



GENETICS AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY OF IONIC CHANNELS IN *DROSOPHILA*

Mark A. Tanouye, C. A. Kamb, and Linda E. Iverson

Division of Biology, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena,
California 91125

Lawrence Salkoff

Department of Anatomy and Neurobiology, Washington University
School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri 63110

INTRODUCTION

In this review we examine mutations that alter electrical excitability in the nervous system of the fruitfly, *Drosophila melanogaster*, and discuss how these mutations may be used to approach the molecular basis of ionic channel function.

Electrical activity in the nervous system depends on the transient and selective movement of ions across nerve cell membranes. It is best illustrated by the action potential (Hodgkin & Huxley 1952), where the axonal membrane becomes selectively permeable to Na^+ to generate the rising phase. The falling phase is due to loss of Na^+ permeability (inactivation) and increased permeability to K^+ . The key to action potential genesis lies in the nature of ionic permeability changes. Membrane macromolecules that act as ionic channels underlie these changes. In the low permeability condition, the channels are closed. Following an activation event, channels open into a conformation that allows ions to flow through (see Hille 1984, for a recent review).

Many of the most important questions in excitable membrane neurobiology now focus on the molecular nature of ionic channels. One would like to know the molecular features responsible for different ionic

Molecular Biology Of Ionic Channels

Nikita Gamper



Molecular Biology Of Ionic Channels:

Ion Channels Nikita Gamper, 2016-05-01 This Methods in Molecular Biology book offers strategies and protocols for studying a large group of proteins that form ionic channels in the plasma membrane and intracellular membranes of cells. Includes step by step protocols, materials lists, tips and more. **Ion Channels** T. Narahashi, 2012-12-06 In the past few years the scientific community has witnessed rapid and significant progress in the study of ion channels. Technological advancement in biophysics, molecular biology and immunology has been greatly accelerated, making it possible to conduct experiments that were deemed very difficult if not impossible in the past. For example, patch clamp techniques can now be used to measure ionic currents generated by almost any type of cell, thereby allowing us to analyze single channel events. It is now possible to incorporate purified ion channel components into lipid bilayers to reconstitute an excitable membrane. Gene cloning and monoclonal antibody techniques provide us with new approaches to the study of the molecular structure of ion channels. A variety of drugs have now been found or are suspected to interact with ion channels to exert therapeutic effects. In addition to the classical examples as represented by local anesthetics, many other drugs including calcium antagonists, psychoactive drugs, cardiac drugs and anticonvulsants have been shown to alter the ion channel function. For certain pesticides such as pyrethroids and DDT, sodium channels are clearly the major target site. Many diseases of excitable tissues are known to be associated with, if not caused by, dysfunction of ion channels; these include cardiac arrhythmias, angina pectoris, cystic fibrosis, myotonia and epilepsies. To mention only a few. Channel dysfunction can now be studied due to theoretical and technological developments in this area. **Molecular Biology of Neuroreceptors and Ion Channels**

Alfred Maclicke, 2013-06-29 This workshop was the second of this series held on the island of Santorini in the Cycladic Sea. The first one, Mechanism of Action of the Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptor, NATO ASI Series H vol 10 took place in May 1986 and focused on what was at the time the best studied of all neuroreceptors. This second one, held only two years later, demonstrates the immense progress achieved since then in the field of neuroreceptors and ion channels. Molecular cloning techniques have now made available the primary structures of a whole array of ion channel proteins, and this in turn has shed light on some general principles of the structure-function relationships of these central elements of intercellular communication. The purpose of this workshop was to explore the common elements in gene and protein structure of already cloned ion channel proteins and to assess the status of other cloning projects in progress. It explicitly focused on very recently published and unpublished results. All participants kept to these goals, thereby demonstrating the very value of such workshops for the progress of science. **Novel Chemical Tools to Study Ion Channel Biology** Christopher Ahern, Stephan Pless, 2015-09-17 This volume describes chemical approaches to assess ion channel structure, function and pharmacology. Topics discussed include the use of engineered ionizable side chains to obtain information on permeation pathways and the local environment; the modification of engineered cysteine side chains including cysteine scanning mutagenesis and the

