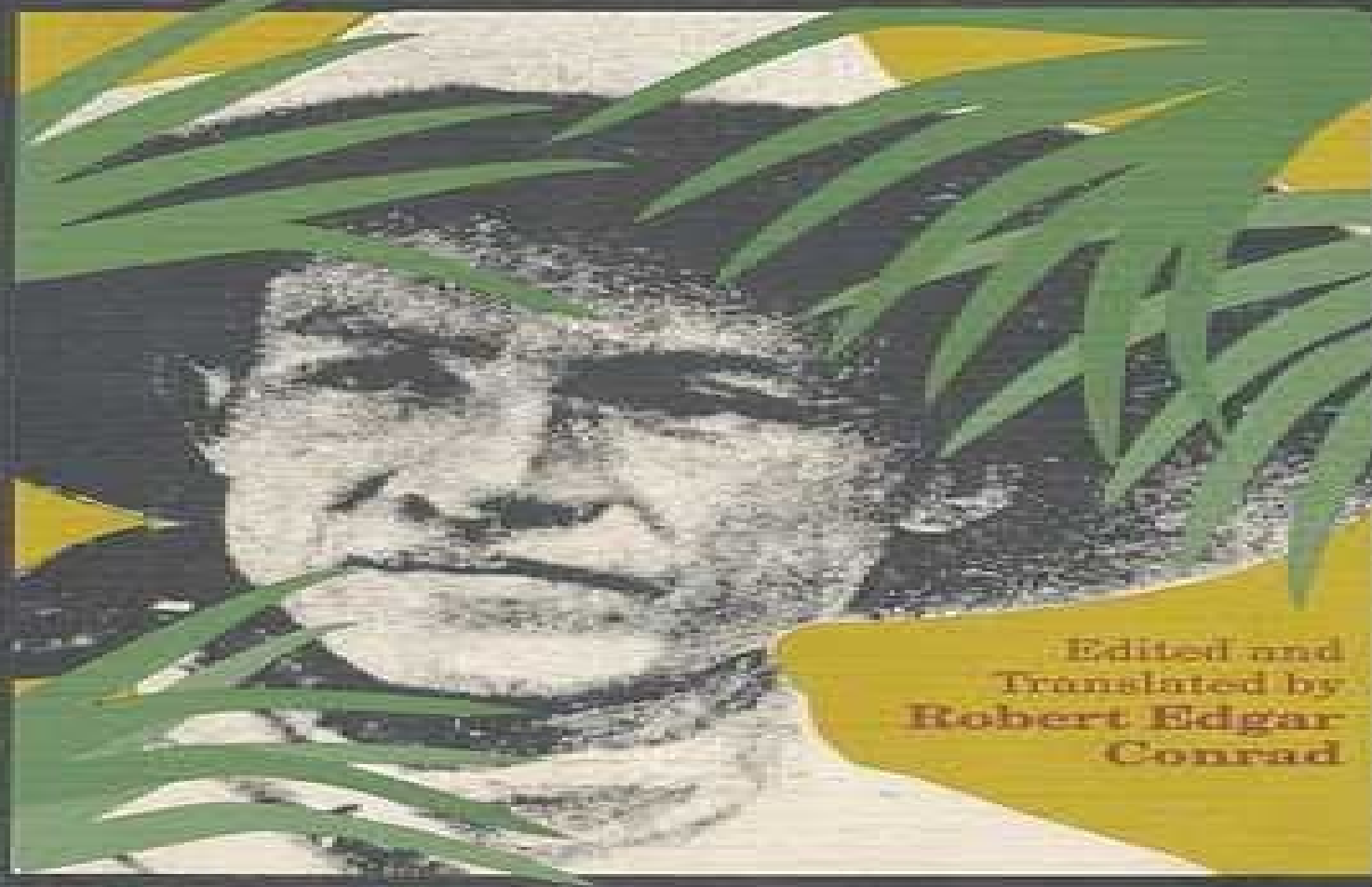


# SANDINO

THE TESTIMONY OF A NICARAGUAN PATRIOT, 1921-1934



Edited and  
Translated by  
**Robert Edgar  
Conrad**

# Sandino The Testimony Of A Nicaraguan

**Michael Johns**



## **Sandino The Testimony Of A Nicaraguan:**

**Sandino** Augusto C. Sandino, 2014-07-14 Washington is called the father of his country the same may be said of Bolívar and Hidalgo but I am only a bandit according to the yardstick by which the strong and the weak are measured Augusto C Sandino For the first time in English here are the impassioned words of the remarkable Nicaraguan hero and martyr Augusto C Sandino for whom the recent revolutionary regime was named From 1927 until 1933 American Marines fought a bitter jungle war in Nicaragua with Sandino as their guerrilla foe This artisan and farmer turned soldier was an unexpectedly formidable military threat to one of the succession of regimes that the United States had imposed on that country beginning in 1909 He was also the creator of a deeply patriotic language of protest eloquent often naive sometimes cruel and always defiant The documents in this volume presented chronologically constitute a spontaneous autobiography a record not only of Sandino's adventurous life but also of a crucial and often overlooked aspect of the relationship between Nicaragua and the United States Emblematic of the deep rooted U S entanglement in Nicaraguan affairs is the fact that Anastasio Somoza who assassinated Sandino in 1934 was the father of the Somoza overthrown by the Sandinistas in 1979 By 1933 Sandino's guerrilla army had at last forced the departure of the American Marines from Nicaragua and in that same year he had negotiated a peace agreement with the new president Juan Bautista Sacasa Sacasa granted Sandino and a hundred followers a large tract of government land to establish an agricultural cooperative and Sandino agreed to partial disarmament of his men But a year later he was seized near the presidential mansion by soldiers of Somoza's National Guard and assassinated with two of his generals The National Guard then attacked and destroyed his cooperative Both before and after Sandino's brutal assassination Somoza tried to discredit the idiosyncratic blend of political religious and theosophical ideas through which Sandino inspired his soldiers Included among the documents here are expressions not only of Sandino's military preoccupations and of his philosophy but also of his practical concerns about worker organization and legislation the rights of women and children the protection and development of Nicaragua's Indians Central American unification construction of a Nicaraguan canal for the benefit of Nicaraguans and the world in general Indo Hispanic cooperation and land reform This work which is based on the two volume Spanish edition compiled by Sergio Ramirez includes an introduction by Robert Conrad setting Sandino's life in historical