

RESEARCH ARTICLE

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Effectiveness of multidisciplinary psychiatric home treatment for elderly patients with mental illness: a systematic review of empirical studies

Günter Klug^{1*}, Manuela Gallunder², Gerhard Hermann², Monika Singer³ and Günter Schuster⁴

Abstract

Background: The vast majority of older people with mental illness prefer to live independently in their own homes. Barriers caused by the health care system often prevent adequate, adapted treatments. With regard to the increasing ageing of the population, the determination of effective, age-appropriate service models for elderly patients with mental illness is clearly required. The aim of this review is to examine and to evaluate multidisciplinary psychogeriatric treatment models that include home visits, particularly with regard to the effects on psychiatric symptoms, social and mental health rehabilitation and quality of life.

Methods: A systematic review was carried out of empirical studies with participants who were diagnosed with a mental illness according to ICD-10, aged 60 years or older, and who were living at home. The inclusion criteria comprised a duration of intervention of at least 12 weeks and a minimum of two interventions and domiciliary visits delivered by a multidisciplinary team. The online databases Medline, Psychinfo, Web of Science, Cochrane Register of Controlled Trials, and Google Scholar, as well as hand search, were used to search for relevant studies published between 1996 and 2016. An additional search was performed for studies published between 2016 and 2019. After removing duplicates, abstracts were screened and the remaining articles were included for full-text review.

Results: Of the 3536 records discovered in total, 260 abstracts appeared to be potentially eligible. Of these, 30 full-text articles were assessed for eligibility. For the additional search 415 records and abstracts were screened and 11 articles were read full text. Finally, only three studies fully met the inclusion criteria for this review. The results indicate that psychogeriatric home treatment is associated with significant improvements of psychiatric symptoms and psychosocial problems, fewer admissions to hospital and nursing homes, as well as lower costs of care.

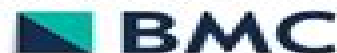
Conclusions: Psychogeriatric home treatment has positive effects on older people with mental illness. However, these findings are based upon a small number of studies. The need for further research, especially to specify the effective factors in psychogeriatric home treatment, is clearly indicated.

Keywords: Mental illness, Multidisciplinary psychogeriatric home treatment, Elderly, Community mental health, Systematic review

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Crisis Resolution and Home Treatment in Mental Health Sonia Johnson, 2008-07-31 Crisis resolution and home treatment teams respond rapidly to people experiencing mental health crises and offer an alternative to hospital admission. They are an increasingly important component of mental health care and are adopted by many health care systems around the world. This practical and pioneering book describes the evidence for the effectiveness of such teams, the principles underpinning them, how to set up and organise them, how patients should be assessed and what types of care the teams should offer. Other topics covered include integration of crisis teams with inpatient, community, residential and day care services; the service users' experiences of crisis teams and responding to diversity in home treatment. This book is essential reading for all policy makers, service managers and mental health workers interested in establishing or operating crisis resolution and home treatment services, as well as for researchers and students seeking to understand this model. Psychiatric Home Care Alan Menikoff, 1999-07-05 In this economic clinical review of home care services, the reader finds a brief economic history of psychiatric services in this country, several models of psychiatric care, an illustration of the burdens borne by families when such services are unavailable, and strategies for developing managed care friendly services programs. This book addresses real world issues of designing services models that meet the clinical needs of an underserved population while also appealing to the economic imperatives of managed care. Economic models of home care in a managed care environment. Standard clinical goals of home care. Recommended guidelines for home care services. Clinical vignettes. Family burdens of home care. New players in psychiatric home care. Managed care friendly payment models. Use of paraprofessionals in home care. Coordination of inpatient and home care services. *Home Treatment for Acute Mental Disorders* David S. Heath, 2005-09-26 Comparative studies of mobile crisis home treatment 1958-2001. Studies of home visiting and early intervention 1992-1993. Mobile crisis home treatment in a US managed care organization. Mobile crisis teams in US. Summary and discussion. Mobile crisis home treatment and psychiatric beds. Disadvantages of hospital treatment. How is mobile crisis home treatment an alternative to hospital admission? How does mobile crisis home treatment compare to other alternatives to hospital? Mobile crisis home treatment, early intervention and modified outpatient services. Mobile crisis home treatment and psychiatric emergency services. Mobile crisis home treatment and crisis intervention. Mobile crisis home treatment and outreach. Mobile crisis home treatment services in three countries: seven site visits USA, Canada, Britain. Key elements and principles of mobile crisis home treatment. Key elements and principles of mobile crisis home treatment. How to set up and operate a mobile crisis home treatment service. Starting up a mobile crisis home treatment service. Should the mobile crisis home treatment team be a separate team or integrated with a standard mental health team? Operating a mobile crisis home treatment service. Daily program operations. The process of mobile crisis home treatment from start to finish. Mobile crisis home treatment of specific mental disorders: part I. A mobile crisis home treatment service for schizophrenia. Mobile crisis

home treatment of specific mental disorders part II *Psychiatric Home Care* Anita Ward Finkelman,1997 Pharmacology

