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**SANDINISTA  
COMMUNISM  
AND RURAL  
NICARAGUA**

*Janusz Bugajski*

# Sandinista Communism And Rural Nicaragua

**Mary Vanderlaan**



## **Sandinista Communism And Rural Nicaragua:**

*Sandinista Communism and Rural Nicaragua* Janusz Bugajski, 1990-03-26 In this groundbreaking study Janusz Bugajski evaluates the impact of Sandinista political economic and social programs The book focuses on the confrontations between the regime and Nicaragua's rural population particularly the Ladino peasantry and the Indian and black indigenous minorities of the Atlantic coast region The book concentrates on the Sandinista's agrarian strategies in order to distinguish between short term policies and long term programs It addresses the question of whether any durable and novel ideological political and economic elements have been introduced in Nicaragua in terms of Marxist Leninist models of state socialism especially vis a vis peasantry and the country's ethnic minorities Upon seizing power in July 1979 the Sandinistas embarked on a socialist transformation of Nicaraguan society This book concludes that in confronting major internal and external obstacles the regime opted for a degree of economic flexibility without abandoning its long term political objectives The regime's Leninist political arrangements claims Bugajski were therefore combined with a quasi Communist economic program The Sandinistas captured and remodeled all levers of social control including the state apparatus the armed forces and the security network and fortified those mechanisms that could most effectively extend their domination But in order to minimize economic dislocation political opposition and social unrest to uphold productivity to obtain vital agro export revenues and to prevent international isolation Managua implemented a transitory mixed economy and continued to tolerate a politically weakened private sector "Sandinista Communism and Rural Nicaragua" by Janusz Bugajski Katia Bels, 1991

**Transitions and Non-Transitions from Communism** Steven Saxonberg, 2013-02-14 A unique comparative study examining why some communist regimes remain in power whilst others have fallen *Latin America's Cold War* Hal Brands, 2012-03-05 For Latin America the Cold War was anything but cold Nor was it the so called long peace afforded the world's superpowers by their nuclear standoff In this book the first to take an international perspective on the postwar decades in the region Hal Brands sets out to explain what exactly happened in Latin America during the Cold War and why it was so traumatic Tracing the tumultuous course of regional affairs from the late 1940s through the early 1990s Latin America's Cold War delves into the myriad crises and turning points of the period the Cuban revolution and its aftermath the recurring cycles of insurgency and counter insurgency the emergence of currents like the National Security Doctrine liberation theology and dependency theory the rise and demise of a hemispheric diplomatic challenge to U S hegemony in the 1970s the conflagration that engulfed Central America from the Nicaraguan revolution onward and the democratic and economic reforms of the 1980s Most important the book chronicles these events in a way that is both multinational and multilayered weaving the experiences of a diverse cast of characters into an understanding of how global regional and local influences interacted to shape Cold War crises in Latin America Ultimately Brands exposes Latin America's Cold War as not a single conflict but rather a series of overlapping political social geostrategic and ideological struggles whose repercussions

can be felt to this day      *The Real Contra War* Timothy Charles Brown, 2001 The Contra War and the Iran Contra affair that shook the Reagan presidency were center stage on the U S political scene for nearly a decade According to most observers the main Contra army or the Fuerza Democrática Nicaragüense FDN was a mercenary force hired by the CIA to oppose the Sandinista socialist revolution The Real Contra War demonstrates that in reality the vast majority of the FDN's combatants were peasants who had the full support of a mass popular movement consisting of the tough independent inhabitants of Nicaragua's central highlands The movement was merely the most recent instance of this peasantry's one thousand year history of resistance to those they saw as would be conquerors The real Contra War struck root in 1979 even before the Sandinistas took power and during the next two years grew swiftly as a reaction both to revolutionary expropriations of small farms and to the physical abuse of all who resisted Only in 1982 did an offer of American arms persuade these highlanders to forge an alliance with former Guardia anti Sandinista exiles those the outside world called Contras Relying on original documents interviews with veterans and other primary sources Brown contradicts conventional wisdom about the Contras debunking most of what has been written about the movement's leaders origins aims and foreign support      *Leaders, Leadership, And U.s. Policy In Latin America* Michael J. Kryzanek, 2019-04-05 This book focuses on the future of Latin American leaders and the relationship of these leaders to the United States It examines the ways in which the critical interaction between individual leaders and the U S policy community affects the substance and direction of hemispheric relations      **The Pacific Basin since 1945** Roger C. Thompson, 2014-09-25 The nations of the Pacific Basin in East and Southeast Asia Australasia the Pacific islands and the Americas make up the world's largest economic zone and its most culturally diverse region In recent years its Asian Tiger Economies have suffered economic collapse and unfinished business from the Cold War has produced continuing conflict and instability The new edition of this pioneering book traces the postwar inter relationships of all the rim and island nations It gives a unique impression of the make up of the region and the tensions within it The book integrates a wide range of information from books and articles from published and unpublished sources including recently opened Russian and American archives and from the first hand experiences of participants including those of the author in Pacific Basin affairs Vigorously written and strongly argued no other account brings together all the threads of the development of international relations in this complex and fascinating region      *A Twilight Struggle* Robert Kagan, 1996 Kagan contends that the Carter administration's halfhearted intervention in Nicaragua was in response to American feelings of guilt for Washington's longtime support of the Somoza dynasty The Reagan era intervention on the other hand originated in American anxiety over Soviet encroachment in the Western hemisphere Kagan recounts how American popular aversion to the employment of U S military muscle in Central America led to the administration's covert support of the contras and goes on to explain how the clash between the Reagan White House and Congress over freedom fighter funding led to the Iran contra affair in 1987 Although the surprising electoral victory of Violeta Chamorro over the

