

Oil Monarchies: Domestic and Security Challenges in the Arab Gulf States

F. Gregory Gause III

New York:
Council on Foreign Relations Press
1994

In 1976, David E. Long, then a research analyst with the Department of State, produced *The Persian Gulf: An Introduction to Its People, Politics, and Economics*¹ while on an International Affairs Fellowship from the Council on Foreign Relations. That volume quickly became the main staple of a rather meager menu of comprehensive studies on this increasingly critical even if ill-understood region of the world. Without exaggeration, Long's *Persian Gulf* was the single most useful introductory book on the area. Two decades later, F. Gregory Gause III has given us what will undoubtedly become the new reference work on the conservative Arab Gulf monarchies, assessing domestic and security challenges facing Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates (UAE).

It is to Gause's credit that he took the challenge to produce a successor to Long's path-breaking study and, based on a careful reading of his contribution, exceeded all expectations for a first rate addition to the literature. Notably, and much like Long before him, Gause (Columbia University) was the "Fellow for Arab and Islamic Studies" at the Council on Foreign Relations when he produced *Oil Monarchies*.

When Long completed his study, the Persian Gulf region held over 60% of the world's proven reserves of petroleum, and the dependence of Western economies on supplies from the area were growing. In some instances, especially in the case of Japan and several Western European countries, the dependence hovered around 60% to 70%. Little of that has changed; the West continues to rely on the Gulf for a significant portion of its imports. In fact, projections indicate that oil imports from the Persian

Gulf will increase over the next few years, even if regional stability remains an elusive quest for many. On this score, namely the Western perception of Gulf security, there has been unanimity: access to this vast pool of petroleum must be ensured at all costs. For the Gulf countries themselves, however, these past 20 years might as well have been 200 years. Little of what life was like in the mid-1970s remained, despite a gargantuan effort to hold on to traditions and a by-gone way of life.

Every society has changed and every regime has felt the pressures of governance. The Persian Gulf region itself has experienced a revolution, two major wars, and countless changes ranging from political upheavals and border disputes to an economic boom (as well as a bust) and a myriad of social concerns since 1976. Gause masterfully covers these changes, but where he makes a unique contribution is in setting them against the ingrained environment facing conservative monarchies. He analyzes oil and politics not simply in terms of what kind of income Saudi Arabia earns, but how that wealth is distributed and what consequences emerge from a policy of largesse—especially when that can no longer be sustained.

Gause investigates representation and participation both in terms of parliamentary activities in Kuwait and also of the impact that such debates have on the body politic as it sets out to forge a self-identity. He discusses foreign and defense policies not only in terms of alliances and arms purchases, but also of understanding what militarization actually means for the UAE or Oman with respect to retirements and the need to establish pension funds and the like. In other words, in every debate, Gause draws attention to issues of concern to Gulf rulers

Oil Monarchies Domestic And Security Challenges In The Arab Gulf States

Barry Rubin



Oil Monarchies Domestic And Security Challenges In The Arab Gulf States:

Oil Monarchies F. Gregory Gause, 1994 This timely book demystifies the politics of Saudi Arabia Kuwait Bahrain Qatar United Arab Emirates and Oman and focuses on the new pressures that have emerged since the Gulf War Gause illuminates the foreign policy tightrope these states walk in the Middle East self defense is problematic regional pressures translate directly into the domestic arena and relations with the United States cause as well as solve many problems Gause examines the interplay of Islamic fundamentalism tribalism and most importantly oil wealth that has determined the power structure of the Gulf monarchies He shows what influences really drive politics in the Middle East as well as how U S foreign policy must respond to them in order to forge more meaningful ties with each country and preserve the stability of a fragile region that is vital to U S interests

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Security in the Gulf: Historical Legacies and Future Prospects Matteo Legrenzi, 2013-09-13 This book examines Gulf Security in a holistic way seeing past the narrow military aspect and also trying to debunk the conventional narratives propagated by regional and external actors In particular the emphasis is be on the historical legacy of Gulf security and the fundamental domestic and international vulnerabilities of the various states in the region This approach proves important in light of the recent efforts by Gulf states to recast their position in the international arena trying to peddle an image of self assertiveness and autonomy in the security sphere These new diplomatic stances do not seem to be borne out by their current security policies that are marked by apparent continuity with past practices In particular the new Gulf Asia nexus and the claims by Gulf monarchies that regional confidence building measures are appearing on the horizon are placed under critical scrutiny This is done by a sobering examination of the balance of threat in the region the historical amity enmity patterns and the evolving American stance A shorter modified version of this book was previously published as a special issue of the British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies

The Arab Gulf States and Reform in the Middle East Y. Guzansky, 2014-12-03 This analysis seeks to analyse the main trends in Gulf security in light of the changes in the regional and international arena while examining the relationship between external and internal threats which are intertwined in the Gulf security agenda

Iran, Iraq and the Arab Gulf States J. Kechichian, 2016-04-30 A decade after the War for Kuwait and two decades after the Iran Iraq War the wider Gulf region

remains mired in internal regional and international conflicts Iran Iraq and the Arab Gulf States presents analytical perspectives including solution oriented assessments to identify major causes for actual and potential conflicts throughout the Gulf The twenty six papers assembled in this volume identify trends for the next decade Studies on Iranian Iraqi Saudi and Arab Gulf States political agendas on the domestic regional and international fronts are included along with assessments on pending legal issues including border disputes relations among the Gulf states themselves as well as their complex and evolving ties with several Western powers The study closes with four trends chapters looking at the 2000 2010 period

America's Challenges in the Greater Middle East S. Akbarzadeh, 2011-07-04 Barack Obama has faced many challenges in reversing U S policy on the Middle East This book highlights points of resistance to Obama s efforts regarding U S foreign policy and what lessons may be learned from this experience for the remainder of his presidency and his potential second term in office

The Future Security Environment in the Middle East Nora Bensahel, Daniel Byman, 2004-03-12 This report identifies several important trends that are shaping regional security It examines traditional security concerns such as energy security and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction as well as newer challenges posed by political reform economic reform civil military relations leadership change and the information revolution The report concludes by identifying the implications of these trends for U S foreign policy

Gulf Security in the Twenty-First Century David E. Long, Christian Koch, 1998-08-27 The connection between regional instability and the preservation of global security is nowhere more sensitive than in the Gulf Events since the 1990 1991 Gulf War continue to confirm the fragile interaction among states in the region and their susceptibility to external forces Gulf Security in the Twenty First Century brings together some of the foremost area experts to explore the most pressing issues including military threats to the region obstacles to economic development and socioeconomic harmonization and challenges to political stability In particular the work examines Iran s often enigmatic foreign policy vis vis its Gulf neighbors Iraq s resurgent military threat choices and constraints confronting US Middle East policy and Europe s inability to identify and pursue a united policy to safeguard its economic interests in the area These topics are further illuminated with an analysis of Russia s historical attempt at balancing foreign policy objectives in the Gulf with its enduring interests in Central Asia The potentially explosive issues of religious radicalism and the challenges of democratic pluralism are discussed in an effort to ascertain the potential of political Islam to disturb or enhance regional security Similarly the problems inhibiting the settlement of territorial disputes in and around the Gulf are brought into focus to illustrate lingering historical tensions among neighboring states To round out the book s topical coverage several contributors shed light on the region s unfettered dependence on foreign labor growing demographic pressures associated social and economic transformations and challenges to responsive public policy

The Economics and Political Economy of Energy Subsidies Jon Strand, 2016-08-05 The economic and political aspects of energy subsidies viewed both theoretically and empirically with a focus on fossil fuel subsidies in developing

