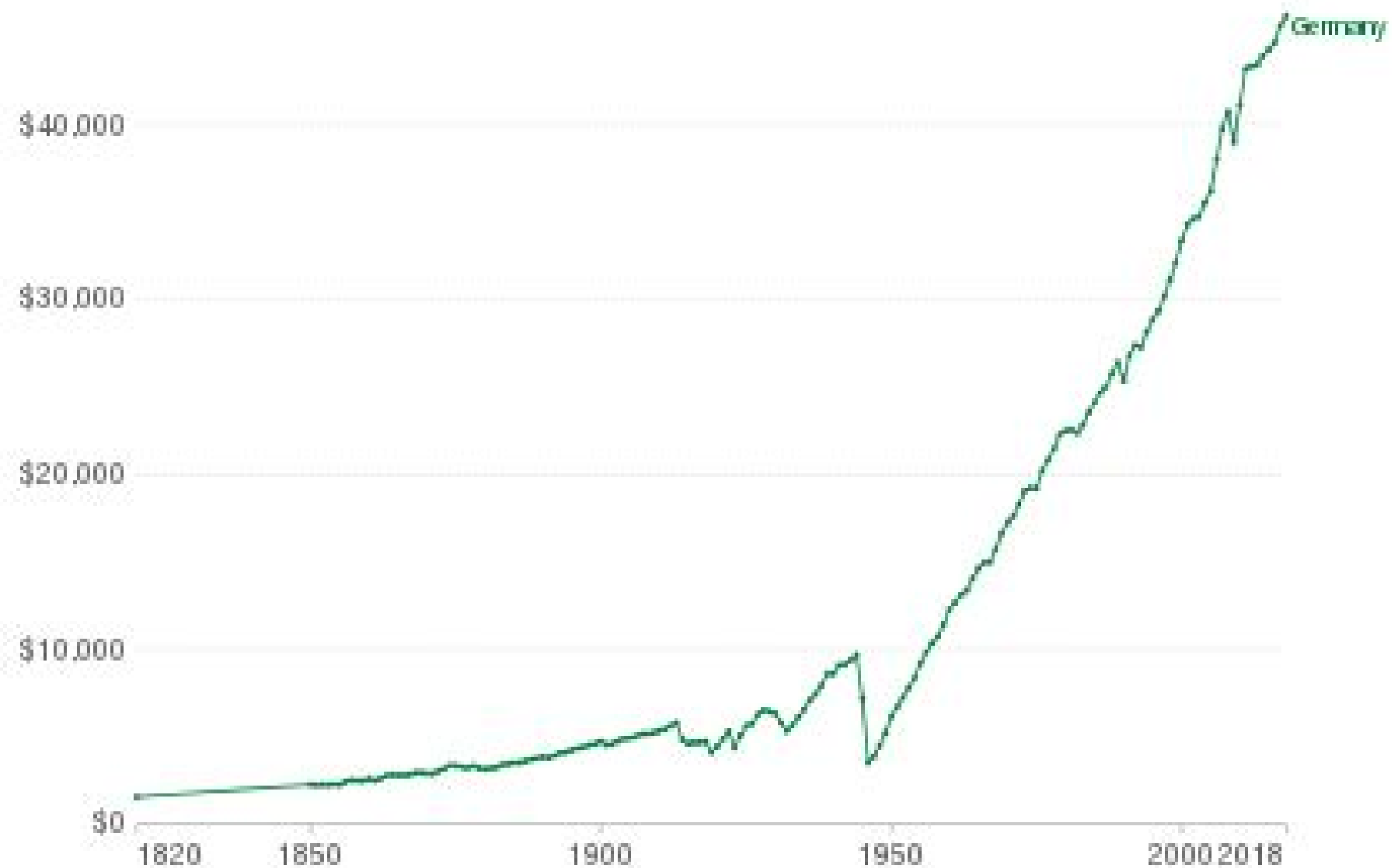


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Perspectives On Modern German Economic History And Policy

Robert Mark Spaulding



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The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Europe: Volume 2, 1870 to the Present Stephen Broadberry, Kevin H.