Mental Health & Mental Illness Patricia D. Barry,2002 Now in its Seventh Edition this psychiatric and mental health nursing text covers both care of patients with psychiatric disorders and the psychosocial aspects of physiological disorders Geared toward LPN LVN students the book s format reflects the nursing model and the shift of psychiatric nursing care from hospitals to community based settings New content includes care planning and psychotropic drug monitoring and the DSM IV TR Other features include an increased emphasis on com munication and a family and resource support list that includes selec ted Web resources End of chapter review questions allow the reader to balance knowledge based analysis and application questions The Anci llary package consists of a printed Instructor s Manual and Test Bank on disk Basic Concepts of Psychiatric-mental Health Nursing Louise Rebraca Shives,2007 This seventh edition includes new chapters and maintains popular features from previous editions such as self awareness prompts while adding research boxes and student worksheets at the end of each chapter *Pocket Guide to Psychiatric Nursing, 11e* Karyn I. Morgan,Mary C.

Townsend,2020-09-14 2 BOOKS IN ONE 1 Practical diagnoses to create a care plan 2 Up to date coverage of the latest psychotropic medications Here s the most complete and easy to use resource on how to develop practical individualized plans of care for psychiatric and mental health patients It s the perfect quick reference now for clinical rotations and later for practicing nurses This Pocket Guide is really two books in one The first half provides the diagnostic information needed to create a care plan the second half covers the safe prescription and administration of psychotropic medications And the concepts can be applied in a variety of healthcare settings from in patient hospitalization through the outpatient clinic to home health and private practice This quick reference book is the perfect complement to your core psych text either *Essentials of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing* or *Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing* See what students and practitioners are saying online about the previous edition Nursing Student Psych Nurse must have This was a must have for my clinical rotation for psychiatric nursing Fit in my pant pocket Super useful for nursing diagnoses and concept maps that were required Has evidenced by goals interventions and outcomes plus describes all the different conditions I want one for all my rotations Elle Online Reviewer Excellent updated comprehensive information Great comprehensive overview Love that so much is packed into this volume without adding bulk Barbara R Online Reviewer **Principles and Practice of**

Psychiatric Nursing - E-Book Gail Wiscarz Stuart,2012-07-23 Using the latest clinical research and diagnoses *Principles and Practice of Psychiatric Nursing* 10th Edition provides a holistic biopsychosocial approach to psychiatric nursing care It follows the popular Stuart stress adaptation framework and includes comprehensive coverage to simplify important nursing and medical concepts promote quality and safety in care and address psychobiology and psychopharmacology topics integral to today s psychiatry New to this edition is a chapter on psychiatric care of military personnel plus the latest on health care reform prescription abuse and obesity issues Written by psychiatric nursing expert Gail W Stuart this market leading text

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Lippincott's Manual of Psychiatric Nursing Care Plans Judith M. Schultz, Sheila L. Videbeck, 2009 Accompanying CD ROM has nursing care plans a customizable psychosocial assessment tool and monographs about psychotropic drugs

GERIATRIC FORENSIC PSYCHIATRY Dr Jacob Holzer, Dr Robert Kohn, Dr James Ellison, Dr Patricia Recupero, 2017-11-30 Geriatric Forensic Psychiatry Principles and Practice is one of the first texts to provide a comprehensive review of important topics in the intersection of geriatric psychiatry medicine clinical neuroscience forensic psychiatry and law It will speak to a broad audience among varied fields including clinical and forensic psychiatry and mental health professionals geriatricians and internists attorneys and courts regulators and other professionals working with the older population Topics addressed in this text applied to the geriatric population include clinical forensic evaluation regulations and laws civil commitment different forms of capacity guardianship patient rights medical legal issues related to treatment long term care and telemedicine risk management patient safety and error reduction elder driving sociopathy and aggression offenders and the adjudication process criminal evaluations corrections ethics culture cognitive impairment substance abuse trauma older professionals high risk behavior and forensic mental health training and research Understanding the relationship between clinical issues laws and regulations and managing risk and improving safety will

help to serve the growing older population **Emergency Mental Health Services in the Community** Michael Phelan, Geraldine Strathdee, Graham Thornicroft, 1995-10-12 A comprehensive and international perspective of emergency health service provision in an era of community care **VA Nursing Home Care Programs** United States. Congress. House. Veterans' Affairs, 1967 *Mental Health User Narratives* Bruce M.Z. Cohen, 2008-01-22 Following extensive research in the UK Bruce Cohen allows mental health users to tell their own stories or narratives of illness and recovery Institutional and home treatment care is covered alongside controversial self coping techniques such as drug taking spiritualism alternative healing sleep and watching television *Essentials of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing - E-Book* Elizabeth M. Varcarolis, 2016-07-22 Awarded third place in the 2017 AJN Book of the Year Awards in the Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing Category Get a full understanding of today's psychiatric nursing practice in less time *Essentials of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing* 3rd Edition offers the perfect balance of essential nursing interventions and clinical content paired with current research and evidence based practice to fully equip you for today's field of mental health nursing This new edition continues to retain the reader friendly style emphasis on therapeutic communication and the nursing process organization that was successful in the previous edition It also includes additional DSM 5 disorders illustrations of various neurobiology disorders a new neurobiology learning tool and new NCLEX review questions to help you pass your course and thoroughly prepare for the psychiatric nursing section of the NCLEX REVISED Examining the Evidence boxes explain the reasoning behind nursing interventions and how research affects everyday practice UNIQUE Applying the Art sections in the clinical chapters provide examples of therapeutic and nontherapeutic communication techniques as well as realistic nurse patient interaction scenarios Chapter review questions reinforce essential content from the chapter Critical thinking questions introduce clinical situations in psychiatric nursing Nursing Interventions tables familiarize readers with interventions for a disorder that they will encounter in clinical practice Key concepts and terms clarify essential terminology Vignettes offer succinct real life glimpses into clinical practice by describing patients and their psychiatric disorders Assessment Guidelines familiarize readers with methods of assessing patients Potential Nursing Diagnosis tables give several possible nursing diagnoses for a particular disorder along with the associated signs and symptoms DSM 5 diagnostic criteria identifies medical diagnostic criteria for psychiatric disorders for integration into the nursing plan of care Important contributions from psychiatric mental health nursing pioneers are featured in the opening unit pages Cultural Considerations sections reinforce the principles of culturally competent care Key Points to Remember outline the main concepts of each chapter in an easy to comprehend and concise bulleted list Appendices feature the DSM 5 Classifications and a list of the latest NANDA I diagnoses for readers reference *Psychiatric Nursing Care Plans - E-Book* Katherine M. Fortinash, Patricia A. Holoday Worret, 2006-05-16 New care plans many that focus on the family join completely updated and revised care plans to make this text the most comprehensive psychiatric nursing care planning text available Dynamic internal design

emphasizes the care plans as the focus of the text tabbed pages noting the relevant disorder and a complete list of care plans with page number references make finding a specific care plan easier than ever before Appropriate Nursing Interventions Classification NIC and Nursing Outcomes Classification NOC labels are presented with each care plan in order that students become familiar with these emerging classifications and practicing nurses can easily identify them for use in their care setting if applicable A comprehensive pharmacotherapy appendix includes the most recent psychotropic drug information and appropriate related client care Online Resources for the nurse client and family conclude each chapter

Varcarolis Essentials of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing - E-Book Chyllia D Fosbre, 2022-04-26 Selected for Doody's Core Titles 2024 in Psychiatric Gain the essential knowledge and skills you need to succeed as a psychiatric nurse Varcarolis Essentials of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing A Communication Approach to Evidence Based Care 5th Edition provides a concise easy to understand guide to today's leading psychiatric theories and therapeutic modalities Emphasizing evidence based care the book balances coverage of scientifically based treatment approaches with insights into effective communication skills so you will be prepared to offer the best possible care when you enter practice Written by nursing expert Chyllia D Fosbre this edition adds new Next Generation NCLEX NGN examination style case studies to help you develop critical thinking skills and prepare for the NGN exam Applying Critical Judgment questions introduce clinical situations in psychiatric nursing and encourage critical thinking Neurobiology of the Brain feature includes illustrations depicting how a disorder affects brain function and how drugs help to mitigate the symptoms Applying Evidence Based Practice boxes in the clinical chapters pose a question walk you through the process of gathering evidence based data from a variety of sources and present a plan of care based on the evidence Vignettes describe real world psychiatric patients and their disorders Assessment Guidelines boxes summarize the steps of patient assessment for various disorders Applying the Art boxes offer clinical scenarios demonstrating the interaction between a nurse and a patient the nurse's perception of the interaction and the mental health nursing concepts in play Potential Nursing Diagnoses tables list possible nursing diagnoses for a particular disorder based on ICNP terminology along with the associated signs and symptoms Nursing Interventions tables list interventions for a given disorder or clinical situation along with rationales for each intervention DSM 5 Criteria boxes identify the diagnostic criteria for most major disorders Integrative Care boxes highlight the different types of therapy may be used to enhance treatment Giddens Concept boxes at the beginning of each chapter tie concepts to the topics to be discussed NEW Next Generation NCLEX NGN examination style case studies are included in the clinical disorders chapters to promote critical thinking and help to prepare you for the NGN exam

