

STUDIES IN  
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# Semantic and Lexical Universals

*Edited by*  
Cliff Goddard  
Anna Wierzbicka

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# Semantic And Lexical Universals

**Andrea Rocci, Louis de Saussure**



## **Semantic And Lexical Universals:**

Semantic and Lexical Universals Cliff Goddard, Anna Wierzbicka, 1994-05-04 This set of papers represents a unique collection it is the first attempt ever to empirically test a hypothetical set of semantic and lexical universals across a number of genetically and typologically diverse languages In fact the word collection is not fully appropriate in this case since the papers report research undertaken specifically for the present volume and shaped by the same guidelines They constitute parallel and strictly comparable answers to the same set of questions coordinated effort with a common aim and a common methodology The goal of identifying the universal human concepts found in all languages is of fundamental importance both from a theoretical and a practical point of view since these concepts provide the basis of the psychic unity of mankind underlying the clearly visible diversity of human cultures They also allow us to better understand that diversity itself because they provide a common measure without which no precise and meaningful comparisons are possible at all A set of truly universal or even near universal concepts can provide us with an invaluable tool for interpreting and explaining all the culture specific meanings encoded in the language and culture systems of the world It can also provide us with a tool for explaining meanings across cultures in education business trade international relations and so on The book contains 13 chapters on individual languages including Japanese by Masayuki Onishi Chinese by Hilary Chappel Thai by Anthony Diller Ewe Africa by Felix Ameka Miskitu languages of South America by Kenneth Hall Australian Aboriginal languages Aranda Yankunytjatjara and Kayardild by Jean Harkins Semantic theory and semantic universals by Goddard Introducing lexical primitives by Goddard and Wierzbicka and Semantic primitives across languages a critical review by Wierzbicka

**Semantics : Primes and Universals** Anna Wierzbicka, 1996-03-28 This book provides a synthesis of Wierzbicka's theory of meaning which is based on conceptual primitives and semantic universals using empirical findings from a wide range of languages While addressed primarily to linguists the book deals with highly topical and controversial issues of central importance to several disciplines including anthropology psychology and philosophy Conceptual primitives and semantic universals are the cornerstones of a semantic theory which Anna Wierzbicka has been developing for many years Semantics Primes and Universals is a major synthesis of her work presenting a full and systematic exposition of that theory in a non technical and readable way It delineates a full set of universal concepts as they have emerged from large scale investigations across a wide range of languages undertaken by the author and her colleagues On the basis of empirical cross linguistic studies it vindicates the old notion of the psychic unity of mankind while at the same time offering a framework for the rigorous description of different languages and cultures A major synthesis of Anna Wierzbicka's work Semantic Primes and Universal Grammar Bert Peeters, 2006-08-16 This volume is part of a research program which started with the publication in 1972 of Anna Wierzbicka's groundbreaking work on Semantic Primitives The first within the program to focus on a number of typologically similar languages it proposes a French Spanish Portuguese and Italian version of the Natural

Semantic Metalanguage NSM elaborated over the years by Wierzbicka and colleagues Repetition is avoided through teamwork a number of authors working on the languages under examination have had equal input in a set of five papers dealing with distinct parts of the metalanguage Some of the findings presented here invite us to have a fresh look at what has already been achieved and to amend some of the working hypotheses of the NSM approach accordingly The volume also contains six case studies on Italian sfogarsi Portuguese saudades Spanish crisis French certes Spanish expressions of sincerity and Italian and Spanish diminutives respectively Semantic Universals and Universal Semantics D.

