

## Global and Domain-Specific Self-Concepts of a Matched Sample of Adolescent Runaways and Nonrunaways

Karen Flora Swaim and Bruce A. Bracken

*Department of Psychology, University of Memphis*

*Assessed the self-concepts of 132 adolescents (66 adolescent runaways and 66 nonrunaways) with the Multidimensional Self Concept Scale (MSCS). Adolescent runaways were found to have significantly lower global self-concepts than the matched group of children who did not run away (hereafter nonrunaways). Runaways were also found to have lower domain-specific self-concepts than nonrunaways in 5 of the 6 important domains assessed by the MSCS (i.e., Social, Affect, Academic, Family, and Physical). Within-group analyses revealed that runaway adolescents had significantly lower Family self-concepts than other specific domains of self-concept, which highlights the influence of families on children's psycho-social adjustment. As expected, nonrunaways did not differ across any of the domain-specific self-concepts.*

The purpose of this study was to examine the multidimensional self-concepts of runaway adolescents as compared to a matched sample of children who have not run away (hereafter nonrunaways). The phenomenon of adolescent runaway behavior has become a psychosocial problem of significant proportion. Estimates of the number of adolescents who run away from home range from 1.3 to 4 million each year (Preudenberger & Torkelsen, 1984; National Network of Runaway and Youth Services [NNRYS], 1985; Satchell, 1986). A robust finding in the literature is that the lives of runaways are characterized by adjustment difficulties in several important life contexts, including family, social, affect, academic, competence, and physical domains.

Familial instability, discord, and residential mobility have long been associated with runaways' home environments (R. Johnson & Carter, 1980; Shane, 1991; Teare, Authier, & Peterson, 1994). The homes of runaway youth often have been disrupted due to parental death, separation, divorce (Ackerman, 1980), or the presence of a new step-parent or a new baby (Covenant House, 1989). Runaways often feel unwanted and rejected by their parents (Adler, 1980), describe their homes as conflictual and intolerable (Blood & D'Angelo, 1974; Rohr & James, 1994), believe their parents hold unrealistic expectations of them (Covenant House, 1989), and believe that their parents either use excessive punishment (Brandon, 1975) or neglect them (Powers, Eickenrode, & Jaklitsch, 1990).

In addition to problematic family relationships, runaways often have histories of poor social relationships

outside the home (Gülchrist, 1984). Runaways frequently have unsuccessful interpersonal relationships and are likely to be ostracized by peers and teachers (R. Johnson & Carter, 1980; Kammer & Schmidt, 1987). Stressful and unsuccessful relationships are believed to be contributing factors in adolescents' decision to run away from home (Covenant House, 1989), as is a general lack of social skills and increased aggressive tendencies (Teare et al., 1994; Teare, Peterson, Furst, & Authier, 1994).

As might be expected among individuals with many familial and social problems, runaways also frequently experience academic difficulties. Runaways generally earn lower grades than nonrunaways, are more likely to be tracked into slow-learner classes and required to repeat grades (D'Angelo, 1974; R. Johnson & Carter, 1980), exhibit negative attitudes toward school, and have histories of in-school behavior problems and truancy (D'Angelo, 1974; Gutierrez & Reich, 1981; Nye, 1980; Shane, 1991). They tend to be less committed to academic ambitions and are more likely than nonrunaways to curtail their educations (D'Angelo, 1974; Olsen, 1977).

In addition to their problems with families, friends, and schooling, runaways are also likely to experience problems related to the physical domain. Research has demonstrated a relation between abuse and running away (Browne & Finkelhor, 1986; NNRYS, 1985; Reich & Gutierrez, 1979). Runaways are more likely than nonrunaways to have been physically or sexually abused (Harris, 1980; Hughes, 1981; Janus, Archambault, Brown, & Welsh, 1995; Warren, Gary, & Moorhead, 1994; Widom & Ames, 1994).

Physical and sexual abuse, as well as other forms of strife, can create negative psychological or affective

Requests for reprints should be sent to Bruce A. Bracken, Department of Psychology, University of Memphis, Memphis, TN 38152.

