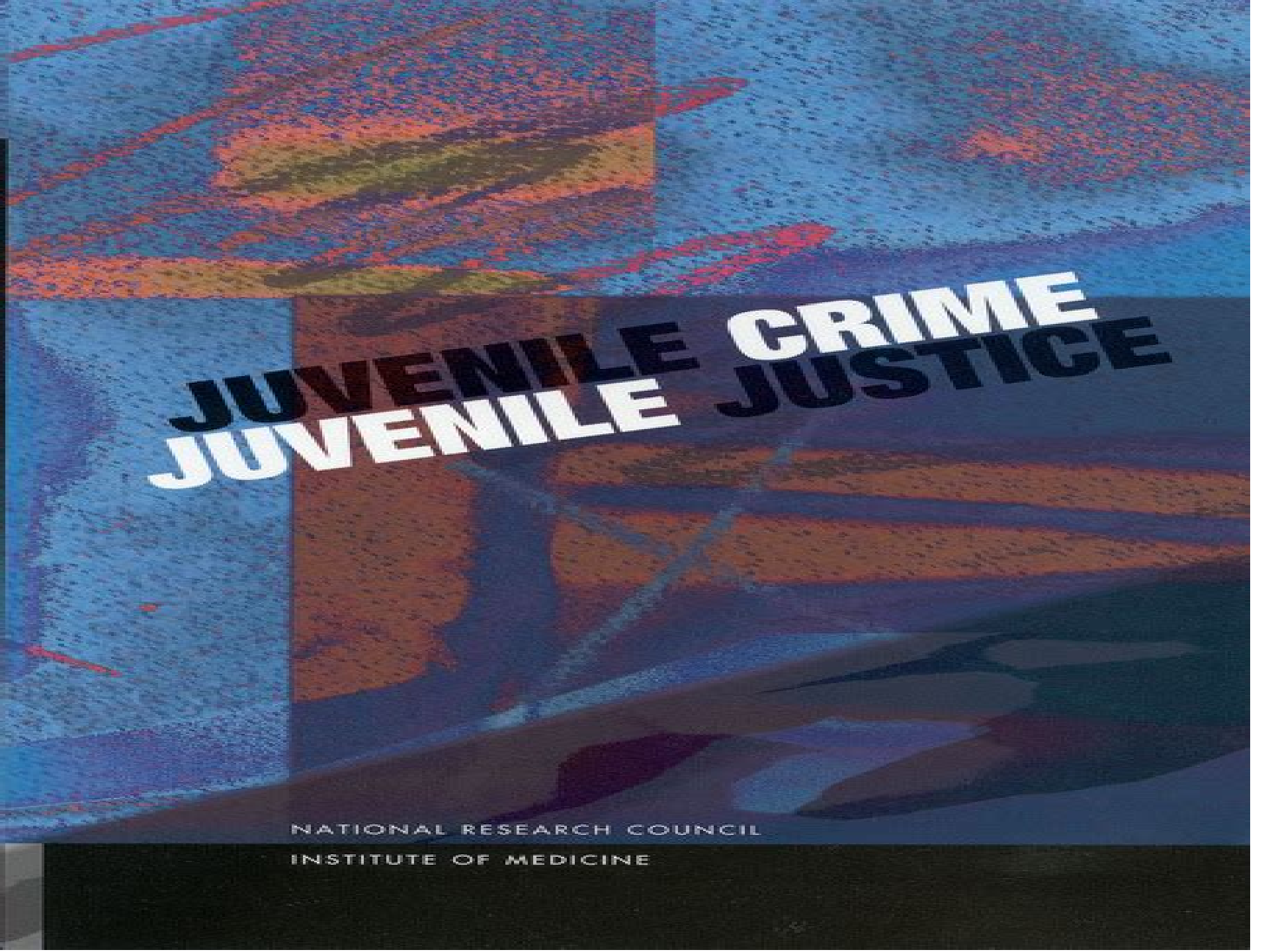




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Race And Juvenile Justice

**Wendi Johnson, Abu Mboka, James
Windell**



Race And Juvenile Justice:

Our Children, Their Children Darnell F. Hawkins, Kimberly Kempf-Leonard, 2010-02-15 In *Our Children Their Children* a prominent team of researchers argues that a second rate and increasingly punitive juvenile justice system is allowed to persist because most people believe it is designed for children in other ethnic and socioeconomic groups While public opinion laws and social policies that convey distinctions between our children and their children may seem to conflict with the American ideal of blind justice they are hardly at odds with patterns of group differentiation and inequality that have characterized much of American history *Our Children Their Children* provides a state of the science examination of racial and ethnic disparities in the American juvenile justice system Here contributors document the precise magnitude of these disparities seek to determine their causes and propose potential solutions In addition to race and ethnicity contributors also look at the effects on juvenile justice of suburban sprawl the impact of family and neighborhood bias in postarrest decisions and mental health issues Assessing the implications of these differences for public policy initiatives and legal reforms this volume is the first critical summary of what is known and unknown in this important area of social research [Race and Ethnicity in the Juvenile and Criminal Justice Systems](#) Jennifer H Peck, 2018-11-07 Over the last few decades the racial and ethnic composition of the United States has changed dramatically This seismic transformation has important implications for theory research policy and public opinion perhaps most crucially around the topic of race ethnicity and our justice systems Recent national events from Ferguson to ferocious public debate about racism to media depictions of police violence have reawakened the tense question of race relations in the 21st century This edited collection of research aims to highlight contemporary issues surrounding the overrepresentation of racial and ethnic minorities throughout both the juvenile and adult criminal justice systems Our contributors cover both formal sources of social control e g police courts correction facilities and perceptions and public opinions of the relationship between race ethnicity and offending behaviors As the intellectual sphere ignites with fresh debate old questions redefined and new ones asked this publication provides innovative insight into how race and ethnicity interconnect with all aspects of criminology and criminal justice Furthermore it helps encourage directions for future research practice and public policy This book was originally published as a special issue of the *Journal of Crime and Justice* **Race and Ethnicity in the Juvenile Justice System** Tina L. Freiburger, Kareem L. Jordan, 2016-12-01 *Race and Ethnicity in the Juvenile Justice System* provides a comprehensive empirical examination of the role of race and ethnicity in the juvenile court Using empirical research as a foundation the authors examine how race and ethnicity influence multiple decision points for youth entering the juvenile system including arrest referral petition pre adjudication release adjudication and disposition The authors ground the decision making in a separate chapter that exclusively focuses on theories that can be used to explain the role of race and ethnicity in juvenile justice processing Additionally there is an examination of how community factors differentially impact decision making based on the race

ethnicity of youth the role of race ethnicity in the practice of transferring youth to adult court and how race influences juveniles perceptions of police and the juvenile system Also the authors empirically examine the role of race ethnicity on the processing of status offenders and how it influences female involvement in delinquency In framing all of these salient issues in the proper context the authors provide a historical analysis on the role of race in development of the juvenile court system and how different races were treated both before and after the juvenile court s implementation The underlying theme of the text is that all races ethnicities of youth were not initially served by or meant to benefit from the juvenile court Therefore the continuing racial and ethnic disparities currently observed in the system can be traced to the pre juvenile court era

The Contexts of Juvenile Justice Decision Making Michael J. Leiber, 2012-02-01 An in depth examination of the contextual nature of decision making and the causes of disproportionate minority confinement in four relatively homogenous juvenile courts in Iowa this book explores the subjective social psychological processes of juvenile court officers and the factors that influence those processes Iowa although a state with a predominantly white population has one of the highest minority incarceration rates for juveniles Michael J Leiber focuses on the relationships between adherence to correctional orientations such as retribution and rehabilitation and decision makers views concerning race crime family and respect for authority with judgments and differential outcomes for youth Quantitative and qualitative methodologies are used to determine the extent to which correctional ideologies and decision makers stereotyping of minorities are fueled by a wide range of contingencies the impact of case processing and outcomes of whites African Americans and Native Americans and how it varies by jurisdiction

