

Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy

Andrej Kreutz

Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy:

Russia and the Middle East Talal Nizameddin, 1999 The end of the Soviet Union precipitated a reassessment of Russia s foreign policy in many parts of the world particularly the Middle East This text looks at how a once cherished commitment to ideological goals and superpower rivalry with the United States was replaced after 1991 with a pragmatic foreign policy based on national interest epitomized by the appointment of Yevgeni Primakov as foreign minister The book examines Gorbachev's new thinking the foreign policy debates under President Yeltsin and the warning of Russian influence over the Palestinians and its consequent exclusion from the secret Oslo records Case studies of Russi a relations with Israel Syria Lebannon Jordan Saudi Arabia Iraq Turkey and Iran provide the reader with a detailed analysis of the region s wider Russian Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East Nikolay Kozhanov, 2022-04-28 diplomatic and strategic concerns This book sheds light on Russia's motives in the Middle East examining its growing role in the region and its efforts to defend its national interests As one of the first volumes to address both domestic and external drivers it provides a valuable multi dimensional account of Moscow's foreign policy Russian Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East also traces the historical evolution of Russia's presence in the region comparing Moscow's current vision of its diplomatic priorities with the strategic goals of the Soviet Union Diverse case studies reveal areas of both divergence and convergence between Russia and various Middle Eastern players on a range of issues including the Syrian Civil War Iran's regional activities and the Yemeni conflict In an era of renewed global tensions this volume provides an important corrective to the notion that Russia s Cold War era confrontation with the West determines its contemporary approach to the Middle East No less important are economic interests and domestic security considerations which push Moscow towards greater interaction with the region Only by examining both new trends and old traditions can we understand Russia's significance as a global player today Russia in the Middle East Andrej Kreutz, 2006-11-30 Kreutz examines the goals and strategies of Russia and the former Soviet Union toward most of the Arab states in the Middle East The author argues that Russia has been an important actor in the region for over a century and has tried to regain its influence in several countries following its strategic retreat after the collapse of the Soviet Union in the early 1990s However according to Kreutz Moscow does not seek confrontation with the United States or with the West in general in the region Rather the Russians are interested in peace and stability in the region which is close to its borders Because of that although Moscow wants to cultivate its links with Israel it also seeks to reach a peaceful and balanced solution to the Palestinian Israel and the Arab Israeli conflicts taking Palestinian and Arab interests into account Washington can better engage Moscow as a stabilizing force in the Middle East and as a collaborator in the struggle against Islamic terrorists At the same time the United States must be cognizant of where Washington and Moscow diverge Although Russia may be too weak now to compete with the United States on a global scale it is not happy to see American or EU encroachment close to its own neighborhood If we take their weakness for granted and become blind to the possibilities for

Russian alliances in the region we do so to our disadvantage This book demonstrates Russia's enduring interest and influence in the Arab Middle East Russia and the GCC Diana Galeeva, 2022-12-29 In recent decades Russia has played an increasingly active role in the Middle East as states within the region continue to diversify their relations with major external powers Yet the role of specific Russian regions especially those that share an Islamic identity with the GCC has been overlooked In this book Diana Galeeva examines the relations between the Gulf States and Russia from the Soviet era to the present day Using the Republic of Tatarstan one of Russia's Muslim polities as a case study Galeeva demonstrates the emergence of relations between modern Tatarstan and the GCC States evolving from concerns with economic survival to a rising paradiplomacy reliant on shared Islamic identities Having conducted fieldwork in the Muslim Republics of Tatarstan Bashkortostan and Dagestan the book includes interviews with high ranking political figures heads of religious organisations and academics Moving beyond solely economic and geopolitical considerations the research in this book sheds light on the increasingly important role that culture and shared Islamic identity play in paradiplomacy efforts **Routledge Handbook** of International Relations in the Middle East Shahram Akbarzadeh, 2019-03-26 This handbook examines the regional and international dynamics of the Middle East It challenges the state society dichotomy to make sense of decision making and behavior by ruling regimes The 33 chapter authors include the world's leading scholars of the Middle East and International Relations IR in order to make sense of the region This synthesis of area studies expertise and IR theory provides a unique and rigorous account of the region s current dynamics which have reached a crisis point since the beginning of the Arab Spring The Middle East has been characterized by volatility for more than a century Although the region attracts significant scholarly interest IR theory has rarely been used as a tool to understand events The constructivist approach in IR highlights the significance of state identity shaped by history and culture in making sense of international relations The authors of this volume consider how IR theory can elucidate the patterns and principles that shape the region in order to provide a rigorous account of the contemporary challenges of the Middle East The Routledge Handbook of International Relations in the Middle East provides comprehensive coverage of International Relations issues in the region Thus it offers key resources for researchers and students interested in International Relations and the Middle East The Middle East in International Relations Fred Halliday, 2005-01-24 The international relations of the Middle East have long been dominated by uncertainty and conflict External intervention interstate war political upheaval and interethnic violence are compounded by the vagaries of oil prices and the claims of military nationalist and religious movements The purpose of this book is to set this region and its conflicts in context providing on the one hand a historical introduction to its character and problems and on the other a reasoned analysis of its politics In an engagement with both the study of the Middle East and the theoretical analysis of international relations the author who is one of the best known and most authoritative scholars writing on the region today offers a compelling and original interpretation Written in a clear accessible and interactive style the book is designed for

