

Techniques of Physics: 12

SEM  
MICROCHARACTERIZATION  
OF SEMICONDUCTORS

Edited by  
D.B. Holt and D.C. Joy

# Sem Microcharacterization Of Semiconductors

**B.G. Yacobi,D.B. Holt**



## **Sem Microcharacterization Of Semiconductors:**

*SEM Microcharacterization of Semiconductors* D. B. Holt, D. C. Joy, 2013-10-22 Applications of SEM techniques of microcharacterization have proliferated to cover every type of material and virtually every branch of science and technology. This book emphasizes the fundamental physical principles. The first section deals with the foundation of microcharacterization in electron beam instruments and the second deals with the interpretation of the information obtained in the main operating modes of a scanning electron microscope.

**Advanced Scanning Electron Microscopy and X-Ray Microanalysis** Patrick Echlin, C.E. Fiori, Joseph Goldstein, David C. Joy, Dale E. Newbury, 2013-06-29 This book has its origins in the intensive short courses on scanning electron microscopy and x-ray microanalysis which have been taught annually at Lehigh University since 1972. In order to provide a textbook containing the materials presented in the original course, the lecturers collaborated to write the book *Practical Scanning Electron Microscopy* (PSEM) which was published by Plenum Press in 1975. The course continued to evolve and expand in the ensuing years until the volume of material to be covered necessitated the development of separate introductory and advanced courses. In 1981 the lecturers undertook the project of rewriting the original textbook, producing the volume *Scanning Electron Microscopy and X-Ray Microanalysis* (SEM/XM). This volume contained substantial expansions of the treatment of such basic material as electron optics, image formation, energy dispersive x-ray spectrometry, and qualitative and quantitative analysis. At the same time, a number of chapters which had been included in the PSEM volume, including those on magnetic contrast and electron channeling contrast, had to be dropped for reasons of space. Moreover, these topics had naturally evolved into the basis of the advanced course. In addition, the evolution of the SEM and microanalysis fields had resulted in the development of new topics such as digital image processing, which by their nature became topics in the advanced course.

**Springer Handbook of Microscopy** Peter W. Hawkes, John C.H. Spence, 2019-11-02 This book features reviews by leading experts on the methods and applications of modern forms of microscopy. The recent awards of Nobel Prizes awarded for super-resolution optical microscopy and cryo-electron microscopy have demonstrated the rich scientific opportunities for research in novel microscopies. Earlier Nobel Prizes for electron microscopy, the instrument itself, and applications to biology, scanning probe microscopy, and holography are a reminder of the central role of microscopy in modern science, from the study of nanostructures in materials science, physics, and chemistry to structural biology. Separate chapters are devoted to confocal, fluorescent, and related novel optical microscopies, coherent diffractive imaging, scanning probe microscopy, transmission electron microscopy in all its modes from aberration corrected and analytical to in situ and time-resolved, low-energy electron microscopy, photoelectron microscopy, cryo-electron microscopy in biology, and also ion microscopy. In addition to serving as an essential reference for researchers and teachers in the fields such as materials science, condensed matter physics, solid state chemistry, structural biology, and the molecular sciences, generally, the *Springer Handbook of Microscopy* is a unified, coherent, and pedagogically attractive text for