# Runaways And Nonrunaways

**Inger P. Davis**



## Runaways And Nonrunaways:

**Runaways and Non-runaways** Albert R. Roberts,1987 *Runaway Youth* United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary,1972 **Adolescent Runaway Behavior** Michael E. Rohr,1997 First published in 1997 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company *Runaway and Otherwise Homeless Youth* ,1978 **Runaway Youth** Deborah Klein Walker,1975 **Runaway Youth** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee to Investigate Juvenile Delinquency,1972 **Oversight Hearing on Runaway and Homeless Youth Program** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor. Subcommittee on Human Resources,1982 *Runaway Youth* United States. Youth Development Bureau,1977 *Runaway Kids and Teenage Prostitution* R. Barri Flowers,2001-06-30 This concise and accessible new text examines the correlations between runaway children and teenage prostitution in the United States from a criminological sociological and psychological perspective The author takes a systematic approach to defining and describing the differences between youth who run away from home and those who leave institutional settings and distinguishes the difference between runaway and throwaway children A careful examination of teenage prostitution among girls and boys helps to illuminate the special problems faced by children who have run away In addition the author discusses laws related to runaways teenage prostitution and the sexual exploitation of minors as well as the criminal justice response to the problems Runaways and prostitution involving youth in other countries is also explored The text s findings support current conclusions on the characteristics of runaways the relationship between runaways and teen prostitution and the implications of running away from home *Runaway Kids and Teenage Prostitution* is divided into five parts Part I examines the scope and dynamics of running away and differentiates between runaways and throwaways Part II explores teenage prostitution and provides information on girl and boy prostitutes and the people who exploit them Child sexual abuse and child pornography as correlates to the problem are studied in Part III and Part IV reviews the law that attempts to combat teenage prostitution Part V is devoted to an examination of the scope and significance of the problem in other countries Together these chapters provide readers with a clear picture of the problem of runaways and teenage prostitution in the United States and around the world *Juvenile Justice, Runaway Youth, and Missing Children's Act Amendments of 1984* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor. Subcommittee on Human Resources,1984 **Oversight Hearing on the Runaway Youth Act** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor. Subcommittee on Economic Opportunity,1978 *Runaway and homeless youth* ,198? *Runaway and Homeless Youth* Stephen J. Morewitz,2016-07-20 This straightforward reference surveys the knowledge base on homeless runaway and thrown away children and adolescents and makes concrete recommendations for policy and practice It is a comprehensive volume that covers new state legislation in the U S dealing with runaway and homeless youth The book s ecological approach grounds readers in the demographics of this diverse population family and other risk factors for

leaving home and alternative arrangements such as foster care and the survival skills homeless young people use to sustain themselves Chapters cover a gamut of physical psychological and social problems from drug abuse to depression to STIs with special attention paid to the multiple difficulties faced by LGBT street youth and street youths experiences with the legal and justice systems The author also assesses established and emerging interventions used with runaway youth and the effectiveness of policy initiatives dealing with improving conditions for youth on the streets and at risk Included in the coverage Runaway youth at the time of their disappearance Food insecurity and related problems among homeless and runaway youth Substance use among homeless and runaway adolescents Runaway and homeless sexual minorities Court responses to runaway offenses and other juvenile status violations Street youth in different countries Presenting the complex situation as it stands and with clear suggestions for action Runaway and Homeless Youth is a valuable resource for family therapists sociologists social workers school administrators health professionals police judges and other criminal justice professional along with professionals involved in young people s well being and policy making initiatives

**Missing, Abducted, Runaway, and Thrownaway Children in America** David Finkelhor,1990 *Title IV, Missing Children's Assistance Act* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor. Subcommittee on Human Resources,1985

*Adolescents* Inger P. Davis,2012-12-06 This book deals with ways of helping families cope with the difficulty of raising adolescents Professional social workers along with other human service professionals encounter these families in numerous settings child welfare and family service agencies hospitals schools community mental health clinics residential treatment centers juvenile halls and detention centers recreational and vocational training organizations and many others While families from all walks of life may be found in these settings families who have suffered the additional stresses of poverty discrimination and the consequences of physical and mental illness are commonly overrepresented Even under the best of circumstances the adolescent years often put the strongest family structures to the test sometimes to the breaking point A recent national study of over one thousand average middle income two parent families reviewed the strengths stresses and satisfactions of the family life cycle Olson and McCubbin 1983 As many would expect families with adolescents were found to experience more stress and lower levels of family adaptability cohesion and marital and family satisfaction than any other developmental stage The families with adolescents who fared best were those with such marital resources as good communication and conflict resolution skills satisfying sexual relations and good parent adolescent communication