O'Rourke, 2010-06-24 Unlike most existing textbooks on the economic history of modern Europe which offer a country by country approach The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Europe rethinks Europe's economic history since 1700 as unified and pan European with the material organized by topic rather than by country This second volume tracks Europe's economic history through three major phases since 1870 The first phase was an age of globalization and of European economic and political dominance that lasted until the First World War The second from 1914 to 1945 was one of war deglobalization and depression and the third was one of growing integration not only within Europe but also between Europe and the global economy Leading authors offer comprehensive and accessible introductions to these patterns of globalization and deglobalization as well as to key themes in modern economic history such as economic growth business cycles sectoral developments and population and living standards

[An Economist's Guide to Economic History](#) Matthias Blum, Christopher L. Colvin, 2018-12-08 Without economic history economics runs the risk of being too abstract or parochial of failing to notice

precedents trends and cycles of overlooking the long run and thus misunderstanding how we got here Recent financial and economic crises illustrate spectacularly how the economics profession has not learnt from its past This important and unique book addresses this problem by demonstrating the power of historical thinking in economic research Concise chapters guide economics lecturers and their students through the field of economic history demonstrating the use of historical thinking in economic research and advising them on how they can actively engage with economic history in their teaching and learning Blum and Colvin bring together important voices in the field to show readers how they can use their existing economics training to explore different facets of economic history Each chapter introduces a question or topic historical context or research method and explores how they can be used in economics scholarship and pedagogy In a century characterised to date by economic uncertainty bubbles and crashes *An Economist's Guide to Economic History* is essential reading For further information visit <http://www.blumandcolvin.org>

The Oxford Handbook of European History, 1914-1945 Nicholas Doumanis, 2016-05-05 The period spanning the two World Wars was unquestionably the most catastrophic in Europe's history Despite such undeniably progressive developments as the radical expansion of women's suffrage and rising health standards the era was dominated by political violence and chronic instability Its symbols were Verdun Guernica and Auschwitz By the end of this dark period tens of millions of Europeans had been killed and more still had been displaced and permanently traumatized If the nineteenth century gave Europeans cause to regard the future with a sense of optimism the early twentieth century had them anticipating the destruction of civilization The fact that so many revolutions regime changes dictatorships mass killings and civil wars took place within such a compressed time frame suggests that Europe experienced a general crisis *The Oxford Handbook of European History 1914-1945* reconsiders the most significant features of this calamitous age from a transnational perspective It demonstrates the degree to which national experiences were intertwined with those of other nations and how each crisis was implicated in wider regional continental and global developments Readers will find innovative and stimulating chapters on various political social and economic subjects by some of the leading scholars working on modern European history today

An Economic Historiography of Germany, 1918-1931 Giovanni B. Pittaluga, Elena Seghezze, 2024-12-09 Contrary to existing economic analyses of the Weimar Republic this book looks beyond the explanations of the individual events that characterized it in particular hyperinflation Brüning's fiscal policy and the 1931 crisis Instead it adopts a more unified approach and thereby sheds light on the underlying causes of these events The book argues that these individual events were the final result of economic processes and policy choices which had made it possible to mitigate the social and political conflict that would otherwise have undermined the Republic's existence Specifically it postulates that hyperinflation was the result of the persistent inflation which had permitted Germany to maintain low unemployment meet unions wage demands and contain left wing radicalism Similarly the banking and currency crisis of 1931 was caused by a sudden stop related to the high level of foreign debt incurred by Germany after the Dawes

Plan Debt which had however enabled the country to finance the persistent external deficits resulting from its high domestic demand and large public expenditure incurred in an attempt to avoid social conflict The book reviews the various models and approaches proposed highlighting their relative strengths and weakness and concludes by providing a unifying common thread which explains how the dramatic economic events which characterized the Weimar Republic were the result of the very economic processes which had contributed to its temporary survival This book will appeal to students scholars economic researchers in general and more specifically to those interested in economic history monetary and financial economics economic policy political decision making and political economy in particular those seeking a better understanding of the Weimar Republic's economic history