students policymakers and the general reader Russia's Foreign Policy Andrei P. Tsygankov, 2016-01-15 Now fully updated this comprehensive text explores Russian international relations comparing foreign policy formation under Gorbachev Yeltsin Medvedev and Putin Drawing on an impressive mastery of both Russian and Western sources Tsygankov shows how Moscow s policies have shifted with each leader s vision of Russia s national interests Russia's Policies Toward the Axis of Evil United States. Congress. House. Committee on International Relations, 2003 **Geopolitics of the New Middle East** Saban Kardas, Bülent Aras, 2023-06-26 This edited book takes a critical look at the geopolitics of the broader Middle East and North Africa MENA region It scrutinizes some of the perennial issues shaping the regional security agenda as well as the emerging geopolitical trends in the wake of a decade of turmoil triggered by the demands for political and economic reforms The contributors explore the geopolitical implications of the structural transformation process in the MENA region and beyond which has unleashed destabilizing forces and multifaceted conflicts with the involvement of many local regional and global actors They also look at how some of the regional actors have reacted to the risks and security challenges produced by the wave of instability and conflicts and conducted their foreign policy in this volatile period of fluid alliances Other contributors explore the roles and perspectives of major extra regional actors delving deeper into how they have adjusted their policies towards the emergence of a new order and reshuffling of alignments This book will be of interest to researchers and advanced students of politics international relations and political geography It was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies Putin's Russia: Economy, Defence And Foreign Policy Steven Rosefielde.2020-08-27 This volume seeks to fill the vacuum created by the Joint Economic Committee of Congress s decision to cease publishing comprehensive assessments of Russia's performance and potential It provides readers with authoritative descriptions of Russia's economy military prowess and international ambitions. The volume does not settle controversies but does provide readers with an objective basis for assessing Russia's prospects without the distortions caused by fake news and Putin's Russia in the Making of a New International Order Otabek Akromov, 2018-10-02 With this disinformation wars white paper the author has tried to develop an adequate understanding of Russia's recent foreign policy shifts under the auspices of President Vladimir Putin and explain why these have been universally misunderstood within the international relations IR community at large Its fundamental thesis is that the hegemonic status of realism in IR misconstrues Russia s foreign policy actions as simply a manifestation of a narrow Hobbesian drive for state power within the international order What is subsequently argued is that to fully grasp Russia's actions requires an alternate IR framework that of the English School which approaches IR in Grotian terms of norms for coexistence among states IndraStra Papers are series of short research documents in the form of books eBooks aimed at sharing knowledge regarding geopolitics businesses and technologies China, Russia, and the USA in the Middle East Benjamin Houghton, Kasia A. Houghton, 2023-12-01 The shift in international relations towards multipolarity has had profound implications across the world but particularly in highly

