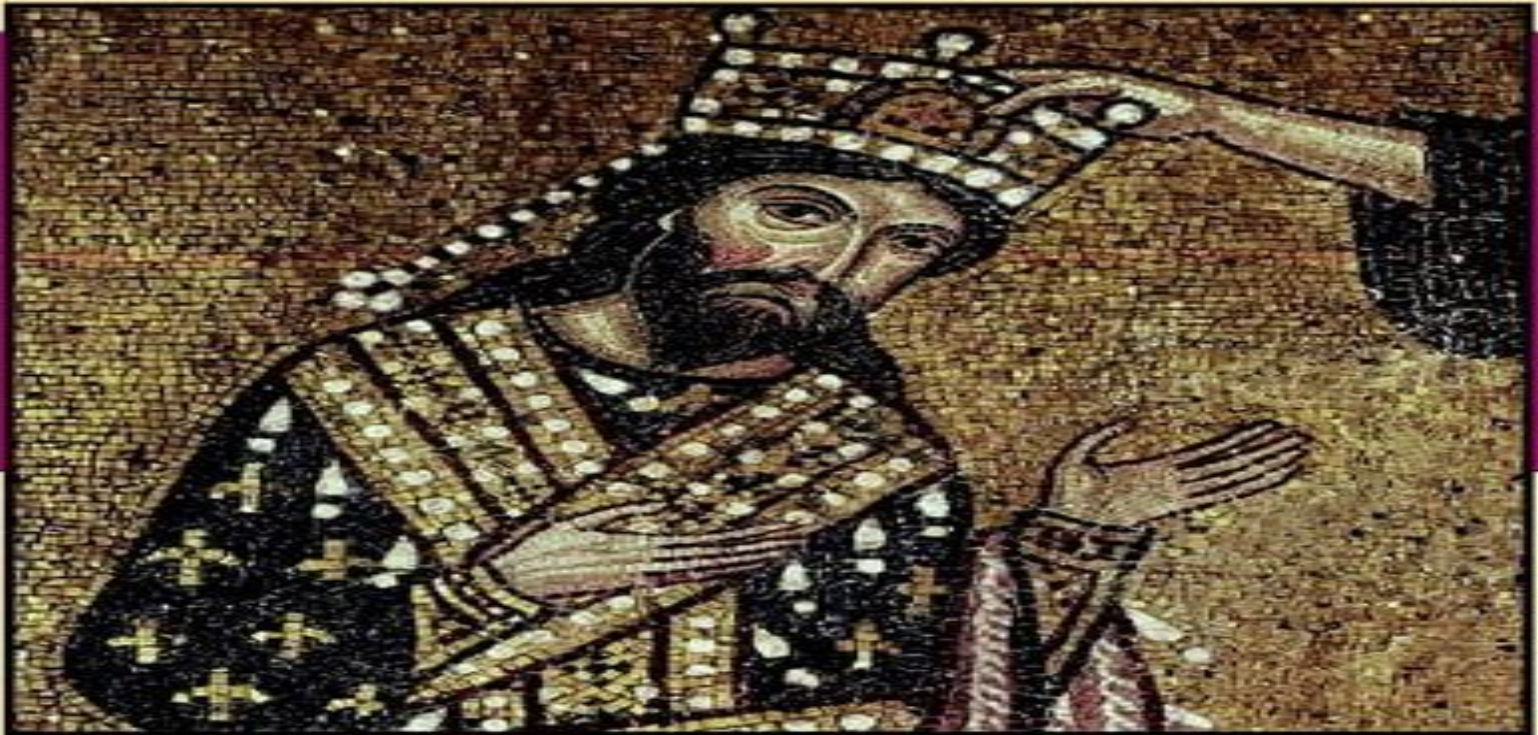


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T E X T B O O K S



Roger II of Sicily

A Ruler between East and West

Hubert Houben

Roger II Of Sicily 1095 1154 A Ruler Between East And West

Ensheng Dong



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Roger II of Sicily Hubert Houben, 2002-04-04 Although many studies have addressed important aspects of medieval southern Italy this was the first work for nearly ninety years to be devoted specifically to the life and reign of King Roger II the founder of the kingdom of Sicily The book provides a comprehensive introductory narrative of the reign and a clear scholarly analysis of its culture and of the development of royal government The kingdom created by the Norman Roger of Hauteville in the first half of the twelfth century was a monarchy with highly developed absolutist ideas an elaborate bureaucracy a reasonably well filled treasury and a mixed cultural heritage reflected by the presence of Arabs and Greeks at court Based on many years of research in archives and libraries across Europe the book offers a valuable overview of one of the most striking periods in south Italian and European history