Juvenile Delinquency in American Society Wendi Johnson, Abu Mboka, James Windell, 2016-12-31 Juvenile Delinquency in American Society Race Class and Politics examines juvenile delinquency and the juvenile justice system as they are influenced by matters of race and ethnicity Rooted in current research the book explores how race and racism play a role in which youth are arrested which are adjudicated delinquents in juvenile courts and which end up in residential facilities juvenile detention centers or adult prisons The content is organized into four primary units covering the historical context of race theories of race and delinquency the social context of race and delinquency and current issues in juvenile justice Specific topics include the impact of race on the social construction of adolescence measures and correlates of delinquency social process life course and critical theories the school to prison pipeline and corrections and punishment in the modern era With its thoughtful exploration of a critical issue Juvenile Delinquency in American Society is designed to serve as a primary text in college and university courses in criminal justice and juvenile justice It can also be used to provide in service training for professionals at all levels within the juvenile justice system James Windell has worked for many years as a court clinical psychologist He is an adjunct faculty member of criminal justice at Wayne State University and a lecturer at Oakland University both in Michigan Windell is the author of *The American Criminal Justice System* and *Looking Back in Crime* Abu Mboka holds a Ph D from Arizona State University and worked for several years at a juvenile corrections facility

where he was assigned to violent offenders sex offenders and substance abusers Dr Mboka is now an associate professor of criminal justice at California State University Stanislaus

Race and Juvenile Justice Everette Burdette Penn, Helen Taylor Greene, Shaun L. Gabbidon, 2006 An edited volume Race and Juvenile Justice offers a collection of readings that examines race and the juvenile justice system in a historical and social context Part I of the volume is dedicated to each of the American racial ethnic groups African American Asian American Latino American Native American and White American These readings present the complexities of juvenile justice issues as they relate to each prospective group Part II of the volume presents articles on Disproportionate Minority Confinement the history of race in juvenile justice gangs the role of domestic violence in juvenile justice and juveniles and the death penalty The volume concludes with an article that examines delinquency prevention and intervention strategies

Minorities and the Juvenile Justice System Carl E. Pope, 1993

Race and Ethnicity in the Juvenile and Criminal Justice Systems Jennifer Peck, 2018-11-07 Over the last few decades the racial and ethnic composition of the United States has changed dramatically This seismic transformation has important implications for theory research policy and public opinion perhaps most crucially around the topic of race ethnicity and our justice systems Recent national events from Ferguson to ferocious public debate about racism to media depictions of police violence have reawakened the tense question of race relations in the 21st century This edited collection of research aims to highlight contemporary issues surrounding the overrepresentation of racial and ethnic minorities throughout both the juvenile and adult criminal justice systems Our contributors cover both formal sources of social control e g police courts correction facilities and perceptions and public opinions of the relationship between race ethnicity and offending behaviors As the intellectual sphere ignites with fresh debate old questions redefined and new ones asked this publication provides innovative insight into how race and ethnicity interconnect with all aspects of criminology and criminal justice Furthermore it helps encourage directions for future research practice and public policy This book was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Crime and Justice

The Evolution of the Juvenile Court Barry C. Feld, 2017-09-19 Winner 2020 ACJS Outstanding Book Award given by the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences A major statement on the juvenile justice system by one of America's leading experts The juvenile court lies at the intersection of youth policy and crime policy Its institutional practices reflect our changing ideas about children and crime control The Evolution of the Juvenile Court provides a sweeping overview of the American juvenile justice system's development and change over the past century Noted law professor and criminologist Barry C Feld places special emphasis on changes over the last 25 years the ascendance of get tough crime policies and the more recent Supreme Court recognition that children are different Feld's comprehensive historical analyses trace juvenile courts evolution through four periods the original Progressive Era the Due Process Revolution in the 1960s the Get Tough Era of the 1980s and 1990s and today's Kids Are Different era In each period changes in the economy cities families race and ethnicity and politics have shaped juvenile courts policies and practices Changes in