penetrated regions such as the Middle East This book explores the rivalry between the USA Russia and China in the region investigating its effects and assessing the influence of regional actors and issues Each chapter offers a comprehensive analysis of three core questions How does global power competition manifest itself How does it impact regional political economic and security dynamics How do regional actors and issues influence the trajectory and dynamics of global power competition Expert international contributors take a country case study approach to consider these questions and investigate the most pressing contemporary events issues and trends in Middle Eastern politics Tackling transregional and global issues and themes they analyse the convergence divergence and competition between global powers in managing threats and interests such as terrorism energy and cyber security nuclear non proliferation conflict resolution and warfare This volume will appeal to scholars and students of international relations great power competition China Russia the USA and the Middle East Chapter 3 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at http www taylorfrancis com under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 license Rising Powers and the Arab-Israeli Conflict since 1947 Guy Burton, 2018-02-26 What has been the role of rising powers in the Arab Israeli conflict What does this tell us about rising powers and conflict management as well as rising powers behavior in the world more generally This book studies the way that five rising powers Brazil Russia India China and South Africa the BRICS countries have approached the conflict since it first became internationalized in 1947 Conflict management consists of different methods from peacekeeping to mediation and the use of economic incentives and sanctions and non enforcement of international legal decisions What distinguishes them is whether they are active or passive active measures seek to transform a conflict and resolve it passive measures seek to ameliorate its worst effects but do not change their underlying causes Since 1947 rising powers active or passive use of these methods has coincided with their rise and fall and rise again in the international system Those rises and falls are tied to global changes including the Cold War the emergence of the Third World economic and ideological retrenchment of the 1980s and 1990s and the shift from unipolarity to multipolarity after 2000 In summary rising powers management of the Arab Israeli conflict has shifted from active to more passive methods since 1947 Their actions have occurred alongside two key changes within the conflict One is the shift from a primarily state based conflict between Israel and the Arabs to one that is more ethnic and territorial in scope between Israel and the Palestinians The other the emergence of the Oslo framework which has frozen power imbalance between Israel and the Palestinians since 1993 By pursuing the Oslo process rising powers have separated conflict management from developing normal diplomatic and economic exchanges with Israel and the Palestinians In adopting this more passive conflict management approach rising powers are disregarding both emerging alternatives that may potentially transform the conflict s dynamics including involvement with civil society actors like the Boycott Divestment and Sanctions movement and undertaking more active efforts at conflict resolution and presenting themselves as global powers Russia in the Middle

East and North Africa Chiara Lovotti, Eleonora Ambrosetti, Christopher Hartwell, Aleksandra Chmielewska, 2020-04-14 After decades of intense interest and rivalry with the USA the end of the Cold War and the dismantling of the USSR officially marked a period of significant retreat of Russia from the Middle East and North Africa MENA However with Russia s economic recovery and the entrenchment of President Vladimir Putin Russia's interest in the region has risen anew Once again seen as a battleground to contest US hegemony Russia has expanded its political military and to a lesser extent economic relationships across the region Most apparent in the military intervention in Syria Russia has also been engaged with traditional rivals Iran Saudi Arabia and Turkey stepping into the vacuum left by the US Obama Administration Is Russia s reengagement part of a strategy or is it mere opportunism Authors with different backgrounds experiences and origins examine this question via an analysis of the historical drivers of Russian interest in the MENA region and the factors underlying current Russian policies US Foreign Policy in the Eastern Mediterranean Spyridon N. Litsas, 2020-02-06 This book examines US foreign policy in the Eastern Mediterranean and the region s key role in the practice and evolution of American exceptionalism The political developments in the Eastern Mediterranean during the 19th and the first half of the 20th centuries gave to the US opportunities to express in the most explicit way its anti-colonialism the fervent support of open and democratic societies and its willingness to openly confront tyranny and oppression whenever this was possible or necessary for American interests Since that time the region has been a testing ground for the core elements of American foreign policy deployed worldwide The monograph shows the contributions of the United States during critical moments in the region such as the First Barbary War 1801 1805 the introduction of Truman Doctrine Washington's role in the Suez Crisis the Greek junta and the Imia Crisis of 1996 It also scrutinizes the different levels of the economic military and diplomatic challenges which China Russia and Turkey present today while it also covers the American approach to the Arab Spring From a Shining City on a Hill to the current Make America Great Again mottoes this critique follows American Foreign Policy in the Eastern Mediterranean and the strong bonds that the nation established with the geostrategic political and ideological features of the region The pace of recent events and the increasing complexity of this global corner prove a challenge to America today the future and clarion call that hard work and the finest ingenuity are necessary to keep its regional hegemony and its course toward increased prosperity This work's goal is to inspire the conversations by academics diplomats leaders both political and military and most of all businessmen to this end Confrontational and Cooperative Regional Orders Ariel Gonzalez Levaggi, 2019-07-23 This book explains cooperative and confrontational regional orders in the post Cold War era Applying a push and pull framework to the evolution of regional orders the book s theoretical section compares regional dynamics and studies the transformation and authority of governing arrangements among key regional actors who manage security and institutional cooperation This presents a novel approach to comparing non Western regional orders and helps forge a better integration between International Relations disciplinary approaches and area studies The empirical

