

HÜLYA KÜÇÜK

The Role of the Bektāshīs in Turkey's National Struggle

A Historical and Critical Study

BRILL

Role Of The Bektashis In Turkeys National Struggle A Historical And

Umut Azak



Role Of The Bektashis In Turkey's National Struggle A Historical And:

The Role of the Bektāshis in Turkey's National Struggle Hülya Küçük, 2021-12-28 Dealing with the roles of the Bekt sh s in Turkey s recent history especially in its National Struggle 1918 1923 as well as their situation in late 19th and early 20th centuries Ottoman Empire this volume is packed with well documented historical information on individuals who belonged or claimed to belong to the Bekt sh milieu and contains many documents and several pictures hitherto unknown It also treats the roles of the other Sufi orders in the National Struggle to emphasize its thesis that the Bekt sh s acted not differently during the National Struggle It sheds lights on many unknown aspects of Turkey s National Struggle and brings new commentaries on Turkey s official policies regarding the Bekt sh s and Alevis

Religions of the World J. Gordon Melton, Martin Baumann, 2010-09-21 This masterful six volume encyclopedia provides comprehensive global coverage of religion emphasizing larger religious communities without neglecting the world s smaller religious outposts Religions of the World Second Edition A Comprehensive Encyclopedia of Beliefs and Practices is an extraordinary work bringing together the scholarship of some 225 experts from around the globe The encyclopedia s six volumes offer entries on every country of the world with particular emphasis on the larger nations as well as Indonesia and the Latin American countries that are traditionally given little attention in English language reference works Entries include profiles on religion in the world s smallest countries the Vatican and San Marino profiles on religion in recently established or disputed countries Kosovo and Nagorno Karabakh as well as profiles on religion in some of the world s most remote places Antarctica and Easter Island Religions of the World is unique in that it is based in religion on the ground tracing the development of each of the 16 major world religious traditions through its institutional expressions in the modern world its major geographical sites and its major celebrations Unlike other works the encyclopedia also covers the world of religious unbelief as expressed in atheism humanism and other traditions

Religious Politics in Turkey Ceren Lord, 2018-11-08 Since the elections of 2002 Erdogan s AKP has dominated the political scene in Turkey This period has often been understood as a break from a secular pattern of state building But in this book Ceren Lord shows how Islamist mobilisation in Turkey has been facilitated from within the state by institutions established during early nation building Lord thus challenges the traditional account of Islamist AKP s rise that sees it either as a grassroots reaction to the authoritarian secularism of the state or as a function of the state s utilisation of religion Tracing struggles within the state Lord also shows how the state s principal religious authority the Presidency of Religious Affairs Diyanet competed with other state institutions to pursue Islamisation Through privileging Sunni Muslim access to state resources to the exclusion of others the Diyanet has been a key actor ensuring persistence and increasing salience of religious markers in political and economic competition creating an amenable environment for Islamist mobilisation

The Albanian Bektashi Robert Elsie, 2019-07-25 The Bektashi dervish order is a Sufi Alevite sect found in Anatolia and the Balkans with a strong presence in Albania In this his final book Robert Elsie analyses the Albanian Bektashi

and considers their role in the country's history and society. Although much has been written on the Bektashi in Turkey, little has appeared on the Albanian branch of the sect. Robert Elsie considers the history and culture of the Bektashi, analyses writings on the order by early travellers to the region such as Margaret Hasluck and Sir Arthur Evans and provides a comprehensive list of tekkes, convents and tyrbes, shrines in Albania and neighbouring countries. Finally, he presents a catalogue of notable Albanian Bektashi figures in history and legend. This book provides a complete reference guide to the Bektashi in Albania which will be essential reading for scholars of the Balkans, Islamic sects and Albanian history and culture.

History of Alevism Musa Güner, This work concerns the development of Alevism from the 6th century to the present. As are all historical and social problems in Turkey, it is a complex issue by its nature. One might think that this situation stems primarily from the structure of our social paradigm which turns even the most easily solvable problems into intractable ones and tends to see the glass as half empty. Alevism remains a much debated phenomenon in not only the current political but also theological and historical contexts. This study allows the realities of Alevism to be seen and directs the reader to look at Alevism from a different perspective by going beyond the sterile Alevism debates. *Turkey's Violent Formation* Hans-Lukas Kieser, 2024-08-22 The decade of war and violence culminating in the Conference of Lausanne was formative for the modern state of Turkey as it was for interwar Europe's diplomacy and appeasement. Yet the currents that gave rise to the defining events of the period: ultranationalism, imperial proto-fascism and pan-Islamism have yet to be definitively integrated into historiography. The case studies in this book reappraise key events, concepts and individuals in late Ottoman and early Republican Turkey. Divided into four parts, the book first examines squandered opportunities for democratic reform of the multi-ethnic empire as well as the emergence of extreme politico-religious ideology in the late Ottoman period. It then examines the continuity of these currents in Kemalist Turkey in case studies including anti-Kurdish campaigns and biographical studies of key actors, insiders and ideologues such as Ziya Gökalp, Cavid Bey, Rıza Nur and Mahmut Bozkurt. The final part of the book explores the legacy of Turkey's violent formation vis-à-vis its relations with wartime ally Germany in the context, particularly of the Armenian genocide. Together, the chapters in this book emphasise the legacy of foundational violence which marked the formation of authoritarian modern Turkey while highlighting the need for new inclusive democratic social contracts. The Alevis in Turkey and Europe Elise Massicard, 2013 This book examines the development of identity politics amongst the Alevis in Europe and Turkey which simultaneously provided the movement access to different resources and challenged its unity of action. While some argue that Aleviness is a religious phenomenon and others claim it is a cultural or a political trend, this book analyzes the various strategies of claim-making and reconstructions of Aleviness as well as responses to the movement by various Turkish and German actors. Drawing on intensive fieldwork, Elise Massicard suggests that because of activists' many different definitions of Aleviness, the movement is in this sense an identity movement without an identity. **Writing Religion** Markus Dressler, 2015 Markus Dressler tells the story of how a number of