nations Government subsidies to energy are widespread and represent a heavy burden on public budgets in many countries Both producers and consumers may be subsidized the most common subsidies are for motor fuel consumption and electricity production and consumption The subsidies to consumers often prove particularly harmful because they result in increased energy consumption increased carbon emissions and distortionary effects on consumer behavior This book fills a void in the literature by providing a first broad and diverse analysis of several aspects of the economic and political economy aspects of government energy subsidies The contributors take both theoretical and empirical approaches with most of the focus on subsidies to fuel and electricity in non OECD countries The chapters cover such topics as energy pricing reelection incentives for politicians that may encourage excessive subsidies political corruption and bribing equilibria the the resource curse in developing countries when the gains from natural resource windfalls are largely wasted the entitlement of energy subsidies in autocracies and distributional issues when subsidies targeted to the poor are removed in high income countries One chapter discusses nonharmful subsidies the potential economic effects of subsidizing the manufacturing and deployment of renewable energy Contributors Carolyn Fischer Mads Greaker Mohammad Habibpour Michelle Harding Christina Kolerus Christos Kotsogiannis Jim Krane Alber Touna Mama Raffaele Miniaci Marco Pani Ian Parry Carlo Perroni Leonzio Rizzo Knut Einar Rosendahl Carlo Scarpa Neda Seiban Suphi Sen Jon Strand Paola Valbonesi Herman Vollebergh

The Small Gulf States Khalid S. Almezaini, Jean-Marc Rickli, 2016-12-08 Small states are often believed to have been resigned to the margins of international politics However the recent increase in the number of small states has increased their influence and forced the international community to incorporate some of them into the global governance system This is particularly evident in the Middle East where small Gulf states have played an important role in the changing dynamics of the region in the last decade The Small Gulf States analyses the evolution of these states foreign and security policies since the Arab Spring With particular focus on Oman Qatar and the United Arab Emirates it explores how these states have been successful in not only guaranteeing their survival but also in increasing their influence in the region It then discusses the security dilemmas small states face and suggests a multitude of foreign and security policy options ranging from autonomy to influence in order to deal with this The book also looks at the influence of regional and international actors on the policies of these countries It concludes with a discussion of the peculiarities and contributions of the Gulf states for the study of small states foreign and security policies in general Providing a comprehensive and up to date analysis of the unique foreign and security policies of the states of the Gulf Cooperation Council GCC before and after the Arab Spring this book will be a valuable resource for students and scholars of Middle East studies foreign policy and international relations

The Transformation of the Gulf David Held, Kristian Ulrichsen, 2013-03-01 This book examines the political economic and social transformation of the six member states of the Gulf Cooperation Council GCC and the ways in which these states are both shaping and being reshaped by the processes of globalisation Adopting a multidisciplinary approach the volume combines thematic chapters focusing on

issues such as globalisation nationalism and identity political thinking and economic diversification and redistributive policymaking with empirical chapters studying specific aspects of reform and change the emergence of governing markets the rise of Sovereign Wealth Funds Islamic Finance the relationship between energy and sustainability trends in foreign aid donorship strategic and foreign policy formulation Contributions from experts in the field provide cutting edge snapshots of a region in flux and collectively offer a roadmap of its repositioning in the global order examining the interaction between global processes and internal dynamics of change and resistance that inject new dimensions into debates over the loci of local and global transformations and the manner in which each plays off the other Situating the Gulf States firmly within their global twenty first century context this book will hold particular appeal to theorists of globalisation as well as to scholars of comparative politics international political economy and area studies

The Oxford Handbook of the Sociology of the Middle East Armando Salvatore, Sārī Ḥanafī, Kieko Obuse, 2022 The Oxford Handbook of the Sociology of the Middle East integrates the study of the social dynamics in the Middle East within history culture and politics The volume transcends a purely regional perspective to investigate the global nature of these dynamics and their impact on the life of people in the region It provides a comprehensive perspective in connecting the vexed state society relations in the region with movements of transformation and the affirmation of rights and creativity in the public arenas

Gulf Security in the Twenty-First Century Prof. Jamal Sanad Al-Suwaidi, 2014 The connection between regional instability and the preservation of global security is nowhere more sensitive than in the Gulf Events since the 1990 1991 Gulf War continue to confirm the fragile interaction among states in the region and their susceptibility to external forces Gulf Security in the Twenty First Century brings together some of the foremost area experts to explore the most pressing issues including military threats to the region obstacles to economic development and socioeconomic harmonization and challenges to political stability In particular the work examines Iran s often enigmatic foreign policy vis vis its Gulf neighbors Iraq s resurgent military threat choices and constraints confronting US Middle East policy and Europe s inability to identify and pursue a united policy to safeguard its economic interests in the area These topics are further illuminated with an analysis of Russia s historical attempt at balancing foreign policy objectives in the Gulf with its enduring interests in Central Asia The potentially explosive issues of religious radicalism and the challenges of democratic pluralism are discussed in an effort to ascertain the potential of political Islam to disturb or enhance regional security Similarly the problems inhibiting the settlement of territorial disputes in and around the Gulf are brought into focus to illustrate lingering historical tensions among neighboring states To round out the book s topical coverage several contributors shed light on the region s unfettered dependence on foreign labor growing demographic pressures associated social and economic transformations and challenges to responsive public policy