context Originally published in 1990 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

**Sammlung** Sergio Ramirez, Robert Edgar Conrad, 1990 Washington is called the father of his country the same may be said of Bolívar and Hidalgo but I am only a bandit according to the yardstick by which the strong and the weak are measured

Augusto C Sandino For the first time in English here are the impassioned words of the remarkable Nicaraguan hero and martyr Augusto C Sandino for whom the recent revolutionary regime was named From 1927 until 1933 American Marines fought a bitter jungle war in Nicaragua with Sandino as their guerrilla foe This artisan and farmer turned soldier was an unexpectedly formidable military threat to one of the succession of regimes that the United States had imposed on that country beginning in 1909 He was also the creator of a deeply patriotic language of protest eloquent often naive sometimes cruel and always defiant The documents in this volume presented chronologically constitute a spontaneous autobiography a record not only of Sandino s adventurous life but also of a crucial and often overlooked aspect of the relationship between Nicaragua and the United States Emblematic of the deep rooted U S entanglement in Nicaraguan affairs is the fact that Anastasio Somoza who assassinated Sandino in 1934 was the father of the Somoza overthrown by the Sandinistas in 1979 By 1933 Sandino s guerrilla army had at last forced the departure of the American Marines from Nicaragua and in that same year he had negotiated a peace agreement with the new president Juan Bautista Sacasa Sacasa granted Sandino and a hundred followers a large tract of government land to establish an agricultural cooperative and Sandino agreed to partial disarmament of his men But a year later he was seized near the presidential mansion by soldiers of Somoza s National Guard and assassinated with two of his generals The National Guard then attacked and destroyed his cooperative Both before and after Sandino s brutal assassination Somoza tried to discredit the idiosyncratic blend of political religious and theosophical ideas through which Sandino inspired his soldiers Included among the documents here are expressions not only of Sandino s military preoccupations and of his philosophy but also of his practical concerns about worker organization and legislation the rights of women and children the protection and development of Nicaragua s Indians Central American unification construction of a Nicaraguan canal for the benefit of Nicaraguans and the world in general Indo Hispanic cooperation and land reform This work which is based on the two volume Spanish edition compiled by Sergio Ramirez includes an introduction by Robert Conrad setting Sandino s life in historical context Originally published in 1990 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These paperback editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