juvenile courts ends and means substance and procedure reflect shifting notions of children's culpability and competence. The Evolution of the Juvenile Court examines how conservative politicians used coded racial appeals to advocate get tough policies that equated children with adults and more recent Supreme Court decisions that draw on developmental psychology and neuroscience research to bolster its conclusions about youths reduced criminal responsibility and diminished competence. Feld draws on lessons from the past to envision a new developmentally appropriate justice system for children. Ultimately providing justice for children requires structural changes to reduce social and economic inequality concentrated poverty in segregated urban areas that disproportionately expose children of color to juvenile courts punitive policies. Historical prescriptive and analytical The Evolution of the Juvenile Court evaluates the author's past recommendations to abolish juvenile courts in light of this new evidence and concludes that separate but reformed juvenile courts are necessary to protect children who commit crimes and facilitate their successful transition to adulthood.

Race, Delinquency, and Juvenile Justice (First Edition) Wendi Johnson, James Windell, 2019-09-07 Juvenile Delinquency in American Society Race Class and Politics examines juvenile delinquency and the juvenile justice system as they are influenced by matters of race and ethnicity. Rooted in current research the book explores how race and racism play a role in which youth are arrested which are adjudicated delinquents in juvenile courts and which end up in residential facilities juvenile detention centers or adult prisons. The content is organized into four primary units covering the historical context of race theories of race and delinquency the social context of race and delinquency and current issues in juvenile justice. Specific topics include the impact of race on the social construction of adolescence measures and correlates of delinquency social process life course and critical theories the school to prison pipeline and corrections and punishment in the modern era. With its thoughtful exploration of a critical issue Juvenile Delinquency in American Society is designed to serve as a primary text in college and university courses in criminal justice and juvenile justice. It can also be used to provide in service training for professionals at all levels within the juvenile justice system.

Minorities in the Juvenile Justice System, 1999 And Justice for Some Eileen Poe-Yamagata, 2009 The over representation of minorities particularly African Amer in the nation's prisons has received much attention in recent years. However the disproportionate representation of racial ethnic groups is not limited to adult prisons and jails. It is also found among youth confined in secure juvenile facilities. Since many data systems fail to disaggregate ethnicity from race Latino youth are often counted as White. As a result data on the extent to which minority populations are over represented in the juvenile justice system are generally underreported in the analysis of this issue. This report presents several sources of data and utilizes both original and previously published analysis. Tables and graphs.

The Impact of Race on Juvenile Justice Sara Elizabeth Kropf, 2001 **Juvenile Justice** Richard Lawrence, Craig Hemmens, 2008-03-13 Juvenile Justice combines a text with carefully selected accompanying readings. The readings will have a policy orientation giving them a real world applied character. The book contains extensive coverage of the juvenile justice