Zaefferer,2019-10-21 No detailed description available for Semantic Universals and Universal Semantics **Language**

**Typology and Language Universals 2.Teilband** Martin Haspelmath,Ekkehard König,Wulf Oesterreicher,Wolfgang Raible,2008-07-14 No detailed description available for Language Typology and Language Universals 2 Teilband

**Semantics. Volume 1** Claudia Maienborn,Klaus von Heusinger,Paul Portner,2011-07-27 No detailed description available for SEMANTICS MAIENBORN ET AL BD 33 1 HSK E BOOK Meaning and Universal Grammar Cliff

Goddard,Anna Wierzbicka,2002-01-01 Volume one of a set of studies that is founded on the idea that universal grammar is based on indeed inseparable from meaning The theoretical framework is the natural semantic metalanguage NSM approach originated by Anna Wierzbicka and developed in collaboration with Cliff Goddard **Concise Encyclopedia of Semantics** Keith Allan,2010-04-06 Concise Encyclopedia of Semantics is a comprehensive new reference work aiming to systematically describe all aspects of the study of meaning in language It synthesizes in one volume the latest scholarly positions on the construction interpretation clarification obscurity illustration amplification simplification negotiation contradiction contraction and paraphrasing of meaning and the various concepts analyses methodologies and technologies that underpin their study It examines not only semantics but the impact of semantic study on related fields such as morphology syntax and typologically oriented studies such as grammatical semantics where semantics has made a considerable contribution to our understanding of verbal categories like tense or aspect nominal categories like case or possession clausal categories like causatives comparatives or conditionals and discourse phenomena like reference and anaphora COSE also examines lexical semantics and its relation to syntax pragmatics and cognitive linguistics and the study of how logical semantics develops and thrives often in interaction with computational linguistics As a derivative volume from Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics Second Edition it comprises contributions from 150 of the foremost scholars of semantics in their various specializations and draws on 20 years of development in the parent work in a compact and affordable format Principally intended for tertiary level inquiry and research this will be invaluable as a reference work for undergraduate and postgraduate students as well as academics inquiring into the study of meaning and meaning relations within languages As semantics is a centrally important and inherently cross cutting area within linguistics it will therefore be relevant not just for semantics specialists but for most linguistic audiences The first encyclopedia ever published in this fascinating and diverse

field Combines the talents of the world's leading semantics specialists The latest trends in the field authoritatively reviewed and interpreted in context of related disciplines Drawn from the richest most authoritative comprehensive and internationally acclaimed reference resource in the linguistics area Compact and affordable single volume reference format **Contrastive**

**Analysis in Language** D. Willems, B. Defrancq, T. Coleman, D. Noël, 2003-12-16 This is a book about comparison in linguistics in general rather than contrastive analysis as a distinct branch of linguistics It addresses the question Does the analytical apparatus used by linguists allow comparisons to be made across languages Four major domains are considered in turn derivational morphology syntax semantics pragmatics and discourse Contributions cover a broad spectrum of linguistic disciplines ranging from contrastive linguistics and linguistic typology to translation studies and historical linguistics

**Cross-Linguistic Semantics** Cliff Goddard, 2008-04-10 Cross linguistic semantics investigating how languages package and express meanings differently is central to the linguistic quest to understand the nature of human language This set of studies explores and demonstrates cross linguistic semantics as practised in the natural semantic metalanguage NSM framework originated by Anna Wierzbicka The opening chapters give a state of the art overview of the NSM model propose several theoretical innovations and advance a number of original analyses in connection with names and naming clefts and other specificational sentences and discourse anaphora Subsequent chapters describe and analyse diverse phenomena in ten languages from multiple families geographical locations and cultural settings around the globe Three substantial studies document how the metalanguage of NSM semantic primes can be realised in languages of widely differing types Amharic Ethiopia Korean and East Cree Each constitutes a lexicogrammatical portrait in miniature of the language concerned Other chapters probe topics such as inalienable possession in Koromu Papua New Guinea epistemic verbs in Swedish hyperpolysemy in Bunuba Australia the expression of momentariness in Berber ethnogeometry in Makasai East Timor value concepts in Russian and virtuous emotions in Japanese This book will be valuable for linguists working on language description lexical semantics or the semantics of grammar for advanced students of linguistics and for others interested in language universals and language diversity *Semantics* John I. Saeed, 2022-11-29 The latest edition of the bestselling

introduction to the field of linguistic semantics updated throughout and featuring a wholly new chapter on inferential pragmatics *Semantics* Fifth Edition is a comprehensive and well balanced introduction to the study of the communication of meaning in language Assuming no previous background in semantics and limited familiarity with formal linguistics this student friendly textbook describes the concepts theory and study of semantics in an accessible and clear style Concise chapters describe the role of semantics within contemporary linguistics cover key topics in the analysis of word and sentence meaning and review major semantic theories such as componential theory formal semantics and cognitive semantics The updated fifth edition incorporates recent theoretical developments and important research in linguistic semantics featuring an entirely new chapter examining the overlap between inferential pragmatics and Relevance Theory truth conditional