Sandino's Daughters Margaret Randall, 1981 Sandino s Daughters Margaret Randall s conversations with Nicaraguan women in their struggle against the dictator Somoza in 1979 brought the lives of a group of extraordinary female revolutionaries to the American and world public The book remains a landmark Now a decade later Randall returns to interview many of the same women and others In Sandino s Daughters Revisited they speak of their lives during and since the Sandinista administration the ways in which the revolution made them strong and also held them back Ironically the 1990

defeat of the Sandinistas at the ballot box has given Sandinista women greater freedom to express their feelings and ideas

**Sandino's Communism** Donald C. Hodges, 2014-02-01 Drawing on previously unknown or unassimilated sources Donald C Hodges here presents an entirely new interpretation of the politics and philosophy of Augusto C Sandino the intellectual progenitor of Nicaragua's Sandinista revolution The first part of the book investigates the political sources of Sandino's thought in the works of Babeuf Buonarroti Blanqui Proudhon Bakunin Most Malatesta Kropotkin Ricardo Flores Magón and Lenin a mixed legacy of pre Marxist and non Marxist authoritarian and libertarian communists The second half of the study scrutinizes the philosophy of nature and history that Sandino made his own Hodges delves deeply into this philosophy as the supreme and final expression of Sandino's communism and traces its sources in the Gnostic and millenarian occult undergrounds This results in a rich study of the ways in which Sandino's revolutionary communism and communist spirituality intersect a spiritual politics that Hodges presents as more realistic than the communism of Karl Marx While accepting the current wisdom that Sandino was a Nicaraguan liberal and social reformer Hodges also makes a persuasive case that Sandino was first and foremost a communist although neither of the Marxist nor anarchist variety He argues that Sandino's eclectic communist spirituality was more of an asset than a liability for understanding the human condition and that his spiritual politics promises to be more relevant than Marxism Leninism for the twenty first century Indeed Hodges believes that Sandino's holistic communism embraces both deep ecology and feminist spirituality a finding that is sure to generate lively and productive debate *The War of 1898 and U.S. Interventions, 1898-1934* Benjamin R. Beede, 1994-05 A fascinating encyclopedic survey of the Spanish Cuban American War the Philippine War and the small wars between 1899 and the end of the occupation of Haiti in 1934 The name changes themselves are instructive The usage of Spanish American War ignores the fact that the war in Cuba had been la Modernizing Repression Jeremy Kuzmarov, 2012 A probing analysis of the impact of American policing operations abroad **Pushing the Boundaries of Latin American Testimony** L. Detwiler, J. Breckenridge, 2012-01-30 Revealing twenty first century contexts ground breaking scenarios and innovative mediums for this highly contested life writing genre this volume showcases a new generation of testimonio scholarship

**The History of Nicaragua** Clifford L. Staten, 2010-05-20 This concise history of Nicaragua provides the reader with a history of the ways in which key political and economic factors have contributed to the creation of the modern nation Notwithstanding Nicaraguan President Daniel Ortega's disdain for the United States our nation has played a significant role in shaping Nicaraguan nationalism as well as the country's political economic and social systems The History of Nicaragua was written in part to help students and other interested readers understand that relationship providing them with an up to date concise and analytical history of the Central American nation The book begins by describing the people geography culture and current political economic and social systems of Nicaragua The remainder of the volume is devoted to a chronological history emphasizing recurring themes or factors that have shaped the modern state These include the

importance of elite families such as the Somoza dynasty that ruled for more than 40 years Other topics include the agro export model of economic development modern Nicaraguan nationalism the Sandinista revolution and its legacy and the democratic transition that began in 1990

*Reagan's War on Terrorism in Nicaragua* Philip W. Travis, 2016-11-09 During the first two years of Ronald Reagan's second term the United States developed an offensive strategy for dealing with conflict in the developing world Nicaragua was a primary target of this policy Scholars refer to this as the Reagan offensive the first time that the United States eschewed the norms of containment and sought to roll back the gains of communism However the Reagan offensive was also significantly driven by a response to the emergent threat of international terrorism Terrorism provided a vehicle that justified its use of aggressive proxy war and pursuit of regime change in Central America U S policy with Nicaragua demonstrates the importance of terrorism to the development of a more aggressive United States in the post Cold War world This book examines the influence of the U S Contra War in establishing a precedent for the use of overt preemptive force against sovereign nations in the name of counterterrorism In the 21st century the United States undertook a policy with the world based on a broad definition of self defense that called for an array of actions that often violated traditional norms of international law and recognition of sovereign rights This book demonstrates that the precedent for this change occurred in the late Cold War as the United States sought to respond to an escalation of global terrorism The emergent problem of terrorism in the 1970s and 1980s transformed how and when the United States applied force in the world

