



# THE SHANGHAI GREEN GANG

**Politics and Organized Crime,  
1919–1937**

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**BRIAN G. MARTIN**

# Shanghai Green Gang Politics And Organized Crime 1919 1937

**Lingsheng Yao**



## **Shanghai Green Gang Politics And Organized Crime 1919 1937:**

The Shanghai Green Gang Brian G. Martin, 2023-12-22 In a remarkable example of history as detective work Brian Martin pieces together the fascinating and complex story of the Shanghai Green Gang and its charismatic leader Du Yuesheng Martin sifts through a variety of fragmentary and at times contradictory evidence from diplomatic dispatches to memoirs to police reports to produce the most comprehensive account of this chaotic period of Chinese history In analyzing the Green Gang s system of organized crime in Shanghai the author broadens our understanding of a critical aspect of Chinese urban history and sheds light on the history of drug trafficking and organized crime worldwide Martin argues that the Green Gang the most powerful secret society in China during the first half of the twentieth century was a resilient social organization that adapted successfully to the complex environment of a modernizing urban society Illustrating its multilayered and complex relations with the bourgeoisie the industrial proletariat and the foreign and domestic political authorities Martin demonstrates how these factors led to the Green Gang s absorption into the corporate state system after 1932

*The Shanghai Green Gang* Brian G. Martin, 1996 In a remarkable example of history as detective work Brian Martin pieces together the fascinating and complex story of the Shanghai Green Gang and its charismatic leader Du Yuesheng Martin sifts through a variety of fragmentary and at times contradictory evidence from diplomatic dispatches to memoirs to police reports to produce the most comprehensive account of this chaotic period of Chinese history In analyzing the Green Gang s system of organized crime in Shanghai the author broadens our understanding of a critical aspect of Chinese urban history and sheds light on the history of drug trafficking and organized crime worldwide Martin argues that the Green Gang the most powerful secret society in China during the first half of the twentieth century was a resilient social organization that adapted successfully to the complex environment of a modernizing urban society Illustrating its multilayered and complex relations with the bourgeoisie the industrial proletariat and the foreign and domestic political authorities Martin demonstrates how these factors led to the Green Gang s absorption into the corporate state system after 1932 In a remarkable example of history as detective work Brian Martin pieces together the fascinating and complex story of the Shanghai Green Gang and its charismatic leader Du Yuesheng Martin sifts through a variety of fragmentary and at times contradictory evidence from diplomatic dispatches to memoirs to police reports to produce the most comprehensive account of this chaotic period of Chinese history In analyzing the Green Gang s system of organized crime in Shanghai the author broadens our understanding of a critical aspect of Chinese urban history and sheds light on the history of drug trafficking and organized crime worldwide Martin argues that the Green Gang the most powerful secret society in China during the first half of the twentieth century was a resilient social organization that adapted successfully to the complex environment of a

