# Protestants, Catholics and Jews in Germany 1800-1914

Edited by Helmut Walser Smith

# **Protestants Catholics And Jews In Germany 18001914**

Michael Meng, Adam R. Seipp

#### **Protestants Catholics And Jews In Germany 18001914:**

Protestants, Catholics and Jews in Germany, 1800-1914 Helmut Walser Smith, 2001-10 In the course of the 19th century the boundaries that divided Protestants Catholics and Jews in Germany were redrawn Contrary to popular belief these groups co existed in common space and interacted in complex ways This book lays the foundation for a new kind of Protestant-Catholic Conflict from the Reformation to the 21st Century John Wolffe, 2013-04-11 Taking a fresh look at the roots and implications of the enduring major historic fissure in Western Christianity this book presents new insights into the historical dynamics of Protestant Catholic conflict while illuminating present day contexts and suggesting comparisons for approaching other entrenched conflicts in which religion is implicated **Enlightenment and** the Creation of German Catholicism Michael Printy, 2009-02-02 The first account of the German Catholic Enlightenment this book explores the ways in which 18th century Germans reconceived the relationship between religion society and the The Oxford History of Modern German Theology, Volume 1: 1781-1848 Grant Kaplan, Kevin M. Vander state Schel, 2023-05-20 From the closing decades of the eighteenth century German theology has been a major intellectual force within modern western thought closely connected to important developments in idealism romanticism historicism phenomenology and hermeneutics Despite its influential legacy however no recent attempts have sought to offer an overview of its history and development Oxford History of Modern German Theology Vol I 1781 1848 the first of a three volume series provides the most comprehensive multi authored overview of German theology from the period from 1781 1848 Kaplan and Vander Schel cover categories frequently omitted from earlier overviews of the time period such as the place of Judaism in modern German society race and religion and the impact of social history in shaping theological debate Rather than focusing on individual figures alone Oxford History of Modern German Theology Vol I 1781 1848 describes the narrative arc of the period by focusing on broader intellectual and cultural movements ongoing debates and significant events It furthermore provides a historical introduction to each of the chronological subsections that divides the book Moreover unlike previous efforts to introduce this time period and geographical region the volume offers chapters covering such previously neglected topics as religious orders the influence of Romantic art secularism religious freedom and important but overlooked scholarly initiatives such as the Corpus Reformatorum Attention to such matters will make this volume an invaluable repository of scholarship and knowledge and an indispensable reference resource for decades to come **Jewish Daily Life in** Germany, 1618-1945 Marion A. Kaplan, 2005-03-03 A study of Jewish life in Germany from 1618 until 1945 this work investigates the details of daily living the homes and neighbourhoods in which Jews lived their families and friendships religious practices and feelings as well as their educations and occupations Fighting for the Soul of Germany Rebecca Ayako Bennette, 2012-06-20 Historians have long believed that Catholics were late and ambivalent supporters of the German nation Rebecca Ayako Bennette s bold new interpretation demonstrates definitively that from the beginning in 1871 when

Wilhelm I was proclaimed Kaiser of a unified Germany Catholics were actively promoting a German national identity for the Colonialism, Antisemitism, and Germans of Jewish Descent in Imperial Germany Christian new Reich Davis, 2012-01-26 Colonialism Antisemitism and Germans of Jewish Descent in Imperial Germany examines the relationship between the colonial and antisemitic movements of modern Germany from 1871 to 1918 examining the complicated ways in which German antisemitism and colonialism fed off of and into each other in the decades before the First World War Author Christian S Davis studies the significant involvement with and investment in German colonialism by the major antisemitic political parties and extra parliamentary organizations of the day while also investigating the prominent participation in the colonial movement of Jews and Germans of Jewish descent and their tense relationship with procolonial antisemites Working from the premise that the rise and propagation of racial antisemitism in late nineteenth century Germany cannot be separated from the context of colonial empire Colonialism Antisemitism and Germans of Jewish Descent in Imperial Germany is the first work to study the dynamic and evolving interrelationship of the colonial and antisemitic movements of the Kaiserreich era It shows how individuals and organizations who originated what would later become the ideological core of National Socialism racial antisemitism both influenced and perceived the development of a German colonial empire predicated on racial subjugation It also examines how colonialism affected the contemporaneous German antisemitic movement dividing it over whether participation in the nationalist project of empire building could furnish patriotic credentials to even Germans of Jewish descent The book builds upon the recent upsurge of interest among historians of modern Germany in the domestic impact and character of German colonialism and on the continuing fascination with the racialization of the German sense of self that became so important to German history in the twentieth century Specter in Imperial Germany Róisín Healy, 2021-11-22 From 1872 to 1917 legislation banned Jesuits from Imperial Germany Believing the Jesuits sought to control the social political and religious realms the Protestant bourgeoisie championed the ban and promoted a politics of paranoia against the Jesuits By exploiting widespread fears of the specter of Jesuitism Protestants pushed their own confessional nationalist and often liberal agenda Author Roisin Healy charts the path of anti Jesuitism against the background of society politics and religion in Imperial Germany The core of the book is evenly divided between an analysis of the political struggle over the passage gradual dilution and eventual repeal of the Jesuit Law and the main themes of anti Jesuitism the order's internationalism moral theology and scholarship This book will interest all scholars of modern Germany particularly those specializing in religion nationalism liberalism and political mobilization