advanced students who need an authoritative yet accessible guide to the science and practice of microscopy *Scanning Electron Microscopy, X-Ray Microanalysis, and Analytical Electron Microscopy* Charles E. Lyman, Dale E. Newbury, Joseph Goldstein, David B. Williams, Alton D. Romig Jr., John Armstrong, Patrick Echlin, Charles Fiori, David C. Joy, Eric Lifshin, Klaus-Rüdiger Peters, 2012-12-06 During the last four decades remarkable developments have taken place in instrumentation and techniques for characterizing the microstructure and microcomposition of materials Some of the most important of these instruments involve the use of electron beams because of the wealth of information that can be obtained from the interaction of electron beams with matter The principal instruments include the scanning electron microscope electron probe x ray microanalyzer and the analytical transmission electron microscope The training of students to use these instruments and to apply the new techniques that are possible with them is an important function which has been carried out by formal classes in universities and colleges and by special summer courses such as the ones offered for the past 19 years at Lehigh University Laboratory work which should be an integral part of such courses is often hindered by the lack of a suitable laboratory workbook While laboratory workbooks for transmission electron microscopy have been in existence for many years the broad range of topics that must be dealt with in scanning electron microscopy and microanalysis has made it difficult for instructors to devise meaningful experiments The present workbook provides a series of fundamental experiments to aid in hands on learning of the use of the instrumentation and the techniques It is written by a group of eminently qualified scientists and educators The importance of hands on learning cannot be overemphasized **Extended Defects in Semiconductors** D. B. Holt, B. G. Yacobi, 2007-04-12 The elucidation of the effects of structurally extended defects on electronic properties of materials is especially important in view of the current advances in electronic device development that involve defect control and engineering at the nanometer level This book surveys the properties effects roles and characterization of extended defects in semiconductors The basic properties of extended defects dislocations stacking faults grain boundaries and precipitates are outlined and their effect on the electronic properties of semiconductors their role in semiconductor devices and techniques for their characterization are discussed These topics are among the central issues in the investigation and applications of semiconductors and in the operation of semiconductor devices The authors preface their treatment with an introduction to semiconductor materials and conclude with a chapter on point defect maldistributions This text is suitable for advanced undergraduate and graduate students in materials science and engineering and for those studying semiconductor physics Power Electronics Device Applications of Diamond Semiconductors Satoshi Koizumi, Hitoshi Umezawa, Julien Pernot, Mariko Suzuki, 2018-06-29 Power Electronics Device Applications of Diamond Semiconductors presents state of the art research on diamond growth doping device processing theoretical modeling and device performance The book begins with a comprehensive and close examination of diamond crystal growth from the vapor phase for epitaxial diamond and wafer preparation It looks at single crystal vapor deposition

CVD growth sectors and defect control ultra high purity SC CVD SC diamond wafer CVD heteroepitaxy on Ir MqO and needle induced large area growth also discussing the latest doping and semiconductor characterization methods fundamental material properties and device physics The book concludes with a discussion of circuits and applications featuring the switching behavior of diamond devices and applications high frequency and high temperature operation and potential applications of diamond semiconductors for high voltage devices Includes contributions from today s most respected researchers who present the latest results for diamond growth doping device fabrication theoretical modeling and device performance Examines why diamond semiconductors could lead to superior power electronics Discusses the main challenges to device realization and the best opportunities for the next generation of power electronics **Cathodoluminescence**

**Microscopy of Inorganic Solids** B.G. Yacobi,D.B. Holt,2013-06-29 Microcharacterization of materials is a rapidly advancing field Among the many electron and ion probe techniques the cathodoluminescence mode of an electron probe instrument has reached a certain maturity which is reflected by an increasing number of publications in this field The rapid rate of progress in applications of cathodoluminescence techniques in characterizing inorganic solids has been especially noticeable in recent years The main purpose of the book is to outline the applications of cath odoluminescence techniques in the assessment of optical and electronic proper ties of inorganic solids such as semiconductors phosphors ceramics and min erals The assessment provides for example information on impurity levels derived from cathodoluminescence spectroscopy analysis of dopant concentra tions at a level that in some cases is several orders of magnitude lower than that attainable by x ray microanalysis the mapping of defects and the determination of carrier lifetimes and the charge carrier capture cross sections of impurities In order to make the book self contained some basic concepts of solid state phys ics as well as various cathodoluminescence techniques and the processes leading to luminescence phenomena in inorganic solids are also described We hope that this book will be useful to both scientists and graduate students interested in microcharacterization of inorganic solids This book however was not intended as a definitive account of cathodoluminescence analysis of in organic solids In considering the results presented here readers should re member that many materials have properties that vary widely as a function of preparation conditions **Advanced Characterization Techniques for Thin Film Solar Cells**

Daniel Abou-Ras,Thomas Kirchartz,Uwe Rau,2016-07-13 The book focuses on advanced characterization methods for thin film solar cells that have proven their relevance both for academic and corporate photovoltaic research and development After an introduction to thin film photovoltaics highly experienced experts report on device and materials characterization methods such as electroluminescence analysis capacitance spectroscopy and various microscopy methods In the final part of the book simulation techniques are presented which are used for ab initio calculations of relevant semiconductors and for device simulations in 1D 2D and 3D Building on a proven concept this new edition also covers thermography transient optoelectronic methods and absorption and photocurrent spectroscopy **Semiconductor Materials** B.G.