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**Cognitive Linguistics Investigations** June Luchjenbroers, 2006-06-01 The total body of papers presented in this volume captures research across a variety of languages and language groups to show how particular elements of linguistic description draw on otherwise separate aspects or fields of linguistic investigation As such this volume captures a diversity of research interest from the field of cognitive linguistics These areas include lexical semantics cognitive grammar metaphor prototypes pragmatics narrative and discourse computational and translation models and are considered within the contexts of language change child language acquisition language and culture grammatical features and word order and gesture Despite possible differences in philosophical approach to the role of language in cognitive tasks these papers are similar in a fundamental way they all share a commitment to the view that human categorization involves mental concepts that have fuzzy boundaries and are culturally and situation based

*Ten Lectures on Natural Semantic*  
*MetaLanguage* Cliff Goddard, 2018-03-20 This lively lecture series by a leading expert introduces the theory practice and application of a versatile rigorous and well developed approach to cross linguistic semantics the NSM approach originated by Anna Wierzbicka Topics include history and philosophy of the study of meaning semantic primes and molecules emotions evaluation verbs and event structure cultural key words and scripts Case studies come from English Chinese Danish and other languages Applications in language teaching and intercultural education are also covered along with comparisons between NSM and other leading approaches to linguistic semantics The book will appeal to students and scholars of linguistics at all levels communication and translation scholars and anyone interested in a systematic and non Anglocentric approach to meaning culture and cognition

**Universals of Language Today** Sergio Scalise, Elisabetta Magni, Antonietta Bisetto, 2008-10-11 This book collects the contributions presented at the international congress held at the University of Bologna in January 2007 where leading scholars of different persuasions and interests offered an up to date overview of the

current status of the research on linguistic universals The papers that make up the volume deal with both theoretical and empirical issues and range over various domains covering not only morphology and syntax which were the major focus of Greenberg's seminal work but also phonology and semantics as well as diachrony and second language acquisition Diverse perspectives illustrate and discuss a huge number of phenomena from a wide variety of languages not only exploring the way research on universals intersects with different subareas of linguistics but also contributing to the ongoing debate between functional and formal approaches to explaining the universals of language This stimulating reading for scientists researchers and postgraduate students in linguistics shows how different but not irreconcilable modes of explanation can complement each other both offering fresh insights into the investigation of unity and diversity in languages and pointing to exciting areas for future research A fresh and up to date survey of the present state of research on Universals of Language in an international context with original contributions from leading specialists in the field First hand accounts of substantive findings and theoretical observations in different subareas of linguistics Huge number of linguistic phenomena and data from different languages analyzed and discussed in detail

**Thirty Years of Linguistic Evolution** Martin Pütz, 1992-09-02 For this volume 30 well known linguistics and researcher in related fields were invited to present an overview of their most important insights and theories as these have evolved over the past 30 years Against the background of work done in other areas of study the contributors reflect on the development of their ideas the book shows what progress has been made and how priorities have shifted these past decades By placing current ideas in a wider historical perspective *Thirty Years of Linguistics Evolution* will become a unique instrument for future generations of linguists to gain insight into the overall trends and problems that have dominated linguistics in the second half of the 20th century The impressive contributions to this volume provide a glowing and appropriate testimonial to the many years of effort which Ren Dirven has devoted to linguistic research and to the forging of contacts between scholars all over the world The topics are wide ranging the titles intriguing the content challenging The whole has been scrupulously edited by Martin Pütz to provide a book which I am sure will be of considerable interest and value to scholars and students alike David Crystal Bangor Wales *Verbal*