modernizing urban society Illustrating its multilayered and complex relations with the bourgeoisie the industrial proletariat and the foreign and domestic political authorities Martin demonstrates how these factors led to the Green Gang's absorption into the corporate state system after 1932      The Politics of Controlling Organized Crime in Greater China Sonny Shiu-Hing Lo, 2015-12-14 In China the central government has the political will to control organized crime which is seen as a national security threat The crux of the problem is how to control local governments that have demonstrated lax enforcement without sufficient regulation from the provincial governments The development of prostitution underground gambling and narcotics production has become so serious that the central government has to rely on anti crime campaigns to combat these three evils This book explores the specific role of government institutions and agencies notably the police in controlling organised and cross border crime in Greater China Drawing heavily on original empirical data it compares the both the states of the People's Republic of China and Taiwan as well as city states Hong Kong and Macao This region has become increasingly economically integrated and human interactions have been enhanced through improved trade relations tourism and increased individual freedom The book argues that the regime capacity of crime control across Greater China has been expanded through regional and international police cooperation as well as anti crime campaigns It suggests that a strong central state in China is necessary to rein in the local states and to prevent the risk of deteriorating into a political criminal nexus Focusing on regime capacity in crime control regime autonomy from crime groups and regime legitimacy in the fight against organized crime this thought provoking book will be of great interest to students and scholars of Chinese politics and criminology more broadly      Killer High Peter Andreas, 2020 Introduction How drugs made war and war made drugs Drunk on the front Where there's smoke there's war Caffeinated conflict Opium empire and Geopolitics Speed warfare Cocaine wars Conclusion The drugged battlefields of the 21st century      *The Compelling Ideal* Jan Kiely, 2014-05-27 In this groundbreaking volume based on extensive research in Chinese archives and libraries Jan Kiely explores the pre Communist origins of the process of systematic thought reform or reformation ganhua that evolved into a key component of Mao Zedong's revolutionary restructuring of Chinese society Focusing on ganhua as it was employed in China's prison system Kiely's thought provoking work brings the history of this critical phenomenon to life through the stories of individuals who conceptualized implemented and experienced it and he details how these techniques were subsequently adapted for broader social and political use      News under Fire Shuge Wei, 2017-09-05 News under Fire China's Propaganda against Japan in the English Language Press 1928-1941 is the first comprehensive study of China's efforts to establish an effective international propaganda system during the Sino Japanese crisis It explores how the weak Nationalist government managed to use its limited resources to compete with Japan in the international press By retrieving the long neglected history of English language papers published in the treaty ports Shuge Wei reveals a multilayered and often chaotic English language media environment in China and demonstrates its vital importance in defending China's sovereignty Chinese bilingual elites

played an important role in linking the party led propaganda system with the treaty port press Yet the development of propaganda institution did not foster the realization of individual ideals As the Sino Japanese crisis deepened the war machine absorbed treaty port journalists into the militarized propaganda system and dashed their hopes of maintaining a liberal information order A superbly researched and well nuanced account of an overlooked topic nationalist China s propaganda system and the multiple ways in which it intersected with the treaty port foreign language press of the time Combining a wealth of archival and newspaper sources it is destined to be on the must read list of all who are interested in state propaganda and news dissemination in the Republican period Julia C Strauss professor of Chinese politics SOAS University of London An absorbing and well sourced study of KMT propaganda efforts to convince the United States to side with China rather than Japan in WWII The study shows how the KMT facing a massive power asymmetry compared to its Japanese opponent managed to effectively use the soft power of foreign propaganda Rudolf G Wagner senior professor of Chinese studies Cluster of Excellence Asia and Europe Heidelberg University Germany [Failed States and Fragile Societies](#) Ingo Tauschweizer, Steven M. Miner, 2014-06-01 Since the end of the Cold War a new dynamic has arisen within the international system one that does not conform to established notions of the state s monopoly on war In this changing environment the global community must decide how to respond to the challenges posed to the state by military threats political and economic decline and social fragmentation This insightful work considers the phenomenon of state failure and asks how the international community might better detect signs of state decay at an early stage and devise legally and politically legitimate responses This collection of essays brings military and social historians into conversation with political and social scientists and former military officers In case studies from the former Yugoslavia Somalia Iraq and Colombia the distinguished contributors argue that early intervention to stabilize social economic and political systems offers the greatest promise whereas military intervention at a later stage is both costlier and less likely to succeed Contributors David Carment Yiagadeesen Samy David Curp Jonathan House James Carter Vanda Felbab Brown Robert Rotberg Ken Menkhaus

**Urbanizing China in War and Peace** Toby Lincoln, 2015-05-31 Urbanizing China in War and Peace rewrites the history of rural urban relations in the first half of the twentieth century by arguing that urbanization is a total societal transformation and as important a factor as revolution nationalism or modernity in the history of modern China Linking the global and the local in space and time China s urbanization was not only driven by industrial capitalism and the expansion of the state but also shaped how these forces influenced daily life in the city and the countryside Although the conflict that beset China after the Japanese invasion in 1937 affected the development of cities towns and villages it did not derail previous changes To truly understand how China has emerged as the world s largest urban society we must consider such continuities across the first half of the twentieth century during periods of war as well as peace The book focuses on Wuxi a city that lies a hundred miles to the west of Shanghai In the early twentieth century local industrialists were responsible for it quickly becoming the largest