The Economic Future in Historical Perspective Paul A. David, Mark

Thomas, 2006-02-23 The essays in this volume demonstrate the power of using history to improve our understanding of the economic and social challenges of the present and future A distinguished group of authors provide new perspectives on the dynamics of economic growth the challenges of economic and political transitions and the relationships between economic growth institutional development and individual well being in mature industrial societies

Germany since 1789 David G. Williamson, 2015-12-17 This essential text provides a clear and engaging introduction to the history of modern Germany The updated and expanded new edition now takes the story back to 1789 and brings it right up to the present day adopting a controversy led approach throughout Visual evidence maps documents and key event boxes support the text and aid learning

The Lights that Failed Zara S. Steiner, Zara Steiner, 2007 In *The Lights that Failed* Steiner challenges the assumption that the Treaty of Versailles led to the opening of a second European war and provides an analysis of the attempts to reconstruct Europe during the 1920s OCLC

1931 Tobias Straumann, 2020 Germany's financial collapse in the summer of 1931 was one of the biggest economic catastrophes of modern history It led to a global panic brought down the international monetary system and turned a worldwide recession into a prolonged depression The German crisis also contributed decisively to the rise of Hitler Soon after the crisis the Nazi Party became the largest party of the country which paved the way for Hitler's eventual seizure of power in 1933

The reason for the financial collapse was Germany's large pile of foreign debt denominated in gold currency which condemned the government to cut spending raise taxes and lower wages in the middle of a worldwide recession As the political resistance to this austerity policy grew the German government began to question its debt obligations prompting foreign investors to panic and sell their German assets The resulting currency crisis led to the failure of the already weakened banking system and a partial sovereign default

Hitler managed to profit from the crisis because he had been the most vocal critic of the reparation regime As the financial system collapsed his relentless attacks against foreign creditors and the alleged complicity of the German government resonated more than ever with the electorate Sadly enough Germany's creditors hesitated too long to take the wind out of Hitler's sails by offering debt relief

In 1931 Tobias Straumann reveals the story of the fatal crisis demonstrating how a debt trap contributed to the rapid

financial and political collapse of a European country and to the rise of the Nazi Part *Weimar Germany* Anthony McElligott, 2009-03-19 This introduction to the history of Weimar Germany challenges readers to rethink preconceived ideas of the republic and throws new light on important areas such as constitutional and social reform Jewish life gender and cultural developments *Osthandel and Ostpolitik* Robert Mark Spaulding, 1997-06-01 Eclipsed by the scope of the Atlantic economy obscured by Anglo German rivalry and nearly destroyed by the post 1945 division of Europe the flow of goods across East Central Europe has been nonetheless an immensely significant pattern of European economic exchange For Germany the Osthandel Eastern trade was both a blessing and a curse its bounty provided much of the raw material for the rise of German economic and political power in Europe while its lure tantalized German ambitions to the point of madness Despite the enduring importance of this commerce no monograph has yet made this pattern of trade the centerpiece of its treatment of German East European relations This study puts this important pattern of German East European trade into the center of discussion and views an extended period of German foreign policy toward Eastern Europe through this lens

Transformational Growth and the Business Cycle Edward Nell, 2005-09-27 This book examines the concept of Transformational Growth from a number of different historical and geographical perspectives Transformational Growth sees the economy as an evolving system in which the market selects and finances innovations changing the character of costs and affecting the pattern of market adjustment This creates the possibility that markets will work differently in particular historical periods This book explores market adjustments in two distinct historical periods 1870 1914 and 1945 the present The book focuses on six countries USA United Kingdom Canada Germany Japan and Argentina In all cases the earlier period dominated by craft based technologies proves to be the one in which markets adjust through a weakly stabilising price mechanism By contrast in the later period in all cases with the exception of Argentina there is no evidence of such a price mechanism but in its place can be seen a multiplier accelerator process which arguably reflects a change of technology to mass production **Fascist Ideology** Aristotle Kallis, 2002-01-04 Fascist Ideology is a comparative study of the expansionist foreign policies of fascist Italy and Nazi Germany from 1922 1945 Fascist Ideology provides a comparative investigation of fascist expansionism by focusing on the close relations between ideology and action under Mussolini and Hitler With an overview of the ideological motivations behind fascist expansionism and their impact on fascist policies this book explores the two main issues which have dominated the historiographical debates on the nature of fascist expansionism whether Italy's and Germany's particular expansionist tendencies can be attributed to a set of generic fascist values or were shaped by the long term uniquely national ambitions and developments since unification whether the pursuit of expansion was opportunistic or followed a grand design in each case A Concise Economic History of the World Rondo E. Cameron, 1993 This classic book offers a broad sweep of economic history from prehistoric times to the present and explores the disparity of wealth among nations Now in its fourth edition A Concise Economic History of the World includes expanded coverage of

