron client relations electoral cleavage and mobilization ethnic politics rural rebellion and the localization and nationalization of political competition

**Historical Dictionary of The Gambia** David Perfect, 2024-09-23 A former British colony The Gambia became independent in 1965 and has had only three presidents since then While The Gambia remained a very poor country under its first prime minister and then president from 1970 Sir Dawda Jawara democratic institutions survived multi party elections were free and fair and the country's human rights record was excellent In contrast there were seriously flawed elections and extensive human rights abuses under first the Armed Forces Provisional Ruling Council and then President Yahya Jammeh Since Adama Barrow became president in 2017 democratic rule and fair elections have been restored although many challenges remain for example the 2020 Constitution has still not been implemented This book examines all aspects of recorded Gambian history from the 15th century when the first European expeditions arrived to the present Historical Dictionary of The Gambia Sixth Edition contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 1 000 cross referenced entries on important personalities as well as aspects of the country's politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about The Gambia

Reconstituting the State in Africa G. Kieh, P. Agbese, 2007-02-05 Contributors to this volume highlight the failure and socio economic and political problems of post colonial African state and make constructive and convincing suggestions of how the problems can be addressed They do not argue for the scrapping of the state but its reconstitution in ways that will enable it to be people's oriented

**Culture and Customs of Gambia** Abdoulaye S. Saine Ph.D., 2012-04-13 Ideal for high school and undergraduate students this addition to the Culture and Customs of Africa series examines the contemporary cultures and traditions of modern Gambia from religious customs to literature to cuisine and much more This title in the Culture and Customs of Africa series examines the traditions and customs of contemporary Gambia a geographically tiny nation in the vast landscape of Africa that is home to a large number of various ethnic groups each with its own distinctive way of life It is a country that has been largely unknown in Western culture with the exception of Alex Haley's book Roots and subsequent TV series which highlights Gambia's historic significance in the slave trade This book illuminates Gambian religion and worldview literature and media arts and architecture housing gender roles marriage and family social customs traditional dress cuisine and lifestyle and



music and dance The author has successfully encapsulated both long ago history and contemporary Gambia to provide students with a complete look at life in Gambia today Information on past traditions and historic events is discussed in the context of how they pertain to life today and their influence on the constant evolution of Gambian life and culture United States - Africa Security Relations Kelechi A. Kalu, George Klay Kieh, 2013-11-07 United States Africa relations have experienced four major cycles The first cycle was during the Cold War 1960 1990 During this period the U S developed a one sided relationship with various African states in which the latter served as foot soldiers for the U S in its competition with the Soviet Union for global domination Among other things the various client African states provided the U S with access to airfields deep water ports and sites for the establishment of various intelligence gathering facilities In addition the U S used various groups like UNITA led by Jonas Savimbi in Angola to undermine and fight pro Soviet regimes on the continent The second cycle of the relationship covered the period 1991 1998 During this time the U S scaled down its security activities in Africa The major reason was that with the end of the Cold War Africa with few exceptions like Egypt was no longer a major front for the promotion of U S Security interests The third cycle commenced in 1998 and ended in 2001 This period was characterized by the U S search for an approach to frame its security relations with Africa In this vein the U S undertook various military security initiatives The fourth cycle began after the 9 11 terrorist attacks against the American homeland Since then the U S has expanded the scope of its security relations with Africa as reflected in the establishment of various initiatives and programs At the core is the prosecution of the American war on terror Against this backdrop this book examines some of the major dimensions of the U S security relations with Africa including American security interests on the continent the war on terror AFRICOM and military cooperation Using the book s integrative theoretical framework each of the chapters in the volume examines the various factors that shape the issue of focus Historical Dictionary of The Gambia Arnold Hughes, David Perfect, 2008-09-11 The fourth edition of the Historical Dictionary of The Gambia\_ through its chronology introductory essay appendixes map bibliography and hundreds of cross referenced dictionary entries on important persons places events institutions and significant political economic social and cultural aspects\_ provides an important reference on this burgeoning African country Historical Dictionary of Benin Mathurin C. Hounnikpo, Samuel Decalo, 2012-12-14 Benin is now perceived of as a model of democracy in Africa because it has successfully established a democratic political system based on consensus and regular and fair elections and it continues to improve its electoral and parliamentary systems Since its democracy it has taken important steps towards laying the foundation for the rule of law by establishing stable political institutions that can withstand the test of time It has also engaged in an important legal institutional and regulatory reform to establish a more favorable environment for private initiative The fourth edition of Historical Dictionary of Benin covers its history through a chronology an introductory essay and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 900 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations

religion and culture This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Benin

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