**Missing Children** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Labor and Human Resources. Subcommittee on Investigations and General Oversight,1982

Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention and Runaway Youth United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor. Subcommittee on Equal Opportunities,1974

A Profile of Runaway Slaves in Virginia and South Carolina from 1730 through 1787 Lathan A. Windley,2014-01-09 First published in 1996 Lathan Algerna Windley s study A Profile of Runaway Slaves in Virginia and South Carolina from 1730

through 1787 has informed and influenced dozens of scholars of slavery and African American culture **Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention and Runaway Youth, Hearings Before the Subcommittee on Equal Opportunities Of...** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor, 1974

Embark on a breathtaking journey through nature and adventure with is mesmerizing ebook, Witness the Wonders in **Runaways And Nonrunaways** . This immersive experience, available for download in a PDF format ( Download in PDF: \*), transports you to the heart of natural marvels and thrilling escapades. Download now and let the adventure begin!

<https://pinsupreme.com/About/scholarship/Documents/Poetically%20Written.pdf>

## **Table of Contents Runaways And Nonrunaways**

1. Understanding the eBook Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Runaways And Nonrunaways User Reviews and Ratings
  - Runaways And Nonrunaways and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Runaways And Nonrunaways Free and Paid eBooks
  - Runaways And Nonrunaways Public Domain eBooks
  - Runaways And Nonrunaways eBook Subscription Services
  - Runaways And Nonrunaways Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Runaways And Nonrunaways eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Runaways And Nonrunaways Compatibility with Devices
- Runaways And Nonrunaways Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - Interactive Elements Runaways And Nonrunaways
- 8. Staying Engaged with Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Runaways And Nonrunaways
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Runaways And Nonrunaways
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - Setting Reading Goals Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Runaways And Nonrunaways
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

## Runaways And Nonrunaways Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Runaways And Nonrunaways has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Runaways And Nonrunaways has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Runaways And Nonrunaways provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Runaways And Nonrunaways has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Runaways And Nonrunaways. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Runaways And Nonrunaways. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Runaways And Nonrunaways, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Runaways And Nonrunaways has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.



## FAQs About Runaways And Nonrunaways Books

**What is a Runaways And Nonrunaways PDF?** A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Runaways And Nonrunaways PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Runaways And Nonrunaways PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Runaways And Nonrunaways PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Runaways And Nonrunaways PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

## Find Runaways And Nonrunaways :

[poetically written](#)

[poetry exploration](#)

[poetic authority spenser milton and literary history](#)

[pocket world atlas](#)

**poetry patterns**

[poetics and praxis understanding and imagination.](#)

[poets and poems.](#)

[poetry narrative history](#)

**poetry of robert frost the collected poems complete and unabridged**

[podvodnyi flot no 3](#)

[poet as zimmer zimmer as poet on the poetry of paul zimmer](#)

[poetry a magazine april 23 volume 22 no1](#)

[poetry of survival post-war poets of central and eastern europe](#)

[poems from ireland poems of the world](#)

**poesia era un bello pais la**

### **Runaways And Nonrunaways :**

Cambridge International AS & A Level Chemistry (9701) Cambridge International AS & A Level Chemistry builds on the skills acquired at Cambridge IGCSE (or equivalent level). Find out more on our website. [554616-2022-2024-syllabus.pdf](#)

Cambridge International AS & A Level Chemistry develops a set of transferable skills including handling data, practical problem-solving and applying the ... Cambridge International AS & A Level Chemistry 3rd Edition Exam-style questions ensure students feel confident approaching assessment. New features provide diagnostic questions and reflection opportunities. Cambridge International AS and A Level Chemistry Covers the entire syllabus for Cambridge International Examinations' International AS and A Level Chemistry (9701). It is divided into separate sections for AS ... Cambridge International AS and A Level Chemistry The coursebook is easy to navigate with colour-coded sections to differentiate between AS and A Level content. Self-assessment questions allow learners to track ... Cambridge International AS & A Level Complete Chemistry With full syllabus match, extensive practice and exam guidance this new edition embeds an advanced understanding of scientific concepts and develops advanced ... Cambridge International AS and A Level Chemistry ... It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of ... Cambridge International AS & A Level Chemistry Student's ... Jun 26, 2020 — - Build scientific communication skills and vocabulary in written responses with a variety of exam-style questions. - Encourage understanding of ... (PDF) Cambridge International AS and A Level Chemistry ... (Northern Arizona University) and Raymond Chang, this success guide is written for use with General Chemistry. It aims to help students hone their ... Cambridge