recent developments in the European Union transition economies and East Asia The Age of the Dictators D.G. Williamson, 2013-11-05 The Age of the Dictators presents a comprehensive survey of the origins and interrelationship of the European dictatorships All the regimes are addressed with ample coverage of the period 1939-45 and analysis of the Soviet government up to Stalin's death in 1953 Exploring their ideological and political roots and the role of the First World War in their rise to power David Williams identifies the dictatorships as products of their time He examines the Soviet Italian Fascist and Nazi dictatorships as well as the authoritarian regimes in Spain Portugal Eastern Europe and the Balkans providing an analysis of each as an entity of how they evolved and related to one another and to what extent they were a common response to life after the First World War Mindful of historiographical issues the textbook attends to the arguments of key historians and includes a list of relevant sources to assist students in their study of the period Combining an accessible succinct writing style with a broad historical scope The Age of the Dictators is an illuminating and thorough account of a fascinating period in world history **Fatherlands** Abigail Green, 2001-09-06 An exploration of the nature of identity in nineteenth century Germany **Paper and Iron** Niall Ferguson, 2002-11-07 Few economic events have had a more profound or enduring impact than the German hyperinflation of 1923 still remembered popularly as a root cause of Hitler's rise to power Yet many historians have argued that inflationary policies were on balance advantageous to post 1918 Germany both boosting growth and helping to reduce reparations The scholarly consensus is that there was no viable alternative to inflation In Paper and Iron Niall Ferguson takes a different view He argues that inflation was indeed an economic and political disaster and further that there were alternative economic policies which could have stabilised the German currency in 1920 To explain why these were not adopted he points to long term defects in the political institutions of the Reich which went back as far as the 1890s and which persisted beyond 1918 The book therefore reveals the Wilhelmine origins of Weimar's failure as well as casting light on the origins of the Third Reich Banking, Currency, and Finance in Europe Between the Wars Charles H. Feinstein, 1995-09-28 The financial history of interwar Europe was dominated by catastrophic episodes of hyper inflation dramatic exchange rate crises massive and destabilizing movements of gold and capital and extensive banking failures In their attempt to restore and sustain the gold standard as the basis of the international monetary system many countries were compelled to resort to deflationary fiscal and monetary policies of exceptional severity The policies thus adopted in the 1920s were a major cause of the Great Depression of 1929-33 and this in turn exerted a powerful influence on the subsequent political and economic history of the 1930s This collection of essays is the work of an international network of economic historians from Europe and the United States convened by the European Science Foundation It brings together in an accessible style current knowledge and understanding of the nature and effects of these developments in banking currency and finance in the interwar period The topics are examined at three levels In Part I a substantial introductory survey of the central issues over the entire period is followed by special studies of the banking crises the global capital flows

and the interrelationship of economic and political policies with each of these themes considered in an international perspective Part II is devoted to illuminating comparative analyses of the financial and exchange policies of pairs of countries France and Italy Britain and Germany Sweden and Finland and Belgium and France In Part III the essays move to the level of individual countries and each contributor explores topics such as the form and efficacy of official banking and monetary policies the role of the central bank movements in the money supply and prices the relationship between the banks and the industrial sector changes in exchange rates and foreign capital investment The volume covers all the major countries and also makes available the results of recent research on banking and finance in smaller countries such as Spain Austria Norway Poland Portugal Bulgaria and Ireland The questions addressed by this book and the themes and patterns it reveals are relevant both to economic and political historians of the years between the two world wars and to those interested in contemporary banking and financial problems

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In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Perspectives On Modern German Economic History And Policy**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book's central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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