

SCUDS

or

BUTTER?

THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF
ARMS CONTROL IN THE MIDDLE EAST



Yahya M. Sadowski

Scuds Or Butter The Political Economy Of Arms Control In The Middle East

Anoushiravan Ehteshami



Scuds Or Butter The Political Economy Of Arms Control In The Middle East:

Scuds or Butter? Yahya M. Sadowski, 2010-12-01 In the late 1970s and 1980s Middle Eastern states spent more than 600 billion expanding their military forces They acquired thousands of tanks advanced fighter aircraft ballistic missiles chemical weapons and in some cases nuclear devices These potent arsenals make the Middle East the tinderbox of world affairs In this book foreign policy analyst Yahya Sadowski shows that the arms race cannot be sustained in the 1990s Declining oil prices overpopulation economic mismanagement and foreign policy adventures such as the 1992 Gulf War which cost local states another 600 billion have sapped the economies of the Middle East Facing dwindling incomes and rising expenses growing numbers of Middle Easterners now favor diverting funds away from military expenditures and concentrating them on economic development programs Sadowski argues that arms control programs for the Middle East should be designed to reinforce and exploit these economic pressures for demilitarization He examines the strengths and weaknesses of various arms control proposals such as the U S call for a cartel of weapons exporters and a Jordanian plan to liquidate the foreign debt of states that curb military expenditures

Scuds Or Butter? Yahya M. Sadowski, 1993 The objective of this book is to study the possible effects of arms control in the Arab states due to obsolete Arab armies lack of funds to finance arms imports and a decline in the officer corps political influence as a result of the 1991 Gulf War

The Middle East in International Relations Fred Halliday, 2005-01-24 The international relations of the Middle East have long been dominated by uncertainty and conflict External intervention interstate war political upheaval and interethnic violence are compounded by the vagaries of oil prices and the claims of military nationalist and religious movements The purpose of this book is to set this region and its conflicts in context providing on the one hand a historical introduction to its character and problems and on the other a reasoned analysis of its politics In an engagement with both the study of the Middle East and the theoretical analysis of international relations the author who is one of the best known and most authoritative scholars writing on the region today offers a compelling and original interpretation Written in a clear accessible and interactive style the book is designed for students policymakers and the general reader

Soldiers, Spies, and Statesmen Hazem Kandil, 2014-01-07 One of the most momentous events in the Arab uprisings that swept across the Middle East in 2011 was the overthrow of President Hosni Mubarak As dramatic and sudden as this seemed it was only one further episode in an ongoing power struggle between the three components of Egypt's authoritarian regime the military the security services and the government A detailed study of the interactions within this invidious triangle over six decades of war conspiracy and sociopolitical transformation Soldiers Spies and Statesmen is the first systematic analysis of recent Egyptian history This paperback edition updated to incorporate events in 2013 provides the background necessary to understanding how the military rebranded itself as the defender of democracy and ousted Mubarak's successor Muhammad Morsi Impeccably researched and filled with intrigue Soldiers Spies and Statesmen is an indispensable guide for anyone trying to fathom what

this latest development means for Egypt's future *Arab Spring in Egypt* Bahgat Korany, Rabab El-Mahdi, 2012-09-01

Beginning in Tunisia and spreading to as many as seventeen Arab countries the street protests of the Arab Spring in 2011 empowered citizens and banished their fear of speaking out against governments. The Arab Spring belied Arab exceptionalism widely assumed to be the natural state of stagnation in the Arab world amid global change and progress. The collapse in February 2011 of the regime in the region's most populous country, Egypt, led to key questions of why, how, and with what consequences did this occur. Inspired by the contentious politics school and Social Movement Theory, *Arab Spring in Egypt* addresses these issues, examining the reasons behind the collapse of Egypt's authoritarian regime, analyzing the group dynamics in Tahrir Square of various factions: labor, youth, Islamists, and women; describing economic and external issues; and comparing Egypt's transition with that of Indonesia, and reflecting on the challenges of transition. **Middle East and Europe**

B. A. Roberson, 2005-06-23. Leading commentators on Europe and the Middle East explore many of the key issues which have informed the relationship between the two regions. Ranging from Europe's colonial legacies to an uncertain economic future in the region, the book covers the Cold War and after, the profound influence of the US, the rise of political Islam, case studies including Europe and the Iranian revolution, France's experiences in Algeria, and Turkey's position between the two regions. The EU, it is argued, has more influence over economic strategies than security issues in the Middle East. These strategies have in turn promoted stability in the form of free trade zones, ensuring vital economic development between the Middle East and Europe. **Dynamics of Change in the Persian Gulf**

Anoushiravan Ehteshami, 2013-03-05. The Persian Gulf has come to represent one of the most strategically significant waterways of the world. In terms of geography, geopolitics, resources, global political economy, and regional influence, the Gulf is perhaps home to the world's most significant group of countries. Focusing on the complexities of the interplay between domestic level changes and region-wide interactions, this book presents the reader with the first comprehensive survey of the dynamics of change in this crucial area. Systemic oriented in its approach, the impact of war and revolution on the countries of the sub-region is discussed, and the ways in which these factors have shaped the security dilemmas and responses of the Gulf States is also explored. The role of oil is examined in terms of the impact of its income on these states and societies, and the manner in which oil has shaped the integration of these states into the global system. Oil has shrunk developmental time in these countries and has accelerated generational shift. At the same time, it has created the dialectical relationship which now characterizes the difficult balance between prosperity and instability, which is at the heart of the sub-region. Casting new light on the workings of a strategically significant part of the international system, this book will be an essential resource for students and scholars of international relations, international security, and Middle Eastern politics. **The Dynamics of Middle East Nuclear Proliferation**

Steven L. Spiegel, Jennifer Kibbe, Elizabeth G. Matthews, 2001. This study examines the political process of nuclear decision making and explores attitudes toward nuclear proliferation in the Middle East and how they impact the peace process.

The Coming Economic Implosion of Saudi Arabia David Cowan, 2018-04-16 The kingdom of Saudi Arabia is at a crossroads economically and faces the challenge of a weakening economy that could implode before 2030 the year set as a timetable by the kingdom in its Vision 2030 How it navigates its way out of these economic troubles demands understanding a complex of religious political and economic factors which currently makes it one of the most unpredictable states in the world and by the same token one of the most fascinating The problem of the Saudi economy cannot simply be argued economically it needs political and religious solutions as well Cowan takes a behavioural approach to analysing the Saudi economy Predicting an implosion under the weight of its own ideologically fuelled economy if it does not reset its agenda this interdisciplinary book provides important insights into Saudi Arabia's position in the Islamic world and global economy

Debating Arab Authoritarianism Oliver Schlumberger, 2007-11-20 This volume inquires into the working mechanisms the inner logic and the durability of authoritarian rule in Arab countries Written by leading American European and Arab experts the collected essays explore the ongoing political dynamics of the region and show how Arab regimes retain power despite ongoing transformations on regional national and international levels and in societal political and economic spheres The findings of this book strongly suggest that democratization remains off the agenda in any Arab country for the foreseeable future Domestic political protests international pressure toward more liberal governance and reform oriented regimes notwithstanding *Debating Arab Authoritarianism* indicates that while the impetus for political change is strong it is in the direction of an adaptation to changed circumstances and may even be a revitalization or consolidation of authoritarian rule rather than a systemic transition to democracy

Beyond the Handshake Dalia Dassa Kaye, 2012-08-14 Arabs and Israelis have battled one another in political and military arenas seemingly continuously for some fifty years The 1991 Madrid Peace Conference sought to change this pattern launching bilateral and multilateral tracks in the Arab Israeli peace process As a result a broad group of Arab states sat down with Israel and began to cooperate on a wide range of regional issues in what became known as the Middle East multilaterals Yet why did enemies reluctant even to recognize one another choose to cooperate on regional problems And once this process began what drove the parties to continue such cooperation or in some cases halt their cooperative efforts *Beyond the Handshake* addresses these fundamental questions exploring the origins of the multilaterals and the development of multilateral cooperation in the areas of arms control and regional security economic development water management and the environment Dalia Dassa Kaye challenging conventional concepts of cooperation argues that multilateral cooperation in the Middle East must be appreciated as a process of interaction rather than solely as a set of outcomes Presenting theoretical insights of value to students of regional and international relations *Beyond the Handshake* provides a unique look at the evolving nature of Arab Israeli relations and exposes the foundation the multilateral peace process laid for future regional cooperation in the Middle East

Weapons Proliferation and World Order Brad Roberts, 2023-09-29 With the end of the Cold War the subject of weapons proliferation has acquired new interest and