*The Education of a Radical* Michael Johns, 2022-02-24 An uncompromising look at his younger self and the Nicaraguan revolution that compels readers to question their own motivations and beliefs The Americas When Michael Johns joined a Sandinista militia in 1983 a fellow revolutionary dubbed him a r bano a radish red on the outside but white on the inside Now more than twenty five years later Johns appreciates the wisdom of that label as he revisits the questions of identity he tried to resolve by working with the Sandinistas at that point in his life In *The Education of a Radical* Johns recounts his immersion in Marxism and the Nicaraguan sojourn it led to with a painful maturation process along the way His conversion began in college where he joined a student group called the Latin American Solidarity Association and traveled to Chiapas Mexico for research on his senior thesis Overwhelmed by the poverty he witnessed he experienced an ideological transformation When a Marxist professor later encouraged him to travel to Nicaragua the real internal battle began for him a battle that was intensified by the U S invasion of Grenada and its effect on the Sandinistas who believed they were the next target for an imminent American invasion Before he knew it Johns was digging trenches and learning how to use an AK 47 His intellectual ideals came face to face with revolutionary facts and the results would perplex him for years to come Bringing to life a vivid portrait of the sometimes painful process of reconciling reality with romanticized principles *The Education of a Radical* encapsulates a trove of truths about humanity economics and politics in one man's memorable journey

**Living Legends and Full Agency** G.L.A. Harris, 2014-10-15 WINNER OF THE 2017 ASPA SECTION ON PERSONNEL

ADMINISTRATION AND LABOR RELATIONS OUTSTANDING BOOK AWARD This research and policy book examines the role of women in the military and the overwhelming evidence to date that warranted repealing the combat exclusion policy It explores the following questions How can the success of women in the mil

Colonialism Melvin E. Page, 2003-09-16 The most exhaustive reference work available on this critical subject in world history focusing on the politics economy culture and society of both colonizers and colonized The history of the last 500 years is the history of imperialism writes editor Melvin Page In the Americas as a result of imperialist conquest disease famine and war nearly wiped out a population estimated in the tens of millions Africa was devastated by the slave trade an integral part of imperialism from the 1400s to the 1800s In Asia even though native populations survived native political institutions were destroyed Imperialism also forged the two most important ideologies of the last five centuries racialism and modern nationalism In more than 600 essays presented in this three volume encyclopedia Page and other leading scholars historians political scientists economists and sociologists analyze the origins of imperialism the many forms it took and its impact worldwide They also explore imperialism s bitter legacy the gross inequities of global wealth and power that divide the former conquerors primarily Europe the United States and Japan from the people they conquered

Permanent Revolution in Latin America John Peter Roberts, Jorge Martin, 2018-11-22 This book presents the histories of the revolutions in Cuba Nicaragua and Venezuela as the latest demonstrations of the price the popular masses pay for the absence of a correct revolutionary strategy The goal of the leaders of the revolutionary movements in all three countries was to create a progressive independent bourgeois democratic state but contrary to expectations the national bourgeoisie did not welcome a national democratic revolution Instead faced with a mass movement it fought hard to re assert its own and US imperialism s economic and political stranglehold opposing increased democratic rights greater social equality agrarian reform and the redistribution of wealth We trace how in all three countries the national bourgeoisie joined forces with imperialism and used violent methods to reverse the progressive measures made and when these attempts failed carried on a campaign of economic sabotage to starve the masses into submission In Cuba the revolution was propelled forward by abolishing capitalism and enormous conquests were made In Nicaragua and Venezuela the revolution was stopped half way leading to disaster and defeat As the world enters a decisive revolutionary epoch reformists just as they did in Nicaragua and Venezuela attempt to hold that revolution back In the face of all experience their solution to social crises is one which stubbornly remains within the narrow limits of capitalism This book is a contribution to the debate about revolutionary strategy It highlights the lessons to be learned from the recent past argues against the failed reformist approach and draws the conclusion that only through the workers coming to power and expropriating the oligarchy can we begin to overcome the exploitation and oppression of the masses