Transnational Connections and the Arab Gulf Madawi Al-Rasheed, 2005 Transnational Connections and the Arab Gulf presents a study of transnational cultural flows in the Gulf region and beyond It combines an understanding of the region s

historical connections with the outside world and an assessment of contemporary consequences of these connections The contributors collected here analyze and map historical and contemporary manifestations of transnational networks within this region linking them to wider debates on society identity and political culture *Assessing the Impact of U.S.-Israeli Relations on the Arab World* Lenore G. Martin,2003 *The End of Empire in the Gulf* Tancred Bradshaw,2019-10-31 With the end of the British Raj in 1947 the Foreign Office replaced the Government of India as the department responsible for the Persian Gulf and would proceed to manage relations with the Trucial States now the United Arab Emirates UAE until British withdrawal in 1971 This work is a comprehensive history of British policy in the region during that period situated for the first time in its broad historical and political context Tancred Bradshaw an academic historian with extensive experience in the region sheds light onto the discovery of oil in Abu Dhabi in the 1950s Foreign Office attempts to instigate a long term development policy in the region the slow end of the British Empire the origins of the UAE and most importantly the British legacy in this geopolitically crucial region today The book relies on 40 000 pages of archival material much of it previously unused and will be of interest to Imperial historians as well as anyone working on the history and politics of the Middle East and the Persian Gulf *The Middle East* Barry Rubin,2015-03-17 The Middle East is an area of great importance globally yet misperceptions abound Events have made it a region of special interest to the West and so the search for understanding gains momentum This publication is intended to clarify the region s complex history and issues In developing this project the contributors set out to explore seven significant themes that are usually not found in other sources While many books focus on political history and conflicts this two volume work deals specifically with culture religion women economics governance and media as well as the role that the region s modern history has played in shaping its society and worldview **Beyond the Arab Spring** Mehran Kamrava,2014-12-15 The contributors to this book scrutinise the legitimacy of the Arab regimes that experienced popular uprisings in 2010 2011 and discuss the consequences of public disenchantment with them

Inside the Arab State Mehran Kamrava,2018-08-15 An in depth comprehensive and theoretically informed examination of Arab politics of the last decade The Arab Spring revolts of 2011 and the rise of ISIS in 2014 demand an updated analysis of the topic **From Sheikhs to Sultanism** Christopher M. Davidson,2022-01-15 Muhammad bin Salman Al Saud and Muhammad bin Zayed Al Nahyan the respective princely strongmen of Saudi Arabia and the UAE have torn up the old rules They have spurred game changing economic master plans presided over vast anti corruption crackdowns tackled entrenched religious forces and overseen the mass arrest of critics In parallel they also appear to have replaced the old sheikhly consensus systems of their predecessors with something more autocratic more personalistic and perhaps even analytically distinct These are the two wealthiest and most populous Gulf monarchies and increasingly important global powers Saudi Arabia is a G20 member and the UAE will be the host of the World Expo in 2021 2022 Such sweeping changes to their statecraft and authority structures could well end up having a direct impact for better or worse on policies economies and

individual lives all around the world Christopher M Davidson tests the hypothesis that Saudi Arabia and the UAE are now effectively contemporary or even advanced sultanates and situates these influential states within an international model of autocratic authoritarianism Drawing on a range of primary sources including new interviews and surveys From Sheikhs to Sultanism puts forward an original empirically grounded interpretation of the rise of both MBS and MBZ

Oil Monarchies Domestic And Security Challenges In The Arab Gulf States Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a global driven by information and connectivity, the energy of words has become more evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **Oil Monarchies Domestic And Security Challenges In The Arab Gulf States**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep into the significance of words and their impact on our lives. Compiled by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book's key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall effect on readers.

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