prominence So too have questions about the nature of the world order that will succeed the structure of the last fifty years This study explores the connections among these topics It describes the prevailing conceptual model of nuclear proliferation evaluates proliferation s changing technical features considers economic and political factors bearing on its future rate and character and speculates about proliferation s implications on the post cold war world order It also considers the role of international public policy in meeting proliferation s challenges Arguing that updated approaches are needed the analysis emphasizes cooperative over coercive approaches to order It concludes with an assessment of progress to date in meeting these new challenges arguing that the new agenda is only slowly coming into focus Arab-Iranian Relations Khair El-Din Haseeb,2015-06-25 Regionally based Arabs and Iranian scholars here explore the preoccupation of the economic political educational and strategical present of Arab Iranian relationships in the context of the historical and cultural past The issues covered include historical ties and the current state of mutual awareness between Arabs and Iranians the impact of the political and journalistic rhetoric of each side on their relationships the image of Arabs and Iranians in each others schoolbooks economic ties and the prospects for their future development the status of Arab and Iranian women border and territorial disputes between Arab states and Iran the position of Arab states and Iran on the Kurdish question the Palestine question in Arab Iranian relations a comparative study of civil society in Iran and in Arab countries and Arab Iranian ties in the context of international relations *Regional Security in the Middle East* Pinar Bilgin,2019-01-31 In this new and fully revised edition Pinar Bilgin provides an accessible yet critical analysis of regional security in the Middle East analysing the significant developments that have taken place in the past years Drawing from a wide range of critical approaches to security the book offers a comprehensive study of pasts presents and futures of security in the region The book distinguishes itself from previous critical studies on regional security by opening up both region and security Different from those approaches that bracket one or the other this study takes seriously the constitutive relationship between inventing regions and conceptions and practices of security There is not one Middle East but many shaped by the insecurities of those who voice them This book focuses on how present day insecurities have their roots in practices that have throughout history been shaped by geopolitical inventions of security In doing so the book lays the contours of a framework for thinking critically about regional security in this part of the world This second edition of *Regional Security in the Middle East* is a key resource for students and scholars interested in International Relations and Political Science Security Studies and Middle East Studies *Confidence Building Measures In The Middle East* Gabriel Ben-dor,2019-03-11 Confidence Building Measures CBMs were pioneered in Europe at the height of the Cold War The immediate goal of such measures is to create enough trust between parties in international conflicts to avoid mutually unfavourable sometimes dangerous outcomes due to misunderstandings The long term goal of CBMs is to move the contending parties closer *Understanding Human Rights Violations* Steven C. Poe,2019-06-04 Originally published in 2004 This excellent volume presents a systematic analysis of various human rights

violations around the globe focusing on security and subsistence rights The book collects important contributions to the theoretical development of the human rights phenomenon covering a wide range of human rights issues and research approaches The research presented combines a variety of qualitative and quantitative approaches and brings together both theoretical and empirical work It places particular emphasis on making the advanced statistical methods that are used to test the arguments accessible to a wider readership Understanding Human Rights Violations will prove a useful tool for all in the fields of international human rights peace studies political violence and international law and offers a valuable introduction into the literature on human rights violations *Conspiracy Theories in the Arab World* Matthew Gray,2010-07-12

Conspiracism while not unique to the Middle East is a salient feature of the political discourses of the region This book discounts the common pathological explanation for conspiricism and instead investigates the political structures and dynamics that have created and shaped the phenomenon of conspiricism in the contemporary Middle East **After**

Khomeini Anoushiravan Ehteshami,2002-03-11 For Iran the years since Ayatollah Khomeini s death have been dominated by the need for political consolidation and economic reconstruction The book assesses the critical dilemmas of the regime both previous to and since the demise of its first spiritual leader The vital issues of political succession and constitutional reform are addressed contributing to an analysis of the structures and politics of power How these have reflected upon economic policy is considered with close attention being given to the reform policies of Rafsanjani Foreign policy and security issues are discussed in both regional and global terms and include a study of Iranian defence strategy and its controversial re armament drive The final chapter examines the direction and context of all of these major policy areas providing an analysis of whether the Islamic Republic truly represents a revolutionary alternative for the Third World or whether in fact it has developed in time to fall within a similar mould to other notable revolutions casting by the wayside any uniquely Islamic agenda and alternatives At the heart of this study is the belief that the Islamic regime has since the cease fire with Iraq but more specifically since Ayatollah Khomeini s death passed into a new stage of development referred to in the book as the Second Republic **Treacherous Alliance** Trita Parsi,2020-08-11 This award winning study traces the shifting relations

between Israel Iran and the U S since 1948 including secret alliances and treacherous acts Vitriolic exchanges between the leaders of Iran and Israel are a disturbingly common feature of the news cycle But the real roots of their enmity mystify Washington policymakers leaving no promising pathways to stability In Treacherous Alliance U S foreign policy expert Trita Parsi untangles to complex and often duplicitous relationship among Israel Iran and the United States from 1948 to the present In the process he reveals shocking details of unsavory political maneuverings that have undermined Middle Eastern peace and disrupted U S foreign policy initiatives in the region Parsi draws on his unique access to senior American Iranian and Israeli decision makers to present behind the scenes revelations that will surprise even the most knowledgeable readers Iran s prime minister asks Israel to assassinate Khomeini Israel reaches out to Saddam Hussein after the Gulf War the United

States foils Iran's plan to withdraw support from Hamas and Hezbollah and more Treacherous Alliance not only revises our understanding of the recent past it also spells out a course for the future An Arthur Ross Book Award Silver Medal Winner A Choice Magazine Outstanding Academic Title *Political Liberalization and Democratization in the Arab World* Rex Brynen, Bahgat Korany, Paul Noble, 1995 The Arab world is experiencing a variety of factors internal and external that are leading to change This work examines such factors that are shaping political liberalisation and democratisation in the Arab context as well as the role played by particular social groups

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