industrial city in China outside treaty ports They built factories roads and other infrastructure outside the old city walls and in surrounding towns and villages Chapters examine the county s transformation as recorded in guidebooks and travel magazines of the time and the role of the state in the early 1920s and into the Nanjing Decade when new administrative laws led to the continued expansion of the city under both municipal and county officials They explore the revival of the silk industry during the Japanese occupation and the industry s role in driving urbanization as well as efforts by Chinese leaders to carry out prewar development plans despite lockdowns and qingxiang clean the countryside campaigns In the midst of the barbed wire and watch towers plans to shape the built environment in Wuxi County and the region as a whole persisted and were carried out Ambitious and well researched Urbanizing China in War and Peace will appeal to scholars and students of Chinese urban history the Anti Japanese War of Resistance and the Republican period Its engagement with issues of urbanization in general will interest urban historians of other times and places      **Hygienic Modernity** Ruth

Rogaski,2004-11-29 Placing meanings of health and disease at the center of modern Chinese consciousness Ruth Rogaski reveals how hygiene became a crucial element in the formulation of Chinese modernity in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries Rogaski focuses on multiple manifestations across time of a single Chinese concept weisheng which has been rendered into English as hygiene sanitary health or public health as it emerged in the complex treaty port environment of Tianjin Before the late nineteenth century weisheng was associated with diverse regimens of diet meditation and self medication Hygienic Modernity reveals how meanings of weisheng with the arrival of violent imperialism shifted from Chinese cosmology to encompass such ideas as national sovereignty laboratory knowledge the cleanliness of bodies and the fitness of races categories in which the Chinese were often deemed lacking by foreign observers and Chinese elites alike

**Proletarian China** Ivan Franceschini,Christian Sorace,2022-06-07 In 2021 the Chinese Communist Party celebrated a century of existence Since the Party s humble beginnings in the Marxist groups of the Republican era to its current global ambitions one thing has not changed for China s leaders their claim to represent the vanguard of the Chinese working class Spanning from the night classes for workers organised by student activists in Beijing in the 1910s to the labour struggles during the 1920s and 1930s from the turmoil of the Cultural Revolution to the social convulsions of the reform era to China s global push today this book reconstructs the contentious history of labour in China from the early twentieth century to this day and beyond This will be achieved through a series of essays penned by scholars in the field of Chinese society politics and culture each one of which will revolve around a specific historical event in a mosaic of different voices perspectives and interpretations of what constituted the experience of being a worker in China in the past century Contributors Corey Byrnes Craig A Smith Xu Guoqi Zhou Ruixue Lin Chun Elizabeth J Perry Tony Saich Wang Kan Gail Hershatter Apo Leong S A Smith Alexander F Day Yige Dong Seung Joon Lee Lu Yan Joshua Howard Bo renlund Srensen Brian DeMare Emily Honig Po chien Chen Yi hung Liu Jake Werner Malcolm Thompson Robert Cliver Mark W Frazier John Williams Christian Sorace Zhu Ruiyi

Ivan Franceschini Chen Feng Ben Kindler Jane Hayward Tim Wright Koji Hirata Jacob Eyferth Aminda Smith Fabio Lanza Ralph Litzinger Jonathan Unger Covell F Meyskens Maggie Clinton Patricia M Thornton Ray Yep Andrea Piazzaroli Longobardi Joel Andreas Matt Galway Michel Bonnin A C Baecker Mary Ann O Donnell Tiantian Zheng Jeanne L Wilson Ming sho Ho Yueran Zhang Anita Chan Sarah Biddulph Jude Howell William Hurst Dorothy J Solinger Ching Kwan Lee Chlo Froissart Mary Gallagher Eric Florence Junxi Qian Chris King chi Chan Elaine Sio Ieng Hui Jenny Chan Eli Friedman Aaron Halegua Wanning Sun Marc Blecher Huang Yu Manfred Elfstrom Darren Byler Carlos Rojas Chen Qiufan      **The Politics of Cross-border Crime in Greater China** Sonny Shiu-Hing Lo, 2020-07-24 Organized crime has been on the rise in the Greater China region since the People's Republic opened up its economy and society in the mid 1980s Today triads from Hong Kong Macao and even Taiwan are involved in businesses in Guangdong Province and often recruit local Chinese for illegal activities such as extortion kidnapping assassinations and smuggling of illegal aliens This book provides a detailed and comprehensive study of how the state at the central and local levels has responded to the changing patterns and activities of cross border crime in Greater China It discusses the theoretical concept of organized crime the transnational nature of organized crime in recent years the significance of studying organized crime in Greater China and the implications for the national security of other countries such as the United States Canada and Australia The author reviews the history of organized crime and secret societies and addresses the legal complexities of dealing with criminal groups in the region He covers such topics as money laundering the financing of terrorist activities and regional efforts in fighting terrorism