Medieval Self-Coronations Jaume Aurell i Cardona, Jaume Aurell, 2020-06-11 The first systematic study of the practice of royal self coronations from late antiquity to the present

Nubia, Ethiopia, and the Crusading World, 1095-1402 Adam Simmons, 2022-09-16 The Crusades had a wide variety of impacts on societies throughout Europe Asia and Africa One such notable impact was its role in the development of knowledge between cultures This book argues that the Nubian kingdom of Dongola and the Latin Christians became increasingly more connected between the twelfth and early fourteenth centuries than has been acknowledged Subsequently when Solomonic Ethiopian Latin Christian diplomatic relations began in 1402 they were building on the prior connections of Nubia either wittingly or unwittingly Ethiopia became the Ethiopia that the Latin Christians had previously been aiming to develop relations with The histories of Nubia Ethiopia and the Crusades were directly and indirectly entwined between the twelfth century and 1402 By placing Nubia and Ethiopia within the wider context of the Crusades new perspectives can be made regarding the international activity of Nubia and Ethiopia between the twelfth and fifteenth centuries and the regional role reversal of Dongola and Solomonic Ethiopia from the early fourteenth century Prior to the fourteenth century Nubia had been the dominant Christian power in the region before Solomonic Ethiopia began to replace it including by adopting elements of discourse which had previously been attributed to Nubia such as its ruler being the recognised protector of the Christians of north east Africa This process should not be viewed in isolation of the wider regional geo political context Nubia Ethiopia and the Crusading World 1095 1402 will appeal to all those interested in the history of the Crusades Nubia and Ethiopia particularly concerning inter regional physical and intellectual connectivity

Creating the Mediterranean Tarek Kahlaoui, 2018-01-16 In *Creating the Mediterranean Maps and the Islamic Imagination* Tarek Kahlaoui treats the subject of the Islamic visual representations of the Mediterranean It tracks the history of the Islamic visualization of the sea from when geography was created by the Islamic state s bureaucrats of the tenth century C E located mainly in the central Islamic lands to the later men of the field specifically the sea captains from the fourteenth to the sixteenth centuries C E located in the western Islamic lands A narrative has emerged from this investigation in which the metamorphosis of the identity of the

author or mapmaker seemed to be changing with the rest of the elements that constitute the identity of a map its reader or viewer its style and structure and its textual content **The Oxford Dictionary of the Middle Ages** Robert E.

Bjork,2010-06-24 The Oxford Dictionary of the Middle Ages is an outstanding resource for anyone studying or with an interest in all aspects of European history society religion and culture from 500 to 1500 Its 5 000 plus entries written by over 800 international scholars provide uniquely broad balanced and authoritative coverage of the period *Classica Et*

Beneventana Frank T. Coulson,Anna A. Grotans,2008 The Festschrift volume *Classica et Beneventana* presented to Virginia Brown on the occasion of her 65th birthday brings together twenty one insightful new essays by leading scholars devoted to the fields of classical reception and Latin palaeography The authors investigate a wide range of topics such as the development and application of the Beneventan script comparative codicology uses of early liturgical manuscripts medieval artes and biblical texts and their readers and the reception and dissemination of classical texts during the Italian Renaissance Since 1970 Virginia Brown has been a Senior Research Fellow at the Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies She is recognized as one of the world s leading authorities in classical reception and Latin palaeography Her numerous publications on the Beneventan script have dramatically altered our knowledge of the dissemination of this southern Italian book hand from 800 to 1600 Her editorial work for the *Catalogus translationum et commentariorum* as a member of the Editorial Board and since 1985 as Editor in Chief has resulted in several learned volumes tracing the fortuna and study of classical authors from antiquity to the year 1600 As editor of *Mediaeval Studies* from 1974 to 1988 she single handedly produced tomes noted for their scholarly rigor and acumen This collection of essays serves as a fitting tribute to a scholar who via her scholarly research and editorial work has done so much to advance the fields of palaeography codicology and the history of classical scholarship **The Crusades** Alan V. Murray,2006-08-30 The first multivolume encyclopedia to