marginalized socioreligious communities traditionally and derogatorily referred to as Kizilbas Redhead captured the attention of the late Ottoman and early Republican Turkish nationalists and were gradually integrated into the newly formulated identity of secular Turkish nationalists **Kurdish Alevis and the Case of Dersim** Erdal Gezik,Ahmet Kerim

Gültekin,2019-01-22 In contemporary Turkey discussions on the concept of ethnicity and religiosity continue to maintain their utmost importance in politics and daily social life In this context Alevi and Kurdish identities have come to the fore with mass representation marked by protests and violence In spite of the importance of Kurds and Alevis for the history of Turkey one specific group namely the Kurdish Alevis has escaped the attention of the international world Although wide interest upon the topic in the international academic sphere there are very limited academic works about Kurdish Alevis in general Who are the Kurdish Alevis What are the particular conditions for its association with the Kurdish identity Alevi religion and the history of Turkey What has been the role of Dersim within Kurdish Alevism The main purpose of this edited volume the first of its kind is to contribute to the understanding of these and other questions Based on six perspectives from scholars from various disciplinary this approach will present new insights on contemporary research and discussions on the issue

The State and the Subaltern Touraj Atabaki,2007-04-27 In the 1920s Turkey and Iran faced political upheaval as both states attempted to find their routes to modernity This is the first study to observe the practice of modernization in Turkey and Iran not only from above by examining the measures adopted by the political regimes of the late Ottomans Ataturk and Reza Shah but also from below exploring how different social levels contributed to the drive for modernity It is a full and thorough analysis of how these societies reacted to reform and change The State and the Subaltern offers a fresh perspective on the accommodation and resistance to modernization and the relation between the common people and the state in two Islamic societies during the 19th and early 20th centuries It is a fascinating exploration of the history of subalterns the rank and file of society with specific reference to gender ethnicity industrial and non industrial urban labour rural labour unemployment and the impact of immigrant labour Islam and Secularism in Turkey Umut Azak,2010-04-07 Kemal Ataturk s Republic of Turkey was set up in 1923 as a secular state sweeping political social cultural and religious reforms followed Islam was no longer the official religion of the state the Sultanate was abolished and all Turkish citizens were declared equal without reference to religion But though in Azak s phrase secularism was the central tenet of Kemalism fear of a resurgent even fanatical Islam continued to haunt the state Azak s revisionist and original study sets out the struggle between religion and secularism but shows how Ataturk laboured for an idealised Turkish Islam the social cement of the nation stripped of superstition and obscurantism and linked to modern science and positivist philosophy Turkish Islam has retained its traditional forms in the modern state and Ataturk s Mausoleum dominates the capital and continues to inspire a popular quasi religious devotion *Minorities and Nationalism in Turkish Law* Derya Bayir,2016-04-22 Examining the on going dilemma of the management of diversity in Turkey from a historical and legal perspective this book argues that the state s

failure to accommodate ethno religious diversity is attributable to the founding philosophy of Turkish nationalism and its heavy penetration into the socio political and legal fibre of the country It examines the articulation and influence of the founding principle in law and in the higher courts jurisprudence in relation to the concepts of nation citizenship and minorities In so doing it adopts a sceptical approach to the claim that Turkey has a civic nationalist state not least on the grounds that the legal system is generously littered by references to the Turkish ethnîe and to Sunni Islam Also arguing that the nationalist stance of the Turkish state and legal system has created a legal discourse which is at odds with the justification of minority protection given in international law this book demonstrates that a reconstruction of the founding philosophy of the state and the legal system is necessary without which any solution to the dilemmas of managing diversity would be inadequate Adopting an interdisciplinary approach this timely book will interest those engaged in the fields of Middle Eastern Islamic Ottoman and Turkish studies as well as those working on human rights and international law and nationalism

Identity, Conflict and Politics in Turkey, Iran and Pakistan Gilles Dorronsoro, Olivier Grojean, 2018-06-15 A critical assessment of how identities shape political behaviour and violence in Iran Turkey and Pakistan **2001** Massimo Mastrogregori, 2011-08-02 Annually published since 1930 the International bibliography of Historical Sciences IBOHS is an international bibliography of the most important historical monographs and periodical articles published throughout the world which deal with history from the earliest to the most recent times The works are arranged systematically according to period region or historical discipline and within this classification alphabetically The bibliography contains a geographical index and indexes of persons and authors

Art of Minorities Rey Virginie Rey, 2020-07-06 How are issues related to identity representation negotiated in Middle Eastern and North African museums Can museums provide a suitable canvas for minorities to express their voice Can narratives change and stereotypes be broken and if so what kind of identities are being deployed Against the backdrop of the revolutionary upheavals that have shaken the region in recent years the contributors to this volume interrogate a range of case studies from across the region examining how museums engage inclusion diversity and the politics of minority identities They bring to the fore the region s diversity and sketches a museology of disaster in which minoritised political subjects regain visibility

Rumi and the Whirling Dervishes Alberto Fabio Ambrosio, 2019-12-31 This brings together in English for the first time a number of articles in one volume that have been published in various books and journals and are reprinted with permission Through this work Rumi and his poetry as well as the whirling dervishes will hopefully become more widely known in Western countries than they are at present The whirling dervishes are famous for their ecstatic dance and but here it is hoped that their role within Sufism will become more clearly understood The book is an attempt to suggest a renewed manner of thinking about one of the most celebrated trends in the mystical dimension of the Islam the religion of love of Rumi and the cosmic dance of the dervishes The theology is at the back of all the itinerary and the all five chapters represent the possibility to rethink the dynamic relation between disciples and

their Founder institution and charisma politics and mysticism *Otherworlds* Federico Campagna, 2025-06-26 What can survive the end of the world In *Otherworlds* philosopher Federico Campagna constructs extraordinary stories and alternative histories of the Mediterranean nexus of migrations and odysseys ruins and romances to depict a world in which the imagination is the only engine of survival Chapter by chapter Campagna chronicles the existential challenges posed by history and the inventive and radical responses of people facing the ruin of their world From the earliest myths with which the inhabitants of the kingdoms around the Mediterranean constructed a shared social reality the stories of the Mediterranean are dominated by cataclysm and collapse in which fugitive fragments become the building blocks of resilience and renewal Alexander the Great's cataclysmic conquests seed a cycle of existential romances pagan philosophers fleeing the fall of Rome give rise to new visions of reality translators across the Islamic world Iberia and Italy use stories to bridge the gap between cultures at war and pirates slaves renegades and publishers expand the imaginative horizons of human possibility through modernity and beyond In Campagna's lyrical novel and expansive work part history part philosophy part love letter to a heritage of seasonal migration and searches for belonging the challenges of disintegration and destruction are time and again met with the creation of new and radical realities As rich and various as the philosophy myths literature and art of the Mediterranean itself *Otherworlds* traces the tales of these attempts to reinvent the world and reveals how at the most dramatic and decisive junctures of Mediterranean history it was the ability to set sail for these other worlds which prevailed **Worldmaking in the Long Great War** Jonathan Wirtzen, 2022-08-09 Winner 2023 Robert L Jervis and Paul W Schroeder Best Book Award International History and Politics Section American Political Science Association Honorable Mention 2023 Barrington Moore Award Comparative and Historical Sociology Section American Sociological Association Honorable Mention 2023 Francesco Guicciardini Prize for Best Book in Historical International Relations Historical International Relations Section International Studies Association It is widely believed that the political problems of the Middle East date back to the era of World War I when European colonial powers unilaterally imposed artificial borders on the post Ottoman world in postwar agreements This book offers a new account of how the Great War unmade and then remade the political order of the region Ranging from Morocco to Iran and spanning the eve of the Great War into the 1930s it demonstrates that the modern Middle East was shaped through complex and violent power struggles among local and international actors Jonathan Wirtzen shows how the cataclysm of the war opened new possibilities for both European and local actors to reimagine post Ottoman futures After the 1914-1918 phase of the war violent conflicts between competing political visions continued across the region In these extended struggles the greater Middle East was reforged Wirtzen emphasizes the intersections of local and colonial projects and the entwined processes through which states were made identities transformed and boundaries drawn This book's vast scope encompasses successful state building projects such as the Turkish Republic and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia as well as short lived political units including the Rif Republic in

Morocco the Sanusi state in eastern Libya a Greater Syria and attempted Kurdish states that nonetheless left traces on the map of the region Drawing on a wide range of sources Worldmaking in the Long Great War retells the origin story of the modern Middle East Struggling for Recognition Martin Sökefeld,2008-05-01 As a religious and cultural minority in Turkey the Alevis have suffered a long history of persecution and discrimination In the late 1980s they started a movement for the recognition of Alevi identity in both Germany and Turkey Today they constitute a significant segment of Germany s Turkish immigrant population In a departure from the current debate on identity and diaspora S kefeld offers a rich account of the emergence and institutionalization of the Alevi movement in Germany giving particular attention to its politics of recognition within Germany and in a transnational context The book deftly combines empirical findings with innovative theoretical arguments and addresses current questions of migration diaspora transnationalism and identity *Religion and Society* Ali Bardakoğlu,2006

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