*Cybercrime Risks and Responses* Russell G. Smith, Ray Cheung, Laurie Yiu-Chung Lau, 2015-09-01 This book examines the most recent and contentious issues in relation to cybercrime facing the world today and how best to address them The contributors show how Eastern and Western nations are responding to the challenges of cybercrime and the latest trends and issues in cybercrime prevention and control      **Moon Living Abroad in China** Barbara Strother, Stuart

Strother, 2014-04-22 If you have always dreamed of living in China and are ready to take that step Moon Living Abroad in China delivers what you need to know about your move in a smart and organized manner Wife and husband author team Barbara and Stuart Strother have extensive experience working traveling and living in China With their expertise you ll receive the information you need including essential information on setting up your daily life applying for visas tackling finances and looking for employment You ll get practical advice on education health care and how to rent or buy a home that fits your needs The book also includes color and black and white photos illustrations and maps to help you find your bearings With insight into navigating the language and culture of China Moon Living Abroad in China is a helpful resource for tourists business people adventurers students teachers professionals families couples and retirees looking to relocate      **The Oxford Handbook of Terrorism** Erica Chenoweth, Richard English, Andreas Gofas, Stathis N. Kalyvas, 2019-03-14 The Oxford Handbook of Terrorism systematically integrates the substantial body of scholarship on terrorism and

counterterrorism before and after 9 11 In doing so it introduces scholars and practitioners to state of the art approaches methods and issues in studying and teaching these vital phenomena This Handbook goes further than most existing collections by giving structure and direction to the fast growing but somewhat disjointed field of terrorism studies The volume locates terrorism within the wider spectrum of political violence instead of engaging in the widespread tendency towards treating terrorism as an exceptional act Moreover the volume makes a case for studying terrorism within its socio historical context Finally the volume addresses the critique that the study of terrorism suffers from lack of theory by reviewing and extending the theoretical insights contributed by several fields including political science political economy history sociology anthropology criminology law geography and psychology In doing so the volume showcases the analytical advancements and reflects on the challenges that remain since the emergence of the field in the early 1970s

Lu Xun's Revolution Gloria Davies,2013-04-08 Recognized as modern China s preeminent man of letters Lu Xun 1881 1936 is revered as the nation s conscience a writer comparable to Shakespeare or Tolstoy Gloria Davies s vivid portrait gives readers a better sense of this influential author by situating the man Mao Zedong hailed as the sage of modern China in his turbulent time and place

The Marshall Mission to China, 1945-1947 Roger B. Jeans,2011-08-28 This book breaks new ground in our understanding of a pivotal period in the history of American foreign policy the early Cold War and the struggle for dominance in China between the Nationalists and Communists The famous Marshall Mission to China has been the focus of intense scrutiny ever since General George C Marshall returned home in January 1947 and full scale civil war consumed China Yet until recently there was little new to add to the story of the failure to avert war between the Chinese Nationalists under Chiang Kai shek and the Chinese Communists led by Mao Zedong Drawing on a newly discovered insider s account Roger B Jeans makes an invaluable contribution to our understanding of Marshall s failed mediation effort and the roles played by key Chinese figures Working from the letters and diary of U S Army Colonel John Hart Caughey Jeans offers a fresh interpretation of the mission From beginning to end Caughey served as Marshall s executive officer in effect his right hand man assisting the general in his contacts with the Chinese and drafting key documents for him Through his writings Caughey provides a rare behind the scenes view of the general s mediation efforts as well as intimate glimpses of the major Chinese figures involved including Chiang Kai shek Madame Chiang and Zhou Enlai In addition to daily contact with Marshall Caughey often rubbed shoulders with these major Nationalist and Communist figures As a meticulous eyewitness to history in the making Caughey offers crucial insight into a key moment in post World War II history