<u>Demonizing the Jews</u> Christopher J. Probst,2012-06-08 An insightful analysis of the ways in which Protestant reformer Martin Luther's anti Jewish writings were used by German Protestants during the Third Reich Contemporary Church History Quarterly The acquiescence of the German Protestant churches in Nazi oppression and murder of Jews is well documented In this book Christopher J Probst demonstrates that a significant number of German theologians and clergy made use of the

16th century writings by Martin Luther on Jews and Judaism to reinforce the racial antisemitism and religious anti Judaism already present among Protestants Focusing on key figures Probst's study makes clear that a significant number of pastors bishops and theologians of varying theological and political persuasions employed Luther's texts with considerable effectiveness in campaigning for the creation of a de Judaized form of Christianity Probst shows that even the church most critical of Luther's anti Jewish writings reaffirmed the antisemitic stereotyping that helped justify early Nazi measures against the Jews A valuable contribution to our understanding of the churches under Nazism Lutheran Quarterly An insightful account of the convoluted echoes and reverberations of this deeply problematic aspect of Luther's legacy within German Protestantism over the longue dur e German Studies Review Germany's Two Unifications R. Speirs, J. Breuilly, 2004-12-06 Germany's unique historical experience of undergoing national unification twice in a little over a century makes it a fascinating object of study In this volume the processes of unification are analysed from the point of view of historians political scientists and literary historians Because each event had guite different historical pre conditions the first having been long anticipated and pursued whereas the second took virtually all participants by surprise the processes of adjustment to it have differed in many ways Yet in each case the idea of national unity has held sway powerfully as a norm guiding the responses of those involved Women, Religion, and Emotions in Modern Germany and Beyond Lisa Fetheringill Zwicker, Martina Cucchiara, 2025 Analyzes the role of emotions in the religious lives of women from across Germany and Europe from the nineteenth century to the 1970s Scholarship on women and religion has focused primarily on the intersection between women's religious engagement and their emancipation. This volume goes beyond that to examine the vital role religion has played in the private and public lives of German and European women Because emotions are central to the expression of religiosity it draws on approaches from the history of emotions to examine how women understood felt and practiced religion in their search for meaning Spanning from the nineteenth century to the 1970s the volume s essays show how religion helped women make sense of their lives It also illuminates the degree to which women used religion and its attendant emotional scripts to shape modern society and how religious discourses in turn shaped women s emotions and comportment in the public sphere The volume builds on recent research that shows that religion especially the religiosity of women remained a pressing public concern in modern Europe From anxieties over the religiosity of Bavarian servants to restrictive norms imposed on Jewish widows from the interfaith commitments of kindergarten teachers to the autobiographical narratives of aspiring Protestant deaconesses from the suffering of stigmatics in Germany and Belgium to Irish women's public narratives of their religiosity this book reveals how women's faith and attendant religious emotions have been central to their public and private lives Nazi Empire Shelley Baranowski, 2011 Examines the history of Germany from 1871 to 1945 as an expression of the tension of empire Modern Germany in Transatlantic Perspective Michael Meng, Adam R. Seipp, 2017-10-01 Bringing together incisive contributions from an international group of colleagues