Emergency Psychiatry Rachel L. Glick, Jon S. Berlin, Avrim Fishkind, 2008 Written and edited by leading emergency psychiatrists this is the first comprehensive text devoted to emergency psychiatry The book blends the authors clinical experience with evidence based information expert opinions and American Psychiatric Association guidelines for emergency psychiatry Case studies are used throughout to reinforce key clinical points This text brings

together relevant principles from many psychiatric subspecialties community consultation liaison psychotherapy substance abuse psychopharmacology disaster child geriatric administrative forensic as well as from emergency medicine psychology law medical ethics and public health policy The emerging field of disaster psychiatry is also addressed A companion Website offers instant access to the fully searchable text www.glickemergencypsychiatry.com Foundations of Mental Health Care - E-Book Michelle Morrison-Valfre, 2012-10-01 Increase your awareness and understanding of a holistic view of mental health care with this book for nurses and other health care professionals Each chapter covers a specific psychological or psychosocial problem as well as the most current interventions and treatments This edition features full color illustrations updated drug information and a chapter on complementary and alternative therapies in addition to more case studies to help you apply the content to real life This solid background in mental health is just what you need to work comfortably with clients who exhibit both effective and maladaptive behaviors Multidisciplinary care plans for sample clients show how members of the health care team work together Client specific case studies highlight particular mental disorders and help you apply chapter content to real life situations Think About boxes throughout the text strengthen your critical thinking skills UNIQUE Drug Alert boxes highlight what you need to know about a wide range of specific psychotherapeutic medications UNIQUE Standard LPN full color design and Content Threads point out key information and special features in each chapter consistent with the format of other books in the LPN Threads series Appendixes give you easy access to mental health care standards DSM IV TR diagnoses and assessment tools that are essential for providing quality care FREE workbook at the end of the book includes crossword puzzles multiple choice questions and other exercises to boost your comprehension of the material FULL COLOR illustrations make the text even more visually appealing and user friendly Additional case studies help you apply chapter content to more real life scenarios such as chronic illness and substance abuse with accompanying questions to test your critical thinking skills Chapter on complementary and alternative therapies increases your awareness of the benefits and risks of alternative therapies such as ayurveda herbal supplements massage meditation acupuncture and telemedicine Forensic nursing content familiarizes you with the prevention and treatment of violence based disorders and shows you how to obtain and document evidence for legal purposes NEW antianxiety and antimanic drug information keeps you up to date on the latest psychotropic medications **Oxford Textbook of Community Mental Health** Graham Thornicroft, Robert E. Drake, Oye Gureje, Kim T. Mueser, George Szumukler, 2025-01-03 Community mental health has evolved as a field of practice and as a research discipline during the last 50 years Now newer concepts such as shared decision making the recovery approach evidence based practice implementation science telemedicine and mobile device technology are adding layers of texture to this domain These developments require an ever more sophisticated understanding of the very latest evidence and experience in community mental health care to respond to the values goals needs and preferences of people with lived experience of mental health conditions This second edition of the Oxford Textbook of Community Mental

Health addresses recent changes and achievements current controversies and future challenges while emphasizing areas of convergence where social values health medical sciences and policy formation converge and meet This edition also features a new section on global mental health to emphasise what is known about the mental health gap in low and middle income countries and the evidence of how to respond to these huge global challenges Like community mental health care itself the authors are multidisciplinary international and bring both clinical and scientific perspectives to this volume This textbook will be an invaluable and authoritative source of reference for all mental health specialists for people with mental health conditions for staff in non governmental and governmental organisations and indeed for all who are dedicated to creating better mental health services and systems

Innovations in the mental health applications of interRAI assessments

John P. Hirdes, Gary Cheung, Jason Ferris, Jyrki Heikkilä, 2023-05-02

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