*The Age of Irreverence* Christopher Rea,2025-02-25 The Age of Irreverence tells the story of why China s entry into the modern age was not just traumatic but uproarious As the Qing dynasty slumped toward extinction prominent writers compiled jokes into collections they called histories of laughter In the first years of the Republic novelists essayists and illustrators alike used humorous allegories to make veiled critiques of the new government But again and again political and cultural discussion erupted into



invective as critics gleefully jeered and derided rivals in public Farceurs drew followings in the popular press promoting a culture of practical joking and buffoonery Eventually these various expressions of hilarity proved so offensive to high brow writers that they launched a concerted campaign to transform the tone of public discourse hoping to displace the old forms of mirth with a new one they called youmo humor Christopher Rea argues that this period from the 1890s to the 1930s transformed how Chinese people thought and talked about what is funny Focusing on five cultural expressions of laughter jokes play mockery farce and humor he reveals the textures of comedy that were a part of everyday life during modern China s first age of irreverence This new history of laughter not only offers an unprecedented and up close look at a neglected facet of Chinese cultural modernity but also reveals its lasting legacy in the Chinese language of the comic today and its implications for our understanding of humor as a part of human culture      How to Make a Mao Suit Antonia

Finnane,2023-08-03 When the People s Republic of China was founded in 1949 new clothing protocols for state employees resulted in far reaching changes in what people wore In a pioneering history of dress in the Mao years 1949 1976 Antonia Finnane traces the transformation using industry archives and personal stories to reveal a clothing regime pivoted on the so called Mao suit The time of the Mao suit was the time of sewing schools and sewing machines pattern books and homemade clothes It was also a time of close economic planning when rationing meant a limited range of clothes made usually by women from limited amounts of cloth In an area of scholarship dominated by attention to consumption Finnane presents a revisionist account focused instead on production How to Make a Mao Suit provides a richly illustrated account of clothing that links the material culture of the Mao years to broader cultural and technological changes of the twentieth century

*Routledge Handbook on Global China* Maximilian Mayer,Emilian Kavalski,Marina Rudyak,Xin Zhang,2024-10-22 This innovative Routledge Handbook sheds light on the complex and transformative nature of Global China prompting a re evaluation of existing theories on global and regional dynamics It encourages theoretical innovation methodological reflection and analytical transformation providing new avenues for critical engagement with China s global interactions The chapters propose three key commitments for the study of Global China Advocating for diverse viewpoints and non binary frameworks employing nuanced analysis to understand Beijing s transnational relations and utilizing alternative methodological approaches to explore different trajectories for China in international affairs The Handbook also identifies and avoids epistemic traps that hinder the understanding of Global China such as othering and strategic narcissism It suggests five analytical frameworks related to relationality global capitalist processes language and discourse power planetary scale modernization and experimentalism to guide future research By adopting these frameworks researchers can gain a deeper understanding of the multifaceted factors shaping Global China within the broader global context of cooperation competition and crisis Introduction Chapter 21 and Epilogue of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC

BY NC ND 4 0 license      *Handbook of Organised Crime and Politics* Felia Allum, Stan Gilmour, 2019 This multidisciplinary Handbook examines the interactions that develop between organised crime groups and politics across the globe This exciting original collection highlights the difficulties involved in researching such relationships and shines a new light on how they evolve to become pervasive and destructive This new Handbook brings together a unique group of international academics from sociology criminology political science anthropology European and international studies

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