International AS & A Level Chemistry ... The coursebook provides a range of enquiry questions, such as practical activities, group work and debate questions that develop 21st century skills. It ... Visions across the Americas: Short Essays for ... This book presents 72 cross-cultural essays on such diverse themes as: Language and Culture; The Family; Americans and Immigrants; Racism, Sexism, and Ageism; ... By J. Sterling Warner Visions across the Americas: Short ... By J. Sterling Warner Visions across the Americas: Short Essays for Composition (7th Edition) [J. Sterling Warner] on Amazon.com. Short Essays for Composition - visions across the americas Edition: 7th edition ; ISBN-13: 978-1428263772 ; Format: Paperback/softback ; Publisher: CENGAGE Learning (3/12/2009) ; Copyright: 2010. VISIONS ACROSS THE AMERICAS: SHORT ESSAYS ... VISIONS ACROSS THE AMERICAS: SHORT ESSAYS FOR COMPOSITION (AVAILABLE TITLES CENGAGENOW) By J. Sterling Warner, Judith Hilliard \*\*BRAND NEW\*\*. Judith Hilliard | Get Textbooks (3rd Edition) [(Visions Across the Americas: Short Essays for Composition)] [Author: J Sterling Warner] published on (July, 2012) by Editor-Judith Hilliard ... Short Essays for Composition , Seventh Edition V ISIONS A CROSS THE A MERICAS Short Essays for Composition Seventh Edition J. Sterling Warner Evergreen Valley Colleg. Visions across the Americas: Short Essays for Composition ... Visions across the Americas: Short Essays for Composition (Available Titles CengageNOW) ... This edition first published: 2009-03. Terms of Sale. William Michael ... Visions across the Americas: Short Essays for ... Visions across the Americas: Short Essays for Composition Seventh Edition [7th ed.] Visions across the Americas: ... LPS Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment | Book List American Literature and Composition, 11,12, Visions Across the Americas: Short Essays for Com, Thompson Wadsworth, 978-0838406786, Yes. Reading/Language Arts ... Explaining Psychological Statistics, 3rd... by Cohen, Barry H. This comprehensive graduate-level statistics text is aimed at students with a minimal background in the area or those who are wary of the subject matter. Explaining Psychological Statistics 3th (third) edition Explaining Psychological Statistics 3th (third) edition ; Print length. 0 pages ; Language. English ; Publication date. January 1, 2007 ; ASIN, B006QZ9VN0. Explaining psychological statistics, 3rd ed. by BH Cohen · 2008 · Cited by 1434 — Cohen, B. H. (2008). Explaining psychological statistics (3rd ed.). John Wiley & Sons Inc. Abstract. This edition retains the basic organization of the previous ... barry cohen - explaining psychological statistics - AbeBooks Explaining Psychological Statistics · Price: US\$ 5.76 ; Explaining Psychological Statistics, 3rd Edition · Price: US\$ 6.25 ; Explaining Psychological Statistics. Explaining Psychological Statistics - Barry H. Cohen This comprehensive graduate-level statistics text is aimed at students with a minimal background in the area or those who are wary of the subject matter. Explaining Psychological Statistics Cohen 3rd Edition Pdf Explaining Psychological Statistics Cohen 3rd Edition Pdf. INTRODUCTION Explaining Psychological Statistics Cohen 3rd Edition Pdf Full PDF. Explaining Psychological Statistics, 3rd Edition - Hardcover This comprehensive graduate-level statistics text is aimed at students with a minimal background in the area or those who are wary of the subject matter. Explaining Psychological Statistics | Rent |

9780470007181 Rent Explaining Psychological Statistics 3rd edition (978-0470007181) today, or search our site for other textbooks by Barry H. Cohen. EXPLAINING PSYCHOLOGICAL STATISTICS, 3RD ... EXPLAINING PSYCHOLOGICAL STATISTICS, 3RD EDITION By Barry H. Cohen - Hardcover ; Item Number. 186040771674 ; ISBN-10. 0470007184 ; Book Title. Explaining ... Explaining Psychological Statistics, 3rd Edition, Cohen ... Explaining Psychological Statistics, 3rd Edition, Cohen, Barry H., Good Book ; Est. delivery. Wed, Dec 27 - Tue, Jan 2. From New York, New York, United States.