attachment of fluorescent probes and bio reactive tethers and the nascent use of genetic code expansion evaluating its applications to ion channel and membrane proteins This comprehensive text provides multifaceted perspectives on the great diversity of state of the art methods which take advantage of the ever expanding chemical toolbox to study ion channel biology Capturing the contributions and innovations of renowned laboratory researchers in transmembrane protein study for the first time this book is comprehensive in scope It covers a wide array of experimental approaches photochemistry novel biological tools and innovative spectroscopy all combined with traditional techniques of electrophysiology and molecular biology Novel Chemical Tools to Study Ion Channel Biology part of the bestselling Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology series is ideal for researchers and advanced students interested in biochemistry biophysics fluorometry electrophysiology and chemical biology *From Ion Channels to Cell-to-Cell Conversations* Ramón Latorre, Juan Carlos Sáez, 2013-11-21 Ion channels allow us to see nature in all its magnificence to hear a Bach suite to smell the aroma of grandmother s cooking and in this regard they put us in contact with the external world These ion channels are protein molecules located in the cell membrane In complex organisms cells need to communicate in order to know about their metabolic status and to act in a coordinate manner The latter is also accomplished by a class of ion channels able to pierce the lipid bilayer membranes of two adjacent cells These intercellular channels are the functional subunits of gap junctions Accordingly the book is divided in two parts the first part is dedicated to ion channels that look to the external world and the second part is dedicated to gap junctions found at cell interfaces This book is based on a series of symposia for a meeting on ion channels and gap junctions held in Santiago Chile on November 28 30 1995 The book should be useful to graduate students taking the first steps in this field as well as a reference for the aficionado The aim of the meeting was mainly to show the impact of various modern techniques including cell biology molecular biology biophysics and molecular genetics techniques in the study of these ubiquitous intrinsic membrane proteins Molecular genetics techniques paved the road to the manipulation of the channel forming molecules **Ion Channels** T. Narahashi, 2012-12-06 In the past few years the scientific community has witnessed significant progress in the study of ion channels Technological advancement in biophysics molecular biology and immunology has been greatly accelerated making it possible to conduct experiments which were deemed very difficult if not impossible in the past For example patch clamp techniques can now be used to measure ionic currents generated by almost every type of cell thereby allowing us to analyze whole cell and single channel events It is now possible to incorporate purified ion channel components into lipid bilayers to reconstitute an excitable membrane Gene cloning and monoclonal antibody techniques provide us with new approaches to the study of the molecular structure of ion channels A variety of chemicals have now been found to interact with ion channels One of the classical examples is represented by tetrodotoxin a puffer fish poison which was shown in the early 1960s to block the voltage activated sodium channel in a highly specific and potent manner **Handbook of Membrane Channels** , 2012-12-02 This handbook provides

a thorough account of recent directions in membrane channel research Each subject is covered in terms of channel biophysics pharmacology and molecular biology The introductory chapter reviews methodologies of molecular biology currently used for studying molecular structure and function of membrane channels and specific domains in channel proteins

Ion Channels: Channel Chemical Biology, Engineering, and Physiological Function ,2021-06-12 Ion Channels Part C Volume 653 in the Methods in Enzymology series highlights new advances in the field with this new volume presenting interesting chapters on a variety of topics including Nonsense suppression in ion channels Engineering Ion Channels Using Protein Trans splicing Probing Ion Channel Neighborhoods Using APEX STX based probes for NaVs ANAP a versatile fluorescent probe of ion channel gating and regulation High Throughput Screens for Small Molecule Ion Channel Modulators Using toxins to study ion channels Re de constructing ubiquitin regulation of ion channels Tethered Peptide Toxins for Ion Channels Voltage Sensing Phosphatase Molecular Engineering and more Additional chapters cover Engineering excitable cells Stretch and Poke Stimulation of Mechanically Activated Ion Channels Optical Control of STIM Channels High Throughput Electrophysiological Evaluation of Mutant Ion Channels Evaluating BEST1 Mutations in RPE Stem Cells Long Read Transcript Profiling of Ion Channel Splice Variants Permeation of Connexin Channels Ratiometric pH indicator for melanosomes and lysosomes and Ion channels in the epithelial cells of the choroid plexus Provides the authority and expertise of leading contributors from an international board of authors Presents the latest release in the Methods in Enzymology series **Molecular and Cellular Insights to Ion Channel Biology** Robert A. Maue,2004 Annotation Contains fresh perspectives and up to date view points from international experts Illustrates the diverse array of techniques applied to ion channel research Represents a valuable resource to both the beginner and expert researcher with over 2500 references and more than 100 figures and tables Ion Channels of Excitable Cells Toshio Narahashi,2013-10-22 Because of the highly significant and widely recognized roles of ion channels in physiology pathophysiology pharmacology and toxicology the term ion channel has now become a household word in the biomedical sciences This volume covers preparations and techniques for the study of various ion channels Both voltage gated and ligand gated ion channels of neurons axons and cardiac and smooth muscles are covered It includes not only patch clamp techniques but molecular biology and imaging techniques as well Comprehensive protocols included for the study of Ion channels using patch clamp molecular biology and imaging techniques Role of ion channels in physiology pathophysiology pharmacology and toxicology Specific ion channels of specific tissues **Molecular Biology of Membrane Transport Disorders** Thomas E. Andreoli,A.M. Brown,D.M. Fambrough,Joseph F. Hoffman,Stanley G. Schultz,Michael J. Welsh,2013-11-11 When the six of us gathered to start planning for what was to be the Third Edition of Physiology of Membrane Disorders it was clear that since 1986 when the Second Edition appeared the field had experienced the dawning of a new era dominated by a change in focus from phenomenology to underlying mechanisms propelled by the power of molecular biology In 1985 detailed molecular information was available for