Sandinistas was widely recognized as a success for American policy the U S remains caught in a continuous cycle of intervention and withdrawal in Nicaragua according to Kagan As a member of the State Department s Policy Planning Staff Kagan was a direct participant in many of the events described in this authoritative and definitive account of U S Publisher s description

**Nicaragua** Ralph Lee Woodward,1994 Annotation An annotated bibliography of publications dealing with all aspects of Nicaragua s past and present Sections on history politics foreign relations and the economy cover the country s progress from colonial domination to the present Includes a substantial number of publications on the country which appeared in the 1980s Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR

Fourth World Conflicts Janusz Bugajski,2019-03-07 This study consists of a comprehensive examination of Communist policies toward rural populations and indigenous societies in a cross section of developing Third World states It explores the universal threads and national adaptations of Communist or Marxist Leninist theory and praxis

**From Conflict to Crisis** Jeanne M. Haskin,2012 The rich understand that capitalism is a game of musical chairs It s systemic class warfare conducted on a grand scale to discourage solidarity across lines that might otherwise threaten the system and with each market re set arranged by the Federal Reserve more of the country s resources fall into wealthy hands Examining what happens when a society favors old money over new and breaks all the rules to make the world safe for finance author Jeanne Haskin predicts increasing volatility and violence in the United States if we do not significantly change course For a preview of what lies ahead for the U S the author takes us for a quick exemplary trip through Central America A society that is reared on competition will face unsettling challenges to authority if it doesn t set certain functions outside the arena of battle via systematic enrichment of the affluent minority that has always had the power to topple and ruin the system Today s preoccupation with America s revolutionary history is not just a piece of theater At the heart of America s outrage is an inability to lash out and demand redemption from the source of its distress because the pain is inflicted not by hatred but by the fundamental lack of stability built into our way of life Now that a fifth of the population is suffering job loss foreclosures or exclusion from employment due to prejudice poor credit a lack of skills or education a glut of competition and insufficient opportunity the failure to provide for the helpless majority means the system is at an impasse Because the system can t or won t perform the Tea Party s rise was preemptive with all its implied violence and real American theater as the means to channel our anger into voting out Obama so reform can proceed unimpeded with all its inherent dangers After reviewing some foreign examples that erupted in the environments of colonialism and post colonialism neoliberalism militarism and oligarchies the author filters through the head spinning social and political noise that stands in for responsible debate in America today Ms Haskin s richly documented essay sees a bonfire prepared as social tensions are increased and inter group pressures are encouraged to mount So much for One nation

**Howard Fast** Gerald Sorin,2021-12-22 A biography of the Jewish American left wing author of Spartacus that explores his identity his work and his politics Howard Fast s life from a rough and tumble Jewish