and former students Modern Germany in Transatlantic Perspective takes stock of the field of German history as exemplified by the extraordinary scholarly career of Konrad H Jarausch Through fascinating reflections on the discipline s theoretical professional and methodological dimensions it explores Jarausch's monumental work as a teacher and a builder of scholarly institutions In this way it provides not merely a look back at the last fifty years of German history but a path forward as new ideas and methods infuse the study of Germany's past **German History from the Margins** Neil Gregor, Nils Roemer, Mark Roseman, 2006-06-14 German History from the Margins offers new ways of thinking about ethnic and religious minorities and other outsiders in modern German history Many established paradigms of German history are challenged by the contributors new and often provocative findings including evidence of the striking cosmopolitanism of Germany s 19th century eastern border communities German Jewry's sophisticated appropriation of the discourse of tribe and race the unexpected absence of antisemitism in Weimar's campaign against smut the Nazi embrace of purportedly Jewish sexual behavior and post war West Germany's struggles with ethnic and racial minorities despite its avowed liberalism Germany's minorities have always been active partners in defining what it is to be German and even after 1945 despite the legacy of the Nazis murderous destructiveness German society continues to be characterized by ethnic and cultural diversity Oxford Handbook of Modern German History Helmut Walser Smith, 2011-09-29 This is the first comprehensive multi author survey of German history that features cutting edge syntheses of major topics by an international team of leading scholars Emphasizing demographic economic and political history this Handbook places German history in a denser transnational context than any other general history of Germany It underscores the centrality of war to the unfolding of German history and shows how it dramatically affected the development of German nationalism and the structure of German politics It also reaches out to scholars and students beyond the field of history with detailed and cutting edge chapters on religious history and on literary history as well as to contemporary observers with reflections on Germany and the European Union and on multi cultural Germany Covering the period from around 1760 to the present this Handbook represents a remarkable achievement of synthesis based on current scholarship It constitutes the starting point for anyone trying to understand the complexities of German history as well as the state of scholarly reflection on Germany's dramatic often destructive integration into the community of modern nations As it brings this story to the present it also places the current post unification Federal Republic of Germany into a multifaceted historical context It will be an indispensable resource for scholars students and anyone interested in modern Germany Germany's Second Reich James Retallack, 2015-01-01 Despite recent studies of imperial Germany that emphasize the empire s modern and reformist qualities the question remains to what extent could democracy have flourished in Germany's stony soil In Germany's Second Reich James Retallack continues his career long inquiry into the era of Bismarck and Kaiser Wilhelm II with a wide ranging reassessment of the period and its connections with past traditions and future possibilities In this volume Retallack reveals the complex and

contradictory nature of the Second Reich presenting Imperial Germany as it was seen by outsiders and insiders as well as by historians political scientists and sociologists ever since Reading and Rebellion in Catholic Germany, 1770-1914

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**Popular Culture and the Public Sphere in the Rhineland, 1800-1850** James M. Brophy, 2007-08-09 A study of the politicisation of ordinary people in western Germany in the 1850s Right-Wing Radicalism and National Socialism in Germany Ingvar Kolden, 2021-04-23 This book explores the total resistance to Nazism among the Catholic Christian voters of the Zentrum party in the elections in German states in the Interwar period Kolden explains the unique Catholic resistance by comparing the diverging evolutions of Catholic and Protestant cultures and mentalities since the awakening of German nationalism in the late eighteenth century During the Empire 1871 1918 both socialists and Catholics were regarded as pariah groups by the dominant non socialist Protestant majority and more so after the WWI defeat when the pariah parties together with Protestant liberals tried to accommodate the new democratic circumstances with their Weimar Constitution When right wing radicals and eventually the Nazis increased their support largely on behalf of the rapid shrinking number of liberals the Catholic church leaders showed a stubborn stance against the rightists issuing several resolutions of condemnation whereas no such appeared from their Protestant counterparts In contrast many local Protestant clergymen agitated for the Nazi party The anti Catholic sentiment obvious among prominent Nazis enhanced the antagonism especially after the publication of Alfred Rosenberg's The Myth of the 20th Century in 1930 The basic and profound confessional difference appears in the less Christian profiled agrarian parties anti Semitic and right wing radical Protestant parties confronted by one left wing and democratic Catholic party By 1945 the bulk of the former rightist Protestants sided with the Catholics who reorganized their party to the non denominational CDU which has been the mightiest proponent in Europe of the former party s ambitions of democracy stability anti racism human rights and European unity

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