Colonialism: N-Z Melvin Eugene Page, Penny M. Sonnenburg, 2003 A comprehensive reference on colonialism focuses on the politics economy culture and society of both colonizers and colonized and features nearly 600 entries from an international team of academic

experts along with extensive chronologies of 15 modern empires      **Motherhood and War** D. Cooper, C. Phelan, 2014-07-10 Traditional histories of war have typically explored masculine narratives of military and political action leaving private domestic life relatively unstudied This volume expands our understanding by looking at the relationships between mothers and children and the varied roles both have assumed during periods of armed conflict      **Coffee and Power** Jeffery M. Paige, 1997 In the revolutionary decade between 1979 and 1992 it would have been difficult to find three political systems as different as death squad dominated El Salvador peaceful social democratic Costa Rica and revolutionary Sandinista Nicaragua Yet when the fighting was finally ended by a peace plan initiated by Costa Rica's President Oscar Arias all three had found a common destination in democracy and free markets To explain this extraordinary turn of events is the task of this landmark book which fuses political economy and cultural analysis Both the divergent political histories and their convergent outcome were shaped by a single commodity that has dominated these export economies from the nineteenth century to the present coffee Jeffery Paige shows that the crises of the 1980s had their roots in the economic and political crises of the 1930s when the revolutionary left challenged the ruling coffee elites of all three countries He interweaves and compares the history economics and class structures of the three countries thus clarifying the course of recent struggles The heart of the book is his conversations with sixty two leaders of fifty eight elite dynasties who for the first time tell their own stories of the experience of Central American revolution Paige's analysis challenges not only Barrington Moore's influential theory of dictatorship and democracy but also contemporary approaches to transitions to democracy It also shows that a focus on either political economy or culture alone cannot account for the transformation of elite ideology and that revolution in Central America is deeply rooted in the personal familial and class histories of the coffee elites      **Fortitudine** , 1991

**Problems in Modern Latin American History** James A. Wood, Anna Rose, 2019-02-12 Now in its fifth edition this leading reader has been updated with new readings and visual sources This edition includes an added final chapter on current social movements to help students reflect on the ecological realities that inform their world In addition the Legacies of Colonialism chapter has been restored to give students an understanding of the deep roots of the problems explored Instead of a separate chapter on women and social change women's voices have been woven more seamlessly throughout the book to reflect women's parity and equity in history With its innovative combination of primary and secondary sources and thoughtful editorial analysis this text is designed specifically to stimulate critical thinking in a wide range of courses on Latin American history since independence      **Political Tourism and its Texts** Maureen Moynagh, 2008-11-08 The concept of political tourism is new to cultural and postcolonial studies Nonetheless it is a concept with major implications for scholarship Political Tourism and Its Texts looks at the writings of political tourists travellers who seek solidarity with international political struggles With reference to the travel writing of among others Nancy Cunard W H Auden and Christopher Isherwood Ernesto Che Guevara and Salman Rushdie Maureen Moynagh demonstrates the ways in which



political tourism can be a means of exploring the formation of transnational affiliations and commitments Moynagh's aims are threefold First she looks at how these tourists create a sense of belonging to political struggles not their own and express their personal and political solidarity despite the complexity of such cross cultural relationships Second Moynagh analyses how these authors position their readers in relation to political movements inviting a sense of responsibility for the struggles for social justice Finally the author situates key twentieth century imperial struggles in relation to contemporary postcolonial and cultural studies theories of new cosmopolitanism Drawing on sociological postcolonial poststructuralist and feminist theories Political Tourism and Its Texts is at once an insightful study of modern writers and the causes that inspired them and a call to address with political urgency contemporary neo imperialism and the politics of global inequality

**The Real Thing** Georg M. Gugelberger, 1996 Presented as the authentic testimony of the disenfranchised the colonized and the oppressed testimonio has in the last two decades emerged as one of the most significant genres of Latin America's post boom literature In the political battles that have taken place around the formation of the canon the testimonio holds a special place no other single genre of literature has taken up such a large part of current debate Initially hailed in the 1970s as a genuine form of resistance literature testimonio has since undergone a significant change in its critical reception The essays in The Real Thing analyze the testimonio its history and its place in contemporary consciousness Although the literature of testimony arose on the margins of institutional power and its ends were in large part political change the canonization of testimonio by the academic Left has moved it from margin to center ironically bringing about the institutionalization of its transgressive and counter hegemonic qualities Discussing Latin American works ranging from Salvadorian writer Roque Dalton's Miguel Marmol to Rigoberta Menchu a work that earned its author a Nobel Prize this collection explores how critical writing about testimonio has turned into discourse about the institution of academia the canon postmodernism and postcolonialism and the status of Latin American studies generally Contributors John Beverley Santiago Col's Georg M Gugelberger Barbara Harlow Fredric Jameson Alberto Moreiras Margaret Randall Javier Sanjines Elzbieta Sklodowska Doris Sommer Gareth Williams George Y dice Marc Zimmerman

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