only three membrane transporters the lac permease bacterial rhodopsin and the acetylcholine receptor During the decade that has since elapsed almost all of the major ion channels and transport proteins have been cloned sequenced mutagenized and expressed in homologous as well as heterologous cells Few if any of the transporters that were identified during the previous era have escaped the proings of the new molecular technologies and in many instances considerable insight has been gained into their mechanisms of function in health and disease Indeed in some instances novel unexpected transporters have emerged that have yet to have their functions identified The decision to adopt the new title Molecular Biology of Membrane Transport Disorders was a natural outgrowth of these considerations

Ion Channels David J. Aidley, Peter R. Stanfield, 1996-08-13 Ion channels are crucial components of living cells Situated in the cell s membranes they allow particular ions to pass from one side of the membrane to the other In recent years the patch clamp technique has allowed the activity of individual channels to be measured and recombinant DNA technology has led to fascinating detail on their structure Together these technical advances have produced a great flowering of knowledge and understanding about the subject itself leading to further breakthroughs in science and medicine *Ion Channels* provides an introduction to this scientific endeavour It emphasises the molecular structure of channels as determined by gene cloning technology This knowledge illuminates discussions of the permeability and selectivity of channels their gating and modulation their responses to drugs and toxins and the human diseases caused when they do not function properly

Ion Channels: Channel Biochemistry, Reconstitution, and Function, 2021-05-29 *Ion Channels Part A* Volume 651 in the *Methods in Enzymology* series highlights new advances in the field with this new volume presenting interesting chapters on a variety of new developments on the topic Each chapter is written by an international board of authors Provides the authority and expertise of leading contributors from an international board of authors Presents the latest release in the *Methods in Enzymology* series

Voltage-Sensitive Ion Channels H. Richard Leuchtag, 2008-12-21 The goal of this book is to explore the complexity of a microscopic bit of matter that exists in a myriad of copies within our bodies the voltage sensitive ion channel We seek to investigate the way in which these macromolecules make it possible for the long fibers of our nerve and muscle cells to conduct impulses These integral components of cell membranes are marvels of nature s evolutionary adaptation To understand them we must probe the boundaries of physics and chemistry Since function is intimately related to structure we examine the molecular structure of channels focusing on physical principles that govern all matter With the application of genetic methods our knowledge of ion channels has broadened and deepened In the hope that research can help ameliorate suffering we discuss the diseases that arise from channel malfunctions due to genetic mutations This book is intended for students and scientists who are willing to travel into uncharted waters of an interdisciplinary science We approach the subject of volta sensitive ion channels from various points of view This book seeks to give voice to the viewpoints of the physical and the biological scientist and to bridge gaps in terminology and background Readers may find this book to have

both elementary and advanced aspects For the reader trained in the biological sciences it reviews background in physics and chemistry for the reader trained in the physical sciences it reviews background in physiology and biochemistry

Ion Channels and Their Inhibitors Satya Prakash Gupta, 2011-06-21 Being the crucial components of living cells ion channels are important targets of therapeutic agents Historically it has been challenging to develop drugs on this target class A major issue with target based ion channel drug development is the identification of effective small chemical leads for medicinal chemistry optimization to the clinical candidate status Thus enough attention has been paid to the study of structure and functions of ion channels and their potential inhibitors The present book compiles important chapters authored by eminent workers in the field to cover important recent advances in the studies of the structure and functions of ion channels and their inhibitors such as sodium ion potassium ion chloride ion calcium ion channel inhibitors The book may be of great use to the students and scientists working in the area of molecular biology biochemistry physiology neurobiology and medicinal chemistry

