

# OTTOMAN REFORM, REORGANIZATION

## ■ Attempt to reform military

- Led to violent Janissary revolt (1807-1808), suppression of Janissaries
- Reformer Mahmud II (1808-1839) became sultan after revolt
- Janissaries resisted, Mahmud had them killed; reforms followed
- He built an European-style army, academies, schools, roads, and telegraph



## ■ Legal, educational reforms

- Called Tanzimat ("reorganization") era (1839-1876)
- Ruling class sought sweeping restructuring to strengthen state
- Broad legal reforms, modeled after Napoleon's civic code
- State reform of education (1846), free and compulsory primary education (1869)
- Undermined authority of the *ulama*, enhanced the state authority

## ■ Opposition to Tanzimat reforms

- Religious conservatives critical of attack on Islamic law and tradition
- Legal equality for minorities resented by some, even a few minority leaders
- Young Ottomans wanted more reform: freedom, autonomy, decentralization
- High-level bureaucrats wanted more power, checks on the sultan's power

## ■ Cycles of reform and repression

- 1876, coup staged by bureaucrats who demanded a constitutional government
- New sultan Abd al-Hamid II (1876-1909)
  - Proved an autocrat: suspended constitution, dissolved parliament, and punished liberals
  - Reformed army and administration: became source of the new opposition

## ■ The Young Turks

- After 1889, an active body of opposition led by army, navy officers
- Called for universal suffrage, equality, freedom, secularization, women's rights
- Forced Abd al-Hamid to restore constitution, dethroned him (1909)
- Nationalistic: favored Turkish dominance within empire, led to Arab resistance

## ■ The empire survived only because of distrust among European powers

# Reform As Reorganization

**Christian G. Meyer**



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