Yacobi,2006-04-18 The technological progress is closely related to the developments of various materials and tools made of those materials Even the different ages have been defined in relation to the materials used Some of the major attributes of the present day age i e the electronic materials age are such common tools as computers and fiber optic telecommunication systems in which semiconductor materials provide vital components for various mic electronic and optoelectronic devices in applications such as computing memory storage and communication The field of semiconductors encompasses a variety of disciplines This book is not intended to provide a comprehensive description of a wide range of semiconductor properties or of a continually increasing number of the semiconductor device applications Rather the main purpose of this book is to provide an introductory perspective on the basic principles of semiconductor materials and their applications that are described in a relatively concise format in a single volume Thus this book should especially be suitable as an introductory text for a single course on semiconductor materials that may be taken by both undergraduate and graduate engineering students This book should also be useful as a concise reference on semiconductor materials for researchers working in a wide variety of fields in physical and engineering sciences

#### **Optical Characterization of Semiconductors**

Sidney Perkowitz,2012-12-02 This is the first book to explain illustrate and compare the most widely used methods in optics photoluminescence infrared spectroscopy and Raman scattering Written with non experts in mind the book develops the background needed to understand the why and how of each technique but does not require special knowledge of semiconductors or optics Each method is illustrated with numerous case studies Practical information drawn from the authors experience is given to help establish optical facilities including commercial sources for equipment and experimental details For industrial scientists with specific problems in semiconducting materials for academic scientists who wish to apply their spectroscopic methods to characterization problems and for students in solid state physics materials science and engineering and semiconductor electronics and photonics this book provides a unique overview bringing together these valuable techniques in a coherent wayfor the first time Discusses and compares infrared Raman and photoluminescence methodsEnables readers to choose the best method for a given problemIllustrates applications to help non experts and industrial users with answers to selected common problemsPresents fundamentals with examples from the semiconductor literature without excessive abstract discussionFeatures equipment lists and discussion of techniques to help establish characterization laboratories

#### *Encyclopedia of Materials Characterization* Charles A. Evans,1992 This is a comprehensive

volume on analytical techniques used in materials science for the characterization of surfaces interfaces and thin films This flagship volume is a unique stand alone reference for materials science practitioners process engineers students and anyone with a need to know about the capabilities available in materials analysis An encyclopedia of 50 concise articles this book will also be a practical companion to the forthcoming books in the series Knovel

#### **Capacitance Spectroscopy of**

**Semiconductors** Jian V. Li,Giorgio Ferrari,2018-07-06 Capacitance spectroscopy refers to techniques for characterizing the

electrical properties of semiconductor materials junctions and interfaces all from the dependence of device capacitance on frequency time temperature and electric potential This book includes 15 chapters written by world recognized leading experts in the field academia national institutions and industry divided into four sections Physics Instrumentation Applications and Emerging Techniques The first section establishes the fundamental framework relating capacitance and its allied concepts of conductance admittance and impedance to the electrical and optical properties of semiconductors The second section reviews the electronic principles of capacitance measurements used by commercial products as well as custom apparatus The third section details the implementation in various scientific fields and industries such as photovoltaics and electronic and optoelectronic devices The last section presents the latest advances in capacitance based electrical characterization aimed at reaching nanometer scale resolution

*Compound Semiconductor Bulk Materials and Characterizations* Osamu Oda, 2007 This book is concerned with compound semiconductor bulk materials and has been written for students researchers and engineers in material science and device fabrication It offers them the elementary and intermediate knowledge of compound semiconductor bulk materials necessary for entering this field In the first part the book describes the physical properties crystal growth technologies principles of crystal growth various defects in crystals characterization techniques and applications In the second and the third parts the book reviews various compound semiconductor materials including important industrial materials and the results of recent research

Scanning Electron Microscopy and X-Ray Microanalysis Joseph Goldstein, Dale E. Newbury, David C. Joy, Charles E. Lyman, Patrick Echlin, Eric Lifshin, Linda Sawyer, J.R. Michael, 2012-12-06 In the decade since the publication of the second edition of Scanning Electron Microscopy and X Ray Microanalysis there has been a great expansion in the capabilities of the basic scanning electron microscope SEM and the x ray spectrometers The emergence of the variable pressure environmental SEM has enabled the observation of samples containing water or other liquids or vapor and has allowed for an entirely new class of dynamic experiments that of direct observation of chemical reactions in situ Critical advances in electron detector technology and computer aided analysis have enabled structural crystallographic analysis of specimens at the micrometer scale through electron backscatter diffraction EBSD Low voltage operation below 5 kV has improved x ray spatial resolution by more than an order of magnitude and provided an effective route to minimizing sample charging High resolution imaging has continued to develop with a more thorough understanding of how secondary electrons are generated The field emission gun SEM with its high brightness advanced electron optics which minimizes lens aberrations to yield an effective nanometer scale beam and through the lens detector to enhance the measurement of primary beam excited secondary electrons has made high resolution imaging the rule rather than the exception Methods of x ray analysis have evolved allowing for better measurement of specimens with complex morphology multiple thin layers of different compositions and rough specimens and particles Digital mapping has transformed classic x ray area scanning a purely qualitative technique into fully quantitative

compositional mapping      *Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials* A.G. Cullis, John L. Hutchison, 2006-08-25 The 14th conference in the series focused on the most recent advances in the study of the structural and electronic properties of semiconducting materials by the application of transmission and scanning electron microscopy The latest developments in the use of other important microcharacterisation techniques were also covered and included the latest work using scanning probe microscopy and also X ray topography and diffraction

**Characterization of Semiconductor Heterostructures and Nanostructures** Lorenzo Rigutti, Maria Tchernycheva, 2013-04-11      *Semiconductor Materials Analysis and Fabrication Process Control* G.M. Crean, R. Stuck, J.A. Woollam, 2012-12-02 There is a growing awareness that the successful implementation of novel material systems and technology steps in the fabrication of microelectronic and optoelectronic devices is critically dependent on the understanding and control of the materials the process steps and their interactions The contributions in this volume demonstrate that characterisation and analysis techniques are an essential support mechanism for research in these fields Current major research themes are reviewed both in the development and application of diagnostic techniques for advanced materials analysis and fabrication process control Two distinct trends are elucidated the emergence and evaluation of sophisticated in situ optical diagnostic techniques such as photoreflectance and spectroellipsometry and the industrial application of ultra high sensitivity chemical analysis techniques for contamination monitoring The volume will serve as a useful and timely overview of this increasingly important field

**Encyclopedia of Plasma Technology - Two Volume Set** J. Leon Shohet, 2016-12-12 Technical plasmas have a wide range of industrial applications The Encyclopedia of Plasma Technology covers all aspects of plasma technology from the fundamentals to a range of applications across a large number of industries and disciplines Topics covered include nanotechnology solar cell technology biomedical and clinical applications electronic materials sustainability and clean technologies The book bridges materials science industrial chemistry physics and engineering making it a must have for researchers in industry and academia as well as those working on application oriented plasma technologies Also Available Online This Taylor E mail e reference taylorandfrancis com International Tel 44 0 20 7017 6062 E mail online sales tandf co uk

*The Electrical Characterization of Semiconductors* Peter Blood, John Wilfred Orton, 1992 Describes the physical principles behind experimental techniques used for measuring the electrical properties of semiconductors The principles involved are illustrated by reference to selected examples drawn from the world of semiconductor materials

**Advanced Silicon Materials for Photovoltaic Applications** Sergio Pizzini, 2012-06-07 Today the silicon feedstock for photovoltaic cells comes from processes which were originally developed for the microelectronic industry It covers almost 90% of the photovoltaic market with mass production volume at least one order of magnitude larger than those devoted to microelectronics However it is hard to imagine that this kind of feedstock extremely pure but heavily penalized by its high energy cost could remain the only source of silicon for a photovoltaic market which is in continuous expansion and which has a cumulative growth rate in



excess of 30% in the last few years Even though reports suggest that the silicon share will slowly decrease in the next twenty years finding a way to manufacture a specific solar grade feedstock in large quantities at a low cost while maintaining the quality needed still remains a crucial issue Thin film and quantum confinement based silicon cells might be a complementary solution Advanced Silicon Materials for Photovoltaic Applications has been designed to describe the full potentialities of silicon as a multipurpose material and covers Physical chemical and structural properties of silicon Production routes including the promise of low cost feedstock for PV applications Defect engineering and the role of impurities and defects Characterization techniques and advanced analytical techniques for metallic and non metallic impurities Thin film silicon and thin film solar cells Innovative quantum effects and 3rd generation solar cells With contributions from internationally recognized authorities this book gives a comprehensive analysis of the state of the art of process technologies and material properties essential for anyone interested in the application and development of photovoltaics

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