

BMJ Open Patient perspectives on indwelling urinary catheters and fluid balances after transsphenoidal pituitary surgery: a qualitative study

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ABSTRACT

Objectives: To explore the perceptions and experiences of patients who underwent transsphenoidal pituitary gland and (para)sellar tumour surgery regarding indwelling urinary catheters (IDUCs) and the postoperative fluid balance.

Design: Qualitative study using semistructured interviews based on the attitudes, social influence and self-efficacy model and expert knowledge.

Participants: Twelve patients who underwent transsphenoidal pituitary gland tumour surgery and received an IDUC during or after surgery.

Setting: One patient was interviewed in the endocrinology outpatient clinic and 11 patients were interviewed on the neurosurgery ward.

Results: Five major themes emerged: (1) conflicting information and preoperative expectations, (2) IDUCs perceived as patient-friendly during bedrest, particularly for women, (3) little room for patients' opinions, (4) physical and emotional limitations and (5) fluid balance causes confusion. Information regarding IDUC placement and fluid balance given to patients both preoperatively and postoperatively did not meet their expectations, which led to confusion and uncertainty. The IDUC was perceived as preferable if bedrest was mandatory, preferred particularly by women. Patient could not mobilise freely due to the IDUC and felt ashamed, judged by others and dependent on nurses.

Conclusions: This study provides insight into the challenges patients experience in relation to the IDUC and fluid balance. Perceptions on the necessity of an IDUC varied among patients and were influenced by both physical and emotional impediments. A clear, frequent and daily communication between healthcare professionals and patients to evaluate IDUC and fluid balance use is necessary to increase patient satisfaction.

INTRODUCTION

To evaluate hospital care and the corresponding processes, patients' perspectives play a crucial role as they offer information that goes beyond the scope of regular hospital staff evaluations.¹

Two frequently studied topics to gain insight in hospital care during the

STRENGTHS AND LIMITATIONS OF THIS STUDY

- This qualitative study provides a broader understanding of challenges related to indwelling urinary catheters and fluid balance in relation to bed rest and diabetes insipidus.
- Semistructured interviews were used to systematically explore set topics while allowing flexibility to explore participants' thoughts, feelings and beliefs.
- Two researchers listened to the interviews and individually coded the papers, before discussing the results.
- This study sample consisted of more female participants than male participants.

postoperative phase are indwelling urinary catheters (IDUCs) and fluid balances. While studies investigating fluid balances have focused primarily on accuracy and diagnostic value in critical care settings rather than focus on patient perspectives, patient experiences with and perceptions of IDUCs in the postoperative phase have been widely researched.^{2–4} Patients have connected IDUCs with both infections, including urinary tract infections (UTIs), and non-infectious problems, such as pain and discomfort.⁵ These studies focused on general surgical populations despite literature indicating that patients' perspectives could be influenced by their specific illness and operation and that research should therefore keep the individual needs and specific situations in mind.⁶

One group of patients who are a useful source of information about IDUC and fluid balance experiences are patients who underwent transsphenoidal pituitary gland and (para)sellar tumour surgery. In the university hospital, IDUCs are not routinely placed during this surgery due to the relatively short operation time of 2–3 hours.⁷ Despite this policy, IDUCs are frequently inserted postoperatively at the neurosurgical ward.

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Perspectives in Surgery Clare Gray Peterson, William Wonn Krippaehne, 1960 **Innovative Perspective in Surgery** Sibel AKYOL, 2023-02-15 Innovative Perspective in Surgery **National Library of Medicine Current Catalog** National Library of Medicine (U.S.), 1993 First multi year cumulation covers six years 1965 70 *Microsurgery: Global Perspectives, An Update, An Issue of Clinics in Plastic Surgery* Jin Bo Tang, Michel Saint-Cyr, 2020-09-24 This issue of Clinics in Plastic Surgery guest edited by Drs Jin Bo Tang and Michel Saint Cyr is devoted to Microsurgery Global Perspectives An Update This issue will include updates on topics such as A Global View of Digital Replantation and Revascularization Severe Crush Injury to the Forearm and Hand Medial Femoral Trochlea Osteochondral Flap Vascularized Small Bone Transfers for Fracture Nonunion and Bony Defects Microvascular Tissue Transfers for Severe Upper Extremity Trauma Compound or Specially Designed Flaps in the Lower Extremities Complex Microsurgical Reconstruction After Tumor Resection in the Trunk and Extremities Pediatric Microsurgery Innovations and Future Directions in Head and Neck Microsurgical Reconstruction Microsurgical Tissue Transfer in Breast Reconstruction Maximizing the Utility of the Pedicled Anterolateral Thigh Flap for Locoregional Reconstruction Keystone and Pedicle Perforator Flaps in Reconstructive Surgery Unique Techniques or Approaches in Microvascular and Microlymphatic Surgery and Microsurgical Reconstruction of Neck Trunk and Extremities

