

## تحديات تطبيق تكنولوجيا التعليم في الجامعات السودانية

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<p><b>المخلص:</b>                      هدفت الدراسة الى التعرف على تحديات تطبيق التعليم الإلكتروني على التعليم في الجامعات السودانية، وتمثلت مشكلة الدراسة في كثرة استخدام التكنولوجيا في التعليم الأمر الذي أصبح يشكل عامل قلق وتهديد للكثير من الطلاب والمعلمين الذين أصبحوا متخوفين من هذا التطور القوي، لذلك كان لابد من تسليط الضوء على التعليم الإلكتروني في التعليم وأهميته ودوره المهم الذي يمكن الاستفادة منه للطلاب والمعلمين، وأهتمت الدراسة بالتعرف على التطبيقات المتوافرة في التعليم من حيث التأثير بالتكنولوجيا بما يساهم في تطويرهم من ناحية، ويدعم مجتمع المعرفة من ناحية أخرى، واستخدمت الدراسة المنهج الوصفي التحليلي، كما توصلت الدراسة الى عدد من النتائج منها: ضعف البنية التحتية في الجامعات السودانية، تذبذب وانقطاع شبكاتي الانترنت والكهرباء وانعدامها في بعض الولايات، كما أوصت الدراسة بتهيئة البنية التحتية بالجامعات السودانية، معالجة الآثار السلبية لدى الطلاب السودانيين تجاه التعليم الإلكتروني وأهميته.</p> <p><b>الكلمات المفتاحية:</b> التعليم الإلكتروني، تحديات تطبيق التعليم الإلكتروني</p>			

## The Challenges of Applying Electronic Learning in Sudanese Universities

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### Abstract

The study aimed to identify the challenges of applying e-learning to education in Sudanese universities. The problem of the study was the frequent use of technology in education, which has become a factor of concern and threat to many students and teachers who have become fearful of this strong development, so it was necessary to shed light on education. Electronic education is important and has an essential role that students and teachers can benefit from. The study focused on identifying the applications available in education in terms of being affected by technology education, which contributes to their development on the one hand, and supports the knowledge society on the other hand. The study used the descriptive analytical approach. The study also found a number Among the outcomes, including: the weakness of the infrastructure in Sudanese universities, the fluctuation and interruption of the Internet and electricity networks and their absence in some states. The study also recommended preparing the infrastructure in Sudanese universities, and addressing the negative effects that Sudanese students have regarding e-learning and its importance.

**Keywords:** e-learning, e-learning applications, challenges of e-learning applications

# Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies

**Gada Kadoda, Sondra Hale**



## **Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies:**

**Perspectives and Challenges in the Development of Sudanese Studies** Ismail Abdalla, David Sconyers, 1993 The essays in this volume identify areas of strength in Sudanese studies both in the Sudan and in Germany and point to the direction future research should take in order to fill gaps *Global Security Watch—Sudan* Richard A. Lobban Jr., 2010-09-02 This book provides an overview of contemporary issues in Sudan Africa's largest nation examining the country's history and current scene to help readers develop a deeper understanding of how much Sudan matters in today's world With deep connections to the Sahel and savanna to the west the African world to the south the Horn of Africa to the east and the Middle East to the north Sudan is important strategically legally geopolitically and militarily but too often overlooked or underestimated Sudan the country of residence of Osama bin Laden for six years has played and will continue to play a significant role in worldwide security matters An analysis of the causes resolutions and implications of the ongoing Sudanese conflicts including the genocide in Darfur this book is essential reading for policymakers researchers and students alike This book considers Sudan's historical foundations examining how the agendas of countries to the south east and north have influenced Sudan's people and government The author also explains the origins and context of the Darfur conflict laying out possible steps toward a resolution Questions concerning Sudanese oil where is it how much is there to whom does it belong help focus any discussion of Sudan's emerging importance in the contemporary world Other issues such as the influence of Islamism or the Sudanese activities of the Arab League China or the African Union underline the uncertainties that confront the people of Sudan today **Internally Displaced, Refugees and Returnees from and in the Sudan** Desirée Nilsson, 2000 Liguria is another country They do things differently there particularly when it comes to food Lucio Galletto grew up in Liguria at the eastern end of the Riviera di Levante coast of the rising sun He didn't realize how special his region was until he fell in love with an Australian girl and traveled 12 000 kilometers to be with her In 2008 Lucio and writer David Dale along with photographer Paul Green returned to the birthplace of ravioli and pesto and wild greens pie to investigate how the cooking of Lucio's region had evolved during his 25 year absence They found a new breed of chefs farmers and fishermen adapting traditions to the environmental concerns of the 21st century Still using the wonderful array of local herbs vegetables and seafood they apply a lighter touch and a more adventurous spirit In this stunningly photographed book Lucio brings us the fruits of his travels 180 delicious recipes that respect the experience of the past and anticipate the demands of the future dishes that are fun to cook beautiful to look at a pleasure to share and kind to the body And importantly that pay homage to the sunny Riviera di Levante from which Lucio's culinary journey began This book was the winner of the 2008 Gourmand Award for Best Italian Cuisine Book Australian Category and the 2009 Cordon d'Or Cuisine Award for Best Illustrated Culinary Book *Gender, Race, and Sudan's Exile Politics* Nada Mustafa Ali, 2015-07-29 Gender Race and Sudan's Exile Politics examines the gendered and racialized discourses and practices of the Sudanese opposition in exile through

the opposition movements of the 1990s and early 2000s and discusses the history through which these discourses evolved. The military coup that brought the National Islamic Front NIF now National Congress Party NCP to power in 1989 not only forced most political parties, trade unions and activists in Sudan into either exile politics or underground activism, it also urged many of Sudan's political forces and activists to rethink the meaning of belonging and of the Old Sudan. In the mid 1990s this involved a rethinking of the relationship between religion and politics, acknowledging Sudan's diversity, acknowledging the need to restructure Sudan's economy and politics to ensure equal access and participation for the historically marginalized and committing to self-determination for the people of South Sudan. The concept of the New Sudan broadly captured this rethinking. This book interrogates the relationship between women's organizations and activists in exile on one hand and nationalist transformative and other political movements and processes on the other. It further discusses transnational coalition building across difference, including racial difference between women's organizations seeking to transform gender relations in Sudan and South Sudan.

**Navigating Sudan's conflict: Research insights and policy implications: Proceedings of a conference** Ahmed, Mosab O. M., Abushama, Hala, Siddig, Khalid, Kirui, Oliver K., Dorosh, Paul A., Taffesse, Alemayehu Seyoum, 2025-04-01. This report synthesizes the key discussions and outcomes of the Navigating Sudan's Conflict Research Insights and Policy Implications conference held on March 5, 2024, in Nairobi, Kenya. Convening a diverse group of experts in research development and humanitarian efforts, the conference aimed to explore actionable solutions for the socioeconomic challenges triggered by Sudan's ongoing conflict. Participants at the conference delved into the conflict's adverse impacts on agriculture, markets, employment and food security, as well as its wider regional impacts. Notably, the conference findings underscore the urgent need for supporting smallholder farmers, stabilizing markets, generating employment opportunities and enhancing agricultural productivity within a comprehensive recovery strategy. Furthermore, conference participants stressed the importance of innovative data gathering, collaborative policy formulation, international support and coordination to ensure effective interventions. This report succinctly presents the interventions discussed in the conference's research and panel discussion sessions, particularly the pivotal insights offered in each to guide policy that will build peace, strengthen resilience and relaunch and accelerate human and economic development efforts in Sudan.

**European Decolonization** Martin Thomas, 2017-05-15. This collection brings together twenty-one key articles that explore the nature and impact of colonial withdrawal. Ranging across all the European colonial powers, the articles discuss various aspects of decolonization, including the role of political violence, changing popular attitudes to empire and the interactions between colonial conflict and Cold War.

**Intertextuality in Modern Arabic Literature Since 1967** Luc-Willy Deheuvels, Barbara Michalak-Pikulska, Paul Starkey, 2006.

**Current Perspectives in Sudanese and Nubian Archaeology** Rennan Lemos, Samantha Tipper, 2021-02-25. This book brings together papers presented at the 2nd Sudan Studies Research Conference held at the McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, University of Cambridge, 2018. The

papers collected here focus on early administrative and mortuary material culture in the Nile valley and adjacent areas

Index Islamicus, 2002      *Forging Two Nations Insights on Sudan and South Sudan* Grawert, Elke, 2014-03-16 Most of the papers in this book were presented during the 9th International South Sudan and Sudan Studies Conference of the Sudan Studies Association USA and the Sudan Studies Society UK 150 scholars from numerous academic disciplines experts in conflict transformation and development staff of non governmental organisations NGOs former and current senior officers from ministries and military institutions from Sudan South Sudan and seventeen further countries participated in the conference They engaged in vivid discussions on historical and recent cleavages in the societies of Sudan and South Sudan inequality and exclusion in numerous variations and on rapid social change accompanied by urbanisation and land conflicts The severe economic crisis following the separation and the importance of creating political solutions instead of using technical approaches to work on the multitude of challenges affecting each of the two countries and the interrelations between them were also scrutinised The participants intensely exchanged views and experiences on the difficulties and successes in taking responsibility rather than being dependent on foreign assistance Discussions revealed strong potentials in both societies to overcome such problems to initiate processes of reconciliation and to consolidate peace They shed light on the complex processes of nation building and the creation of meaningful constitutions This book attempts to capture at least some of this multitude of insights and aspects that had shaped the conference      *Hawks and Doves in Sudan's Armed Conflict* Suad M. E. Musa, 2018 Analyses the involvement of the agro pastoral al Hakkamat Baggara women of Darfur in Sudan s recent civil wars and the implications of this for conflict resolution and peacebuilding      Technological Change and Skill Development in Sudan Samia Mohamed Nour, 2013-02-01 With the ongoing restructuring in Sudan structural issues such as the need for skill development and interaction with technological change need an in depth analysis that this book offers The central themes of this book are required skill formation upskilling of the workers and their interaction with technological change in lieu of a deficient educational system and its implications An empirical investigation of the causes and consequences of low skill and technology indicators using a primary survey at macro and micro levels is undertaken This is followed by an examination of the interaction between the low skill and technology indicators the relationships between skill upskilling and technology indicators skills mismatch the uses and impacts of ICT and differences at firm as well as industry level as well as knowledge transfer effects A set of recommendations towards the need for implementation of consistent policies increasing incentives and collaboration between public and private institutions completes the book

Contested Sudan Ibrahim Elnur, 2009-01-13 Since gaining independence in 1956 Sudan has endured a troubled history including the longest civil war in African history in Southern Sudan and more recent conflicts such as the humanitarian crisis in Darfur This book explores this history of ensuing conflict examining why Sudan failed to sustain a successful modern post colonial state The book goes on to consider in detail the various attempts to end Sudan s conflicts and initiate political and

economic reconstruction including the failure which followed the Addis Ababa agreement of 1982 and the more recent efforts following the Nivasha agreement of 2005 which ended the civil war in the south It critically examines how reconstruction has been envisioned and the role of the various major players in the process including donors NGOs ex combatants and the central state authority It argues that reconstruction can only be successful if it takes into account the fundamental and irreversible transformations of society engendered by war and conflict which in the case of Sudan includes the massive rural to urban population flows experienced during the years of warfare It compares possible future scenarios for Sudan and considers how the obstacles to successful post conflict reconstruction might best be overcome Overall this book will not only be of interest to scholars of Sudan and regional specialists but to all social scientists interested in the dynamics of post conflict reconstruction and state building **Routledge Handbook of the Horn of Africa** Jean-Nicolas Bach,2022-03-30

The Routledge Handbook of the Horn of Africa provides a comprehensive interdisciplinary survey of contemporary research related to the Horn of Africa Situated at the junction of the Sahel Saharan strip and the Arabian Peninsula the Horn of Africa is growing in global importance due to demographic growth and the strategic importance of the Suez Canal Divided into sections on authoritarianism and resistance religion and politics migration economic integration the military and regimes and liberation the contributors provide up to date authoritative knowledge on the region in light of contemporary strategic concerns The handbook investigates how political economic and security innovations have been implemented sometimes with violence by use of force or by negotiation including ethnic federalism in Ethiopia independence in Eritrea and South Sudan integration of the traditional authorities in the neo patrimonial administrations Somalian Islamic Courts the Sudanese Islamist regime people s movements multilateral operations and the construction of an architecture for regional peace and security Accessibly written this handbook is an essential read for scholars students and policy professionals interested in the contemporary politics in the Horn of Africa *Family Dispute Resolution from a Cultural Perspective* Buol Garang Anyieth Juuk,2023-07-26

Family dispute resolution is the central theme of this book The book contributes to the growing body of research on non Australian perspectives of South Sudanese settlement in Australia in a unique way while other researchers have highlighted several of the settlement problems faced by South Sudanese former refugees none have focused on the important issue of how family law problems are resolved This book will also make a vital contribution to our understanding of how the Australian legal system works or does not work within the context of legal pluralism Ultimately this book will strengthen our understanding of social integration and family well being of South Sudanese families and other groups in Australia **Ordinary Sudan, 1504-2019** Elena Vezzadini,Iris Seri-Hersch, Lucie Revilla,Anael Poussier,Mahassin Abdul Jalil,2023-07-24 This book starts from the premise that the study of exceptionally normal women and men as conceived by microhistory has radical implications for understanding history and politics and applies this notion to Sudan Against a historiography dominated by elite actors and international agents it examines both how ordinary people have brought about

the most important political shifts in the country's history including the recent revolution in 2019 and how they have played a role in maintaining authoritarian regimes. It also explores how men and women have led their daily lives through a web of ordinary worries, desires, and passions. The book includes contributions by historians, anthropologists, and political scientists who often have a dual commitment to Middle Eastern and African studies. While focusing on the complexity and nuances of Sudanese local lives in both the past and the present, it also connects Sudan and South Sudan with broader regional, global, and imperial trends. The book is divided into two volumes and six parts ordered thematically. The first part tackles the entanglement between archives, social history, and power. The second focuses on women's agency in history and politics from the Funj era to the recent 2018-2019 revolution. Part 3 includes contributions on the history and global connections of the Sudanese armed forces. In the second volume, part 4 intersects the themes of urban life, leisure, and colonial attitudes with queerness. In part 5, labour, identities, practices, and institutions are discussed both in urban milieus and against the background of war and expropriation in rural areas. Finally, part 6 studies the construction of social consent under various self-styled Islamic regimes, as well as the emergence of alternative imaginaries and acts of citizenship in times of political openness.

**War and Statehood in South Sudan** Manfred Öhm, 2015-03-26. This study provides empirically based insights into the relationship between war, statehood, and peaceful conflict resolution during the second Sudanese civil war and following the independence of South Sudan in 2011. Several influencing factors have been identified: the dynamics of political and ethnic conflict, the authoritarian character of the former rebel movement SPLM, the role of the church, and of traditional leaders in local peace processes, and how the enormous presence of international aid organizations has affected both war and statehood. The empirical findings suggest that South Sudan is not an example of state failure but rather part of a broader process of state formation. As such, this collection argues that state building is indeed possible during war. The analysis of the independent South Sudan post 2011 illustrates that the country is still struck by strong political and ethnic conflicts and continued violence. This is a book that is relevant and full of insights for social scientists and practitioners of development cooperation.

*Sudanese Intellectuals in the Global Milieu* Gada Kadoda, Sondra Hale, 2022-03-28. Sudanese Intellectuals in the Global Milieu: Capturing Cultural Capital propels Sudanese intellectuals into the global intellectual milieu and argues for their place in world intellectual history. The contributors posit that Sudan is currently in its most uncertain and perhaps most generative period as the unrest, conflicts, and upheavals of the twentieth and twenty-first centuries threw Sudanese intellectuals and activists into identity, economic, environmental, religious, and existential crises. Despite these crises, the unrest has created a period of knowledge production and cultural production in Sudan. The contributors to the collection are Sudanese intellectuals who explore the history and evolution of knowledge production, thought, and cultural capital in Sudan.

African Development Perspectives Yearbook, 1999. **The Challenge of Governance in South Sudan** Steven C. Roach, Derrick K. Hudson, 2018-09-13. South Sudan is one of the world's most divided and unstable countries. Since achieving

statehood in 2011 the country has plunged into civil war 2013 15 and become the scene of some of the worst human rights abuses on the African continent Despite ongoing political turmoil states and international institutions have pledged enormous resources to stabilize the country and shore up the current peace process but have had limited influence in dealing with the effects of rampant corruption and factionalism The Challenge of Governance in South Sudan examines the factors that continue to haunt peace building efforts including the domination of the SPLM A factionalization corruption human rights atrocities an ineffective constitution and the role of international actors It brings together a diverse set of leading scholars to reflect on these factors and propose ways of promoting peace and stability in South Sudan In particular the book asks whether the disparity between domestic priorities policies and foreign intervention strategies has prevented the peace process from moving forward The contributors probe this issue by addressing the flaws of past peace agreements poor governance a weakly articulated peacekeeping mission US foreign policy and a lack of moral accountability This book is perfect for students scholars and policy makers with an interest in the challenges faced by the world s newest country



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### **Table of Contents Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies**

1. Understanding the eBook Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies User Reviews and Ratings
  - Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies Free and Paid eBooks
  - Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies Public Domain eBooks
  - Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies eBook Subscription Services

- Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies Compatibility with Devices
  - Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - Interactive Elements Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
- 8. Staying Engaged with Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - Setting Reading Goals Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Perspectives And Challenges In The Development Of Sudanese Studies
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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