

An Investigation of Primary School Teachers' PCK towards Science Subjects Using an Inquiry-Based Approach*

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Abstract

In this study, the pedagogical content knowledge (PCK) of four experienced primary school teachers was investigated within the "Let's Solve the Riddle of Our Body Unit". The PCK investigation adopted a learning approach based on inquiry, content representation and pedagogical and professional-experience repertoires (PaP-eRs), and interview forms were used as data collection tools. During the course of the research, the findings obtained from observations made during a total of 18 course hours formed the basic data source of the study. According to the results of the study, in which descriptive and content analysis were used concurrently, primary school teachers lack subject matter knowledge, do not interrogate the pre-knowledge of students and some misconceptions exist regarding about blood moves and exercise with pulse. Additionally, some deficiencies were detected in the curriculum, i.e., it offers non-inquisitional knowledge. Furthermore, teachers employee assessment methods with traditional teaching methods and techniques. In the context of an inquiry-based learning approach, teachers appeared to believe that classroom activities were adversely affected by the physical conditions (class size, lack of laboratory etc.), students' cognitive levels and parent profiles. The result of this study revealed that PCK components affect one another. The PCK findings pertaining to primary school teachers as it concerns the unit are briefly discussed and some suggestions about the development of PCK are submitted.

Keywords: Pedagogical content knowledge; inquiry-based approach; primary school teