

# Violence on psychiatric in-patient units: what can be done?

Zerin Atakan

There is evidence of an increase in violence on in-patient units (James *et al.* 1990), compared with earlier studies (Fottrell, 1980). This is also reflected in the number of articles published on violence. Rosenbaum (1991) reviewed the literature from 1935 to 1988. Before 1968 no articles were published but by 1988, 32 had appeared. A review of leading textbooks during the same period found little or no reference to violence until the early 1970s. This finding does not mean that violence did not exist in mental hospitals previously, yet it may not have been as frequent or thought sufficiently serious to warrant research interest. An additional factor, especially in the pre-neuroleptic era, may have been the containment of patient violence by staff violence.

## Why has the interest in violence increased?

A number of explanations can be considered. These are discussed below.

### 'Psychosis wards'

Changes introduced by the Department of Health have led to major changes in how mental health services operate, especially with the implementation of Community Care. With the closure of large mental hospitals there has been a significant loss of beds, in-patient units, especially in inner city areas, have become 'psychosis wards', where the atmosphere can be charged, the disturbance level very high and patients' duration of stay often short, to make room for other more disturbed patients (MILMIS project group, 1995). Research indicates that the best predictors of assaultiveness are disorder related variables (Miller *et al.* 1993). Schizophrenia, mania, organic psychoses, substance abuse and personality disorders are especially associated with violent behaviour. It is not surprising that wards, with a high

turnover, high percentage of detained patients, high bed-occupancy rate and too many disturbed psychotic patients are exposed to violence.

### Court Diversion Schemes and lack of provision for medium secure beds

Following the Reed Report and the development of court diversion schemes, additional patients with complex needs are being identified from the penal system and offered psychiatric treatment. Although most of these patients need out-patient care (Exworthy & Parrott, 1994), some are diverted to in-patient units, with 72% being admitted to open wards or intensive treatment units (Gulfe, personal communication). These patients may have already been exposed to violence or in some cases are being charged with crimes related to violence. Although most can be managed in open ward settings, a small but significant minority require treatment in more secure environments, where specialised care and rehabilitation can be delivered. The lack of intensive treatment units and the great difficulty in finding medium secure beds are now daily problems for inner city psychiatrists. These patients, frustrated and overstimulated in highly charged acute admission wards, are more likely to display violence.

### Substance abuse

With the widespread increase of substance abuse, the 'double diagnosis' is a common occurrence in most psychiatric wards, especially in large cities. Some of the most vulnerable young patients, who have almost nothing else going for them, misuse various substances such as crack-cocaine, cannabis, amphetamines and alcohol. These alone can induce aggressive behaviour but their use also means that the violent culture of the 'drug scene' is brought to the ward.

# Psychiatric Patient Violence

**Allan B. Wolfson, Gregory W.  
Hendey, Louis J. Ling, Carlo L.  
Rosen, Jeffrey J. Schaider, Ghazala Q.  
Sharieff**

## **Psychiatric Patient Violence:**

**Violence in Mental Health Settings** Dirk Richter, Richard Whittington, 2006-12-22 Despite great improvement in service delivery patient violence remains a major problem at mental health facilities Focusing equally on causes management and prevention this groundbreaking book represents the state of knowledge on this crucial topic Violence in Mental Health Settings brings together salient theories valuable data and real world interventions in one accessible volume The contributors include psychiatrists nurses researchers and academics many affiliated with the European Violence in Psychiatry Research Group offering an integrative context for understanding patient aggression and identifying areas where research is lacking Chapters review the latest theories of violence proven prevention strategies and examples of positive organizational change Practical highlights include Assessing and measuring risk self versus other reporting scales How the ward environment can contribute to violence or its prevention Best practice guidelines for verbal physical and pharmaceutical interventions Training issues and course development in violence management Professional coping after patient attacks Developing a non violent culture at the institutional level Throughout the material is illustrated liberally with graphs and clinical case examples and coverage bridges the patient rights and zero tolerance ends of the spectrum Therapists nurses social workers and counselors in hospitals and other inpatient and community facilities will find Violence in Mental Health Settings a source of vital insights and ideas for future policy Regardless of one's setting or specialty the authors share a critical aim with their readers a safer and more humane experience

**Patient Violence and the Clinician** Burr Eichelman, Anne C. Hartwig, 1995 Patient Violence and the Clinician presents clinically relevant information on violent patients and how clinicians can deal with threats of potential violence in their everyday practice This book describes the clinical information known about the characteristics of assaultive patients and the characteristics of their assaults It also reviews special issues of clinician safety related to women psychiatric residents and psychiatric nurses Patient Violence and the Clinician provides concrete strategies for enhancing clinician safety through architecture alarm systems and behavioral strategies It addresses staff issues and the humane treatment of violent patients This book helps the clinician think about the cultural issues that surround treatment of violent patients before violence erupts

**Emergency Department Treatment of the Psychiatric Patient** Susan Stefan, 2006-03-16 In Emergency Department Treatment of the Psychiatric Patient Dr Stefan uses research surveys and statutory and litigation materials to examine problems with emergency department care for clients with psychiatric disorders She relies on interviews with emergency department nurses doctors and psychiatrists as well as surveys of people with psychiatric disabilities to present the perspectives of both the individuals seeking treatment and those providing it This eye opening book explores the structural pressures on emergency departments and identifies the burdens and conflicts that undermine their efforts to provide compassionate care to people in psychiatric crisis Book Jacket

[Psychiatric & Mental Health Nursing - E-Book](#) Ruth Elder, Debra Nizette, Katie

Evans,2011-06-02 The new edition of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing focuses on practice in mental health and psychiatric care integrating theory and the realities of practice Mental wellness is featured as a concept and the consideration of a range of psychosocial factors helps students contextualise mental illness and psychiatric disorders The holistic approach helps the student and the beginning practitioner understand the complex causation of mental illness its diagnosis effective interventions and treatments and the client s experience of mental illness      **Psychiatric Nursing** Mary Ann Boyd,2008 The AJN Book of the Year award winning textbook Psychiatric Nursing Contemporary Practice is now in its thoroughly revised updated Fourth Edition Based on the biopsychosocial model of psychiatric nursing this text provides thorough coverage of mental health promotion assessment and interventions in adults families children adolescents and older adults Features include psychoeducation checklists therapeutic dialogues NCLEX notes vignettes of famous people with mental disorders and illustrations showing the interrelationship of the biologic psychological and social domains of mental health and illness This edition reintroduces the important chapter on sleep disorders and includes a new chapter on forensic psychiatry A bound in CD ROM and companion Website offer numerous student and instructor resources including Clinical Simulations and questions about movies involving mental disorders      **The Psychiatric Report** Alec Buchanan,Michael A. Norko,2011-07-07 The written report is central to the practice of psychiatry in legal settings It is required of mental health professionals acting as expert witnesses in criminal cases civil litigation situations child custody proceedings and risk assessments This book provides a theoretical background to psychiatric writing for the law and a practical guide to the preparation of the report The first section addresses practical and ethical concerns including the conduct of the forensic psychiatric evaluation conflicts of interest record keeping and confidentiality The second section contains practical and detailed advice on preparing various types of report including reports for use in criminal and civil litigation civil commitment hearings and child custody proceedings A final section covers special issues arising during report preparation including the use of psychological tests and the detection of malingering This is an essential guide for anyone required to write a psychiatric report      Violent Behavior and Mental Illness American Psychiatric Association,Carl C. Bell,1997 The book is a compendium of articles from Psychiatric Services and Hospital and Community Psychiatry on violent behavior and mental illness      **What Works for Forensic Psychiatric Patients: From Treatment Evaluations to Short and Long-Term Outcomes** Björn Hofvander,Katarina Howner,James Tapp,2021-01-04      *Risk Assessment and Management in Mental Health Nursing* Phil Woods,Alyson M. Kettles,2009-04-13 Risk assessment and management is a core element of mental health practice and all nurses need to be aware of the risks surrounding them and their patients in order to create a safe working environment This timely and accessible text explores how nurses can enhance their skills and improve their practice so that risk is assessed and managed safely and effectively Risk Assessment and Management in Mental Health Nursing explores issues including context and definitions of risk risk assessment tools and techniques strategies for preventing risk

situations suicide self harm neglect forensic aspects of risk substance misuse ethical considerations victimology risk to others and risk to self Special Features Written in the context of latest policy developments such as the National Service Frameworks Discusses the role of the mental health nurse in the assessment and management of risk Explores an increasingly important and timely subject in mental health practice Practical focus with case studies throughout Written by experts in the field

*Resolving Ethical Dilemmas* Bernard Lo, 2012-01-03 This timely Fourth Edition offers clinicians expert guidance in approaching a wide range of ethical dilemmas and developing an action plan Most chapters include real life sample cases that the author walks through discussing the salient issues and how to approach them This edition includes a new chapter on ethical issues in cross cultural medicine and new material on conscientious objection by physicians in reproductive health and other areas Other topics addressed include disclosure of errors to patients gifts to physicians from drug companies involuntary psychiatric treatment genomic medicine and ethical issues during public health emergencies such as pandemics The updated discussion of organ transplantation includes increasing the donor pool and non heart beating donors

**Advanced Practice Psychiatric Nursing** Joyce J. Fitzpatrick, 2012-08-21 Named a 2013 Doody's Core Title There are few new books to direct PMH APRN treatment options Now this book provides the path to integration of treatment options for the holistic care of psychiatric client by PMH APRNs Doody's Medical Reviews This text is a wonderful compilation of information that is needed within current advanced practice psychiatric mental health nursing The chapters are informative have excellent references and provide up to the minute information that is grounded in evidence based practices Barbara Jones Warren PhD RN CNS BC PMH FAAN Professor Clinical Nursing Director Psychiatric Nursing Specialty National Institutes of Health American Nurses Association Ethnic Racial Minority Fellow The Ohio State College of Nursing This groundbreaking core text fills a void in nursing literature by integrating psychotherapy psychopharmacology and complementary and alternative medicine CAM approaches into advanced practice nursing It is organized around psychiatric syndromes rather than DSM diagnoses so it will remain current even after the publication of the DSM 5 The book provides clear and relevant treatment options in the form of decision trees with additional explanatory narratives These decision trees enable practitioners to distinguish normal patients from those who require more customized therapeutic interventions This holistic text integrates neurobiology theory and research evidence related to psychotherapy psychopharmacology and complementary and alternative medicine interventions While providing comprehensive information on theory and practice it simplifies complex aspects of treatment with clarity and provides the depth of content appropriate to support sound clinical reasoning required in advanced practice The book responds to the current backlash against overmedication in psychiatry It also fulfills the upcoming requirements by APNA and ISPN that advanced practice psychiatric nurses must have skills in psychotherapy Additionally the text focuses on treatment issues across the life span and highlights pertinent clinical differences from the adult population through pediatric pointers and aging alerts Advanced Practice

Psychiatric Nursing reflects the extensive practice and educational experience of editors and contributors from the United States Canada and Scotland all of whom are expert APNs Key Features Organized around psychiatric syndromes rather than DSM diagnoses so it will remain relevant after the DSM 5 is published Integrates neurobiology theory and research evidence related to psychotherapy psychopharmacology and CAM therapies Provides the much needed content on psychotherapy newly required for all psychiatric advanced practice nurses APNA ISPN White Papers Supports clinical decision skills through thoughtfully designed easy to follow decision trees ICONS highlight life span clinical management differences through Pediatric Pointers and Aging Alerts *Emergencies in Mental Health Practice* Phillip M. Kleespies, 2000-01-27 Focusing on acute clinical situations in which there is an imminent risk of serious harm or death to self or others this practical resource helps clinicians evaluate and manage a wide range of mental health emergencies Authors examine how to distinguish crises that are emergencies from those that are not and provide basic instruction in crisis theory and emergency interviewing The volume then provides guidelines for intervening with suicidal patients potentially violent patients and vulnerable victims of violence as well as patients facing life and death medical decisions with careful attention to risk management and forensic issues Also addressed are emergency related conditions including self mutilation alcohol and drug related crises adverse reactions to psychotropic medication and psychological symptoms of medical conditions Finally chapters consider the effects of emergency intervention on clinicians and offer suggestions for managing stress

Managing Crisis and Risk in Mental Health Nursing Tony Ryan, 1999 The book deals with situations which are handled by mental health nurses on a daily basis and offers commentary and strategic help in crisis and risk management Individual chapters address the particular issues faced in dealing with patients and clients with the most prevalent problems of mental health **A Proposal to Describe the Incidence of Psychiatric Patient Violence which Resulted in Staff Injuries in Texas Psychiatric Hospitals** Dwain Steven Shaw, 1987

Problematic and Risk Behaviours in Psychosis Alan Meaden, David Hacker, 2010-11-12 In spite of improved access to psychosocial interventions many people with psychosis continue to experience persistent problems which act as significant barriers to their recovery This book investigates risk and problem behaviours in psychosis including staff and service factors that can impede the delivery of effective care Problematic and Risk Behaviours in Psychosis provides a new approach for assessment formulation and intervention within such problem behaviours in a team context Of particular interest will be an outline of the SAFE Shared Assessment Formulation and Education approach an integrative model for understanding risk and problematic behaviour shared risk assessment and management processes approaches to reducing team and carer barriers to effective care the use of CBT in day to day interactions with clients a set of formulation driven strategies for managing problematic behaviours case studies and vignettes providing guidance and highlighting the benefits of the approach This book will have particular appeal to professionals working in specialist community hospital based and residential services who often struggle to help those with

the most complex mental health problems who are hardest to reach It is also an excellent resource for those engaged in training in psychological therapies risk assessment and management      **Psychiatric Nursing** Norman L.