section analyzes Central Eurasia and South America within the period 1989 2017 using case studies and interviews with decision makers practitioners and experts The volume demonstrates that soft engagement strategies from extra regional great powers and internationalist domestic coalitions framed in a stable democratic polity are forces for peaceful interaction while hard engagement strategies from great external powers plus nationalist coalitions within democratic backsliding in key regional powers present negative outlooks for regional cooperation This book will be of much interest to students of regional security comparative politics area studies and International Relations Russia and its Near Neighbours M. Freire, R. Kanet, 2012-05-15 Russia has recently re emerged as the dominant political economic and military actor in former Soviet nations Kanet and Freire bring together a stellar cast of contributors to consider Russia s recent return as a major regional and international actor and its likely future policy toward its neighbours Historical Dictionary of the Russian Federation Robert A. Saunders, 2019-09-20 Straddling Europe and Asia the Russian Federation is the largest country in the world and home to a panoply of religious and ethnic groups from the Muslim Tatars to the Buddhist Buryats Over the past 40 years Russia has experienced the most dramatic transformation of any modern state The second edition of Historical Dictionary of the Russian Federation provides insight into this rapidly developing country This volume includes coverage of pivotal movements events and persons in the late Soviet Union 1985 1991 and contemporary Russia 1991 present This second edition of Historical Dictionary of the Russian Federation contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more A History of Russia George Vernadsky, 1929 Politics Russia Catherine Danks, 2014-01-14 Politics about Russia Russia provides the most comprehensive accessible and up to date introduction to all aspects of the political development of Russia in the post communist era Writing with the undergraduate student specifically in mind Danks fluent style and masterly grasp of complex material will make this an indispensable guide for many years to come Divided into five sections Politics Russia maps a clear path towards an understanding of Russia and its politics in the twenty first century In Part One the emergence of contemporary Russia is put into context by a consideration of the end of the USSR and the move towards democratization under Gorbachev Part Two provides a clear sighted and stimulating overview of the nature of the executive and the legislature in contemporary Russia Part Three examines civil society the role of the media and the representative process Part Four is focussed on the policy process from foreign and defence policies to the development of domestic social policies from the provision of healthcare to education Part Five the final provides an overall consideration the contemporary state of Russia examining the development from Yeltsin to Putin to Medvedev and considers the possible futures of the region The book is supported by a host of pedagogical features including Annotated further reading lists Definitions of key political terms Short biographies of key figures

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Table of Contents Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy

- 1. Understanding the eBook Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - o Features to Look for in an Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy User Reviews and Ratings
 - Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy Free and Paid eBooks
 - Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy Public Domain eBooks
 - Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy eBook Subscription Services

- Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy Compatibility with Devices
 - Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - Interactive Elements Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
- 8. Staying Engaged with Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - Setting Reading Goals Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Russia And The Middle East Towards A New Foreign Policy
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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