Craniosynostosis: Current Perspectives, An Issue of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Clinics of North America, E-Book Srinivas M. Susarla, 2022-08-11 In this issue of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Clinics guest editor Dr Seenu Susarla brings his considerable expertise to the topic of Management of Craniosynostosis Devoted for the first time solely to this broad and challenging topic this issue presents expert coverage of the history genetics pathophysiology and multidisciplinary surgical management of all the major craniosynostosis syndromes Contains 12 relevant practice oriented topics including multidisciplinary care considerations for patients with craniosynostosis syndromic synostosis cranial vault expansion in infancy syndromic synostosis frontofacial surgery syndromic synostosis subcranial surgery syndromic synostosis orthognathic surgery and more Provides in depth clinical reviews on management of craniosynostosis offering actionable insights for clinical practice Presents the latest information on this timely focused topic under the leadership of experienced editors in the field Authors synthesize and distill the latest research and practice guidelines to create clinically significant topic based reviews *Current Catalog* National Library of Medicine (U.S.), 1979 Includes subject section name section and 1968 1970 technical reports *Current Perspectives in Clinical Treatment & Management in Workers' Compensation Cases* Matt Kruger, Chris E. Stout, Jeff Rogers, 2011-04-23 This e book integrates all aspects of medical care relevant to worker compensation It explains benefits of the application of evidence based approaches to worker compensation care Improved outcomes of such approaches include less risky treatments faster healing and good return to work experience It also points towards designing a better health care system with a focus on the economy healthcare policy and change and growing

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National Library of Medicine Audiovisuals Catalog National Library of Medicine (U.S.), *Global Perspective in Contemporary Orthognathic Surgery, An Issue of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Clinics of North America, E-Book* Mike Yiu Yan Leung,2022-11-22 In this issue guest editors bring their considerable expertise to this important topic Provides in depth reviews on the latest updates in the field providing actionable insights for clinical practice Presents the latest information on this timely focused topic under the leadership of experienced editors in the field Authors synthesize

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Cleavage Nora Jacobson,2000 Women s breasts have been idealized as symbols of femininity and motherhood They have held great social and psychological significance as objects drawing intrusive gazes and as images of self worth to be measured against an idealized form It is no wonder then that a technology emerged to alter and enhance their appearance Nora Jacobson traces the hundred year history of one such technology breast implants Organized both chronologically and thematically this book examines the history of breast implant technology from 1895 to 1990 including the controversies that erupted in the early 1990s over the safety of the devices and the Food and Drug Administration s regulation of their use Jacobson examines such topics as politics and bias in medical practice and the role of bureaucracies corporations and governments in establishing policy and regulating implant technology **Oxford Textbook of Anaesthesia for the Elderly Patient** Christopher Dodds,Chandra Kumar,Bernadette Veering,2014-03-27 As the global population lives to an increasing older age there is a need to research develop and deliver appropriate anaesthesia and pain management care to these increasingly frail and vulnerable patients This book provides a comprehensive and detailed overview of all aspects of anaesthesia for the elderly patient looking at the effect of ageing on the systems of the body and the role that age has on drug mechanisms Designed for both consultants and trainees who care for elderly patients chapters address the clinical management of the older patient in pain trauma intensive care as well as anaesthesia for all aspects of surgery The expert author team use their experience to provide a practical and stimulating book which informs everyday clinical activity and

explores the unanswered questions which face anaesthetists in this changing patient population This book will give all consultants and trainees a thorough grounding in this growing and demanding area of anaesthetic practice

Bibliography of the History of Medicine, 1984 **Surgical Rationales in Functional Reconstructive Surgery of the Upper Extremity** Jörg Bahm, 2023-07-24 This book develops and describes surgical rationales in the field of reconstructive surgery for upper limb function both in children and adults suffering from various diseases or trauma leading to a variety of motor and sensory impairments sometimes associated with growth related deformities Every surgical career is a unique living story of learning performing questioning trial and error and finally success Every surgeon has to integrate a wealth of information regarding ongoing clinical and research work in a range of disciplines and with time and experience a surgical rationale is developed that serves as a baseline and support for their day to day work Following a structure starting with the patient's needs the surgeon and the training the different tissues are addressed and their pathophysiology discussed in detail including basic research and surgical expertise The book is not a surgical compendium but instead focuses on the detailed baseline behind day to day clinical examinations functional evaluations and surgical work Readers will learn how the tissues interact how pathologies change them and interfere with their functions and how to reverse the pathophysiological sequence by surgical technical means to improve function Although the book presents the author's personal views all aspects are explained and debated on the basis of past and current clinical findings ongoing basic research and input from other disciplines readers may disagree with certain points but choose to implement some of the rationales and priorities incorporate findings from fields they'd never previously explored or investigate them further This book offers an extensive framework of argumentation and is intended to inspire and support readers in terms of decision making and understanding current or uncommon procedures Practitioners in the fields of peripheral nerve surgery reconstructive plastic surgery upper limb orthopedics neuropediatrics biomechanics physiotherapy and ergotherapy will find the book a valuable asset and a trusted companion in the daily quest to improve patient care *Science and the American Century* Sally Gregory Kohlstedt, David Kaiser, 2013-03-14 The twentieth century was one of astonishing change in science especially as pursued in the United States Against a backdrop of dramatic political and economic shifts brought by world wars intermittent depressions sporadic and occasionally massive increases in funding and expanding private patronage this scientific work fundamentally reshaped everyday life *Science and the American Century* offers some of the most significant contributions to the study of the history of science technology and medicine during the twentieth century all drawn from the pages of the journal *Isis* Fourteen essays from leading scholars are grouped into three sections each presented in roughly chronological order The first section charts several ways in which our knowledge of nature was cultivated revealing how scientific practitioners and the public alike grappled with definitions of the natural as they absorbed and refracted global information The essays in the second section investigate the changing attitudes and fortunes of scientists during and after World War II

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