Keltner,2013-12-27 Learn the therapeutic skills you need for your role in psychiatric nursing care Psychiatric Nursing uses a practical three pronged approach to psychotherapeutic management that clearly explains how to care for patients with psychiatric disorders It emphasizes the nurse s three primary tools themselves medications and the environment Written by Norman L Keltner Carol E Bostrom and Teena McGuinness each an educator and advanced practice nurse this text covers the latest trends and treatments and provides a solid real world foundation for the practice of safe and effective psychiatric nursing care Unique A practical three pronged approach to psychotherapeutic management includes 1 the therapeutic nurse patient relationship 2 psychopharmacology and 3 milieu management Unique Norm s Notes offer helpful tips from the lead author at the beginning of each chapter making it easier to understand difficult topics Unique Putting It All Together summaries are provided at the end of each chapter Patient and Family Education boxes highlight information that should be provided to patients and families Family Issues boxes highlight the issues families must confront when a member suffers from mental illness Nursing care plans emphasize assessment planning nursing diagnoses implementation and evaluation for specific disorders Case studies depict psychiatric disorders and show the development of effective nursing care strategies Clinical examples from the authors own experiences illustrate concepts with real life clinical situations Learning objectives at the beginning of each chapter preview the important principles to follow Study Notes summarize each chapter s important content Critical thinking questions help you expand your clinical reasoning skills Suicide and Other Self Destructive Behaviors chapter identifies risk factors associated with suicidality and various forms and characteristics of self mutilation War Related Psychiatric Disorders chapter describes the symptoms and treatment options for posttraumatic stress disorder and traumatic brain injury patients New approach for Introduction to Milieu Management chapter recognizes the shift of the therapeutic environment from inpatient units to community settings plus nurses changing roles New approach for Nutraceuticals and Mental Health chapter focuses on foods that provide health and medical benefits Student resources on the companion Evolve website include downloadable audio chapter summaries NCLEX examination style review questions psychotropic drug monographs and learning activities      *Advanced Practice Psychiatric Nursing* Kathleen R.

Tusaie,2012-08-21 Print CourseSmart      Harwood-Nuss' Clinical Practice of Emergency Medicine Allan B. Wolfson,Gregory W. Hendey,Louis J. Ling,Carlo L. Rosen,Jeffrey J. Schaidler,Ghazala Q. Sharieff,2012-09-11 Organized for easy reference this comprehensive concise and clinically focused text covers all aspects of emergency medicine Chapters follow a consistent structured format clinical presentation differential diagnosis evaluation management and disposition with highlighted critical interventions and common pitfalls In this edition the Pain and Pain Management section is now at the front of the book since a large percentage of emergency department patients present with pain related complaints The Trauma section now follows

the High Risk Chief Complaint section A new two color design will help readers find critical elements of each chapter easily A companion Website will include the fully searchable text more than 400 self assessment questions with answers and additional images and tables      Learning About Mental Health Practice Theo Stickley,Thurstine Bassett,2008-04-30 This textbook outlines the key areas of mental health practice for those in the early stages of their training who may not necessarily come from psychology backgrounds Accompanies the lecturer s book Teaching Mental Health Focuses on the Ten Essential Shared Capabilities that have been developed by the Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health In partnership with the BABCP Lord Layard is recommending that more mental health graduates be trained in order to meet demand for mental health services in the UK      **Risk Management in Healthcare Institutions** Florence Kavalier,Raymond S. Alexander,2014 The completely revised and updated Third Edition of Risk Management in Health Care Institutions Limiting Liability and Enhancing Care covers the basic concepts of risk management employment practices and general risk management strategies as well as specific risk areas including medical malpractice strategies to reduce liability managing positions and litigation alternatives This edition also emphasizes outpatient medicine and the risks associated with electronic medical records Risk Management in Health Care Institutions Limiting Liability and Enhancing Care Third Edition offers readers the opportunity to organize and devise a successful risk management program and is the perfect resource for governing boards CEOs administrators risk management professionals and health profession students



## **Psychiatric Patient Violence** Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In a digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become much more apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Psychiatric Patient Violence**," written by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve to the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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