*Communication* Andrea Rocci, Louis de Saussure, 2016-03-07 Common sense tells us that verbal communication should be a central concern both for the study of communication and for the study of language Language is the most pervasive means of communication in human societies especially if we consider the huge gamut of communication phenomena where spoken and written language combines with other modalities such as gestures or pictures Most communication researchers have to deal with issues of language use in their work Classic methods in communication research from content analysis to interviews and questionnaires not to mention the obvious cases of rhetorical analysis and discourse analysis presuppose the understanding of the meaning of spontaneous or elicited verbal productions Despite its pervasiveness verbal communication does not currently define one cohesive and distinct subfield within the communication discipline *The Handbook of Verbal*

Communication seeks to address this gap In doing so it draws not only on the communication discipline but also on the rich interdisciplinary research on language and communication that developed over the last fifty years as linguistics interacted with the social sciences and the cognitive sciences The interaction of linguistic research with the social sciences has produced a plethora of approaches to the study of meanings in social context from conversation analysis to critical discourse analysis while cognitive research on verbal communication carried out in cognitive pragmatics as well as in cognitive linguistics has offered insights into the interaction between language inference and persuasion and into cognitive processes such as framing or metaphorical mapping The Handbook of Verbal Communication volume takes into account these two traditions selecting those issues and themes that are most relevant for communication scholars It addresses background matters such as the evolution of human verbal communication and the relationship between verbal and non verbal means of communication and offers an extensive discussion of the explicit and implicit meanings of verbal messages with a focus on emotive and figurative meanings Conversation and fundamental types of discourse such as argument and narrative are presented in depth as is the key notion of discourse genre The nature of writing systems as well as the interaction of spoken or written language with non verbal modalities are devoted ample attention Different contexts of language use are considered from the mass media and the new media to the organizational contexts Cultural and linguistic diversity is addressed with a focus on phenomena such as multilingual communication and translation A key feature of the volume is the coverage of verbal communication quality Quality is examined both from a cognitive and from a social perspective It covers topics that range from the cognitive processes underlying deceptive communication to the methods that can be used to assess the quality of texts in an organizational context

*Ants, ancestors and medicine: a semantic and pragmatic account of classifier constructions in Arrente (Central Australia)*, *Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics*, 2005-11-24

The first edition of ELL 1993 Ron Asher Editor was hailed as the field's standard reference work for a generation Now the all new second edition matches ELL's comprehensiveness and high quality expanded for a new generation while being the first encyclopedia to really exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics The most authoritative up to date comprehensive and international reference source in its field An entirely new work with new editors new authors new topics and newly commissioned articles with a handful of classic articles The first Encyclopedia to exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics through the online edition Ground breaking and International in scope and approach Alphabetically arranged with extensive cross referencing Available in print and online priced separately The online version will include updates as subjects develop ELL2 includes c 7 500 000 words c 11 000 pages c 3 000 articles c 1 500 figures 130 halftones and 150 colour Supplementary audio video and text files online c 3 500 glossary definitions c 39 000 references Extensive list of commonly used abbreviations List of languages of the world including information on no of speakers language family etc Approximately 700 biographical entries now includes contemporary linguists 200 language maps in print and online Also available online via

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**Semantics, Culture, and Cognition** Anna Wierzbicka, 1992 This study ranges across a wide variety of languages and cultures in an attempt to identify concepts which are truly universal and to explore whether certain words are culture specific

*The Semantics of Nouns* Zhengdao Ye, 2017-04-14 This volume brings together the latest research on the semantics of nouns in both familiar and less well documented languages including English Mandarin Chinese Russian the Papuan language Koromu the Dravidian language Solega and Pitjantjatjara Yankunytjatjara from Australia Chapters offer systematic and detailed analyses of scores of individual nouns across a range of conceptual domains including people places and living things with each analysis fully grounded in a unified methodological framework They not only cover central theoretical issues specific to the analysis of the domain in question but also empirically investigate the different types of meaning relations that hold between nouns such as meronymy hyponymy taxonomy and antonymy The collection of studies show how in depth meaning analysis anchored in a cross linguistic and cross domain perspective can lead to unexpected insights into the common and particular ways in which speakers of different languages conceptualize categorize and order the world around them This unique volume brings together a new generation of semanticists from across the globe and will be of interest to researchers in linguistics psychology anthropology biology and philosophy

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