Essential Ion Channel Methods P. Michael Conn, 2010-07-22 The rapid growth of interest and research activity in ion channels is indicative of their fundamental importance in the maintenance of the living state This volume was prepared with a view toward providing a sampling of the range of molecular and physical methods that are significant for the study of ion channels As part of the Reliable Lab Solutions series Essential Ion Channel Methods brings together chapters from volumes 293 and 294 of Methods in Enzymology The chapters have been selected by the editor and updated when possible by their original authors to include new research and references The result is a set of chapters which make use of graphics comparisons to other methods and provide tricks and approaches that make it possible to adapt methods to other systems Methods are presented in a fashion that allows their replication by individuals new to the field yet providing valuable information for seasoned investigators Highlights top downloaded and cited chapters authored by pioneers in the field and enhanced with graphics and easy to follow methods Loaded with detailed protocols developed and used by leaders in the field Refines organizes and updates popular methods from one of our top selling series Methods in Enzymology

Molecular Physiology and Pharmacology of Cardiac Ion Channels and Transporters M. Morad, S. Ebashi, W. Trautwein, Yoshihisa Kurachi, 2012-12-06 Knowledge of cardiac ion channels and transporters has advanced remarkably in the last two decades with the development of patch clamp and molecular biological techniques This textbook offers a comprehensive overview of structures and functions of ion channels and transporters in the heart Readers are first introduced to the molecular biology and electrophysiology of all the important ion channels After discussing their developmental changes the pharmacology and pathophysiology of clinically relevant ion channels are reviewed Molecular aspects of the cardiac excitation contraction coupling and intracellular Ca^{2+} regulation by ion transporters are also described The book will be useful to electrophysiologists cardiac physiologists and pharmacologists and molecular biologists interested in ion channels at all levels For research specialists the book will provide a perspective of the field The book can be used as a reference source for

working scientists in the fields of ion channels biophysics cardiac electrophysiology and pharmacology It is aimed at graduate and medical students designed for use as a textbook for graduate and medical courses *Ion Channels and Their Inhibitors* Satya Prakash Gupta,2011-06-23 Being the crucial components of living cells ion channels are important targets of therapeutic agents Historically it has been challenging to develop drugs on this target class A major issue with target based ion channel drug development is the identification of effective small chemical leads for medicinal chemistry optimization to the clinical candidate status Thus enough attention has been paid to the study of structure and functions of ion channels and their potential inhibitors The present book compiles important chapters authored by eminent workers in the field to cover important recent advances in the studies of the structure and functions of ion channels and their inhibitors such as sodium ion potassium ion chloride ion calcium ion channel inhibitors The book may be of great use to the students and scientists working in the area of molecular biology biochemistry physiology neurobiology and medicinal chemistry *Intracellular Regulation of Ion Channels* Martin Morad,Zalman Agus,1992-02-25 Understanding the molecular processes by which ionic channels are regulated is central to the understanding of cellular function Great advances in understanding these regulatory mechanisms have been recently achieved by the combination of several powerful techniques Development of the patch clamp technique ability to access the intracellular channels sites and genetic manipulation of channel structure have allowed studies of channel function in native membranes Cloning sequencing and determining the channel structure and its subunits allows further insight into the regulatory mechanisms of channel function In planning this symposium we organized the scientific discussions around specific molecular topics independent of the tissue and species of origin Clearly the subject of ion channel regulation is multi faceted with a large number of very talented scientists working in the field The NATO Symposium represented an attempt to bring together these individuals and synthesize and evaluate new ideas and experimental findings A great deal of novel data was presented and scientific insight into the molecular processes which regulate ionic channels was furthered This book gives a synopsis of the scientific presentations and is organized into 3 sections The first section deals with the diversity of K channels and their regulation including structure function and mechanistic studies Presentations dealt with the characterization and modulation of a variety of K channels in cardiac and neuronal cells including ATP dependent K channels Na activated K channels delayed rectifier K channels and the diversity of their regulation by G proteins *Molecular Biology of Assemblies and Machines* Alasdair Steven,Wolfgang Baumeister,Louise N. Johnson,Richard N. Perham,2016-02-18 Molecular Biology of Assemblies and Machines provides a comprehensive narrative of the ways in which macromolecular structures assemble and how they interact with other complexes and organelles in the cell Richly illustrated in full color the text is written for advanced undergraduates graduate students and researchers in biochemistry molecular biology biophysics cell biology chemistry structural biology immunology microbiology and medicine

Unveiling the Power of Verbal Beauty: An Emotional Sojourn through **Molecular Biology Of Ionic Channels**

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