system focusing on law enforcement court and correctional responses to juvenile offending with an overview of the causes of delinquency This unique approach of combining a text and a reader will provide students with an understanding of the juvenile justice system and an introduction to some of the best original research articles by experts in the field *Juvenile Justice* Megan J. Velde, 2010 *Race, Culture, Psychology, and Law* Kimberly Barrett, William H George, 2005 In a diverse democracy law must be open to all All too often however our system of justice has failed to live up to our shared ideals because it excludes individuals and communities even as they seek to use it or find themselves caught up in it The research presented here offers hope The abstract doctrines of the law are presented through real cases Judges lawyers scholars and concerned citizens will find much in these pages documenting the need for reform along with the means for achieving our aspirations The issues presented by race ethnicity and cultural differences are obviously central to the resolution of disputes in a nation made up of people who have in common only their faith in the great experiment of the United States Constitution Here the challenges are met in an original accessible and thoughtful manner Frank H Wu Howard University and author of *Yellow Race in America Beyond Black and White* Kim Barrett and William George have taken on an enormous task which is matched only by its timeliness Cultural competence and cultural diversity pass off our lips as eternally valued ideals but Barrett and George have brought a critical and edifying eye to these ideas Racism is similarly easy to acknowledge but difficult to account for in the everyday lives of ordinary people of color What we discover in this impressive volume is not only that race and culture matter but how they matter in the minds of people who are clients and the minds of people who attempt to serve them and in the courts of law that attempt to mete out justice *Race Culture Psychology and the Law* is essential reading for anyone with a professional or personal interest in social justice and psychological well being James M Jones Ph D Director Minority Fellowship Program American Psychological Association This is an extraordinary and daring compilation of cutting edge commentaries that should prove invaluable to students scholars and practitioners working in social work clinical and forensic psychology juvenile justice immigration adjustment Native American advocacy and child and adult abuse It is a quality text that tackles key topics bridged by psychology and the law with clarity succinctness complexity and evenhandedness William E Cross Jr Ph D Graduate Center City University of New York American ethnic and racial minority groups immigrants and refugees to this country are disparately impacted by the justice system of the United States Issues such as racial profiling disproportionate incarceration deportation and capital punishment all exemplify situations in which the legal system must attend to matters of race and culture in a competent and humane fashion *Race Culture Psychology and Law* is the only book to provide summaries and analyses of culturally competent psychological and social services encountered within the U S legal arena The book is broad in scope and covers the knowledge and practice crucial in providing comprehensive services to ethnic racial and cultural minorities Topics include the importance of race relations psychological testing and evaluation racial profiling disparities in death penalty conviction immigration and domestic

violence asylum seekers deportations and civil rights juvenile justice cross cultural lawyering and cultural competency in the administration of justice *Race Culture Psychology and Law* offers a compendium of knowledge historical background case examples guidelines and practice standards pertinent to professionals in the fields of psychology and law to help them recognize the importance of racial and cultural contexts of their clients Editors Kimberly Holt Barrett and William H George have drawn together contributing authors from a variety of academic disciplines including law psychology sociology social work and family studies These contributors illustrate the delivery of psychological legal and social services to individuals and families from racial minority ethnic minority immigrant and refugee groups who are involved in legal proceedings *Race Culture Psychology and Law* is a unique and timely text for undergraduate and graduate students studying psychology and law The book is also a vital resource for a variety of professionals such as clinical psychologists forensic psychologists psychiatrists counselors social workers and attorneys dealing with new immigrants and people from various ethnic communities

Race and Juvenile Justice in Ohio, 1993 Where are All the White Kids? Paul Robert Ketchum, 2008

Statistics consistently show that minorities are overrepresented at each level of the juvenile justice system However while Disproportionate Minority Contact DMC in the juvenile justice system is well documented the cause is still unclear Some have suggested that DMC is simply the result of disproportionate amounts of crime committed by minority youth while others claim that racism be it overt subtle individual or institutional plays a significant role in DMC Observation of juvenile court proceedings and interviews with juvenile court judges and lawyers each coded for content analysis were used to determine the effects of race in juvenile court decision making In this research I suggest that race plays a significant yet subtle role as personal beliefs political necessities and motives of both professional participants in the system and political and community civic leaders result in racial stratification established within a racialized social framework

Disproportionate Minority Contact and Racism in the US Paul R. Ketchum, B. Mitchell Peck, 2023-06-13 Drawing on original data this book addresses the issue of color blind racism through an examination of the circular logic used by the juvenile justice system to criminalize non White youth

Race, Class, and Gender in the United States Paula S. Rothenberg, 2004 *Race Class and Gender in the United States An Integrated Study* presents students with a compelling clear study of issues of race gender and sexuality within the context of class Rothenberg offers students 126 readings each providing different perspectives and examining the ways in which race gender class and sexuality are socially constructed Rothenberg deftly and consistently helps students analyze each phenomena as well as the relationships among them thereby deepening their understanding of each issue surrounding race and ethnicity

Reviewing **Race And Juvenile Justice**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is actually astonishing. Within the pages of "**Race And Juvenile Justice**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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Race And Juvenile Justice Introduction

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