New York street kid to the rich and famous author of close to one hundred books rivals the Horatio Alger myth Author of bestsellers such as *Citizen Tom Paine* *Freedom Road* *My Glorious Brothers* and *Spartacus* Fast joined the American Communist Party in 1943 and remained a loyal member until 1957 despite being imprisoned for contempt of Congress Gerald Sorin illuminates the connections among Fast's Jewishness his writings and his left wing politics and explains Fast's attraction to the Party and the reasons he stayed in it as long as he did Recounting the story of his private and public life with its adventure and risk love and pain struggle failure and success Sorin also addresses questions such as the relationship between modern Jewish identity and radical movements the consequences of political myopia and the complex interaction of art popular culture and politics in twentieth century America A notable study of a thorny protagonist whose life has much to reveal about the times in which he lived and about the interplay of political belief personal identity art and ambition Publishers Weekly Sorin has written a heavily researched critical biography of Fast The volume's strength is its explication and analysis of the complex social and political context of Fast's activism and creative work Sorin's lengthy critique of Fast's adherence to Communism long after most American writers and intellectuals had abandoned the party and his shameful public silence on Stalin's crimes and Soviet anti-Semitism are of significant import Recommended Choice An intriguing biography not least for its examination of how Fast interwove his political activism his Jewishness and his art during the heyday of McCarthyism Recommended Recorder Melbourne [Moscow and the Central American Conflict, 1979-91](#) Robert Peter Hager, 1993 **The Origins of the Peasant-contr**

**Rebellion in Nicaragua, 1979-87** Salvador Martí i Puig, 2001 **Strategic Calling** James Allen Smith, 1993 **Ukraine** Vladimir Aleksandrovich Zvigliachuk, Sharon L. Wolchik, 2000 This comprehensive book focuses on the challenges facing Ukraine as a newly emerged state after the collapse of the Soviet Union Like all countries with no recent history of independence Ukraine had to invent or recreate effective political institutions reintroduce a market economy and reorient its foreign policy These tasks were impossible to accomplish without resolving the question of national identity In this balanced and clear-eyed assessment a team of U S and Ukrainian specialists explores the external and internal dimensions of national identity and statehood providing a wealth of information previously unavailable to Western scholars Arguing that the search for national identity is a multidimensional process the authors show that it reflects the realities of the dawning twenty first century Paradoxically this quest must cope with the both the weakening of state boundaries caused by globalization and the strengthening of the national model as new countries emerge from the disintegration of the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia After providing the historical context of Ukraine's international debut the book analyzes the complexities of constructing a national identity The authors explore questions of ethnic relations and regionalism the development of political values and attitudes mass elite relations the cultural background of economic strategies gender issues and the threat of organized crime to emergent civil society [Theory in the Practice of the Nicaraguan Revolution](#) Bruce Ethan Wright, 1995 Even in the period following the electoral defeat of the Sandinista National

Liberation Front FSLN in 1990 the revolution of 1979 continues to have a profound effect on the political economy of Nicaragua Wright's study which is based on interviews with people from all walks of life from government and party officials to academics and campesinos as well as on the large volume of literature in both English and Spanish focuses on the FSLN understanding of the relationships between the state the party and mass actors and the nature of social classes Wright considers the topics of agrarian reform the development of mass organizations the role of labor and other aspects of the Nicaraguan political economy in order to assess their significance in theoretical as well as practical terms

**Wars of Latin America, 1982-2013** René De La Pedraja, 2013-10-04 This book continuing the narrative begun by the author in two preceding volumes provides a clear description of military combat occurring in Latin America for the years from 1982 into mid 2013 Although the text concentrates on combat operations matters of politics business and international relations appear as necessary to understand the wars The author has uncovered many previously unknown sources to provide new information never published before The book traces the many insurgencies in Latin America as well as conventional wars Among the highlights are the chapters on the Falklands War and the U S invasions of Grenada and Panama One useful aspect of the text is an explanation of why of the many insurgencies appearing in Latin America only those in Cuba and Nicaragua were successful in overthrowing governments The book also helps explain why even unsuccessful insurgencies have survived for decades as has happened in Colombia and Peru Instructors considering this book for use in a course may request an examination copy here

[Revolution And Foreign Policy In Nicaragua](#) Mary Vanderlaan, 2019-06-18 Since the revolution in 1979 Nicaragua has faced economic dislocation a growing debt chronic hard currency shortages a counter revolutionary war economic and diplomatic pressure from the US and regional isolation In spite of these challenging problems the Sandinista leadership maintaining a broad array of international contacts continues

**The Aftermath of the Sandinista Revolution** Stuart A. Kallen, 2009-01-01 Examines the causes events and consequences of the Sandinista Revolution in Nicaragua

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