document the history of one of the most influential religious movements of the Middle Ages the Crusades The *Crusades An Encyclopedia* surveys all aspects of the crusading movement from its origins in the 11th century to its decline in the 16th century Unlike other works which focus on the eastern Mediterranean region this expansive four volume encyclopedia also includes the struggle of Christendom against its enemies in Iberia Eastern Europe and the Baltic region and also covers the military orders crusades against fellow Christians heretics and more This work includes comprehensive entries on personalities such as Godfrey of Bouillon who refused the title King of Jerusalem and St Bernard of Clairvaux who tore up his own clothing to make symbols of the cross for crusaders as well as key events countries places and themes that shed light on everything from the propaganda that inspired crusading warriors to the ways in which they fought Special coverage of topics such as taxation pilgrimage warfare chivalry and religious orders give readers an appreciation of the multifaceted nature of these holy wars **Italy** Fodor's,2006-09-12 Presents information on travel restaurants accommodations sightseeing and shopping for Italy bound tourists **Europe's Long Twelfth Century** John D. Cotts,2012-11-09 Between 1095 and 1229

Western Europe confronted a series of alternative cultural possibilities that would fundamentally transform its social structures its intellectual life and its very identity It was a period of difficult decisions and anxiety rather than a triumphant renaissance In this fresh reassessment of the twelfth century John D Cotts Shows how new social economic and religious options challenged Europeans to re imagine their place in the world Provides an overview of political life and detailed examples of the original thought and religious enthusiasm of the time Presents the Crusades as the century s defining movement Ideal for students and scholars alike this is an essential overview of a pivotal era in medieval history that arguably paved the way for a united Europe **The Catholic Library World** ,2002 *Sicily* Vesna Maric,2008 Breathtaking mountains and active volcanoes pristine beaches and ancient temples Moorish cities and sleek resorts A whole country within an island our definitive guide gives you detailed regional coverage for the perfect getaway The fourth edition is expanded by over 50 more pages Extensive history culture and arts chapters help you get under Sicily s skin and understand its complex culture while the outdoor activities chapter will keep you busy for holidays to come The Aeolian Egadi and Pelagic Islands including stunning Stromboli and secluded Pantelleria are fully covered Planning is easy with these comprehensive itineraries and grid referenced maps Subject Guide to Books in Print ,1991 **Pope Innocent II (1130-43)** John Doran,Damian J. Smith,2016-06-10 The pontificate of Innocent II 1130 1143 has long been recognized as a watershed in the history of the papacy marking the transition from the age of reform to the so called papal monarchy when an earlier generation of idealistic reformers gave way to hard headed pragmatists intent on securing worldly power for the Church Whilst such a conception may be a cliché its effect has been to concentrate scholarship more on the schism of 1130 and its effects than on Innocent II himself This volume puts Innocent at the centre bringing together the authorities in the field to give an overarching view of his pontificate which was very important in terms of the internationalization of the papacy the internal development of the Roman Curia the integrity of the papal state and the governance of the local church as well as vital to the development of the Kingdom of Sicily and the Empire The Exile's Cookbook Ibn Razīn Al-Tujībī,2023-08-08 The Exile s Cookbook brings together 480 recipes including roasts and stews breads condiments preserves sweetmeats and even hand washing soaps It offers a fascinating insight into the cuisine of Muslim Spain and North Africa in the period its regional characteristics and historical antecedents but also its links to culinary traditions in other parts of the Muslim world This elegant translation by Daniel L Newman is based on all the manuscripts of the text that are known to have survived It is accompanied by an introduction and extensive notes contextualising the recipes ingredients tableware and cooking practices

Europe and the Middle Ages Edward Peters,2004 For one two semester undergraduate courses in Medieval History This comprehensive well balanced historical survey of Medieval Europe from Roman imperial provinces to the Renaissance covers all aspects of the history political literary religious intellectual etc with a focus on social and political themes It presents a complete picture of the complex process by which an ecumenical civilization that once ringed the basin of the Mediterranean

Sea evolved into three other distinctive civilizations Latin Europe Greek Eastern Europe and Asia Minor and Islam This text differs from others on the subject in that it attempts to abolish traditional clichés regarding the Middle Ages and promotes critical thinking about our own time and society

The New Encyclopaedia Britannica: Micropaedia (10 v.) ,1983

New Encyclopædia Britannica: Micropædia ,1997

The New Encyclopædia Britannica: Micropædia ,1991

Encyclopaedia Judaica: Gos-Hep Fred Skolnik,Michael Berenbaum,2007 Provides an exhaustive and organized overview of Jewish life and knowledge from the Second Temple period to the contemporary State of Israel from Rabbinic to modern Yiddish literature from Kabbalah to Americana and from Zionism to the contribution of Jews to world cultures

Merriam-Webster's Biographical Dictionary Merriam-Webster, Inc,1995 A biographical dictionary which profiles over 30 000 individuals including birth and death dates major accomplishments and historical influence

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