Perspectives on Animal Behavior

So, there are plenty of advantages to being in a group for dwarf mongooses. But what about those subordinates that don't get to reproduce much, if at all, in a group? Do the costs of losing the chance to reproduce outweigh the benefits of being in a group? Let's approach this question in a way animal behaviorists often do: let's carefully outline the choices available to a subordinate monyoose. One option is to leave the original pack with a few other subordinates and together form a new pack, where it may rank higher in the hierarchy. Or it can go off and try to join an already existing pack—the chances of a new immigrant getting an opportunity to breed are fairly good, especially if the incoming mongoose manages to drive off the resident breeders (Rood 1990). However, the problem with either of these choices is that half of dispersers die in the process, generally getting eaten by predators.

Alternatively, a subordinate can stay in the pack and hope for an improvement in its social rank, either by slowly gaining status over its lifetime or by benefiting from a tragedy that befalls the dominant mongoose. In addition, subordinates do have some chance at breeding themselves. In one study, 12% of subordinate mongooses became pregnant, and DNA fingerprinting revealed that 15% of the offspring in a pack had subordinate mothers and 25% had subordinate fathers (Keane et al. 1994). The chances of subordinates getting to reproduce are especially good when extra food is around, as researchers have shown by providing food supplements. (Creel and Waser 1997). Finally, even dwarf mongooses that don't breed can help their genes pass on to the next generation by helping to raise their relatives. Thus, for any given mongoose, the current costs and benefits of its different options may vary, and indeed different individuals make different choices.

Using a different set of techniques, we can also investigate the evolutionary origins of dwarf mongoose social behavior. As we will see in many other examples later in this book, to study evolutionary origins usually involves the construction of a phylogeny, sort of a family tree of a taxonomic group. Usually we are not fortunate enough to have a good fossil record, so we have to use other techniques. Veron et al. (2004) used both gene sequences and behavioral traits of the 37 species of mongooses that are alive today in order to construct a phylogeny. Their work suggests that the ancestor of modern-day mongooses was solitary, lived in a forest, and ate vertebrates. When the environment changed during the Pliocene, some mongoose lineages switched to eating insects. Insectivory made sociality more likely because competition for food was reduced.

behavior. For example, we can ask a simple question: which characteristics make an animal likely to be dominant? In one study, the dominant female was without exception the oldest in a pack. Within an age class, heavy mongooses were more likely to be dominant (Creel 2005).

We can also ask more complex and interesting questions about the interactions among mongooses in a pack. Up until now, you may have the impression that subordinate mongooses quietly give up their reproductive capabilities, but in fact reproduction is a point of contention. Dominant mongooses can reproductively suppress subordinates (Creel et al. 1992, 1995).

In general, reproductive suppression can be accomplished through either chemical or behavioral means. In the first way, chemicals released by dominant individuals, perhaps in urine or feces, suppress reproductive development or function in subordinates. In the second way, dominant individuals behave aggressively toward subordinates who attempt to breed. Sometimes both chemicals and aggressive behavior play a role.

Reproductive suppression in male and female dwarf monrooses involves different mechanisms (Creel et al. 1992). In males, reproductive suppression of subordinates is accomplished entirely through behavioral means. The dominant male attacks other males to keep them from mating with fertile females. Levels of androgens (male hormones) of subordinate and dominant males are indistinguishable. In females, suppression can occur through hormonal as well as behavioral controls. The ability to breed depends on the female's peak level of the hormone estrogen. Low-ranking subordinates have low estrogen levels compared to the breeder. However, high ranking, older subordinates have estrogen levels similar to that of the breeder, and have a better chance of breeding if they disperse. As a result, the top-ranking female must ease her behavioral suppression of the older females to keep them as helpers.

Why might both kinds of reproductive suppression evolve for females but not for males? The answer may lie in the certainty of parentage and the ultimate means of suppressing reproduction by subordinates—infanticide. The top female is likely to be able to identify her own offspring by odor cues learned at the time of birth. However, the young of a single litter can have different fathers, so a male cannot easily determine which of them are his. If resources become too scarce to support the young of a subordinate, a dominant can kill them. Because a female can recognize her own young, she can selectively kill those of subordinates. A dominant male practicing the same infanticidal policy would risk killing some of his own offspring. So, a top-ranking female will allow reproduction of subordinate

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Table of Contents Perspectives On Animal Behavior

- 1. Understanding the eBook Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Perspectives On Animal Behavior User Reviews and Ratings
 - Perspectives On Animal Behavior and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Perspectives On Animal Behavior Free and Paid eBooks
 - Perspectives On Animal Behavior Public Domain eBooks
 - Perspectives On Animal Behavior eBook Subscription Services
 - Perspectives On Animal Behavior Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Perspectives On Animal Behavior eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Perspectives On Animal Behavior Compatibility with Devices
 - Perspectives On Animal Behavior Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - Interactive Elements Perspectives On Animal Behavior
- 8. Staying Engaged with Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Perspectives On Animal Behavior
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Perspectives On Animal Behavior
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - $\circ\,$ Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - Setting Reading Goals Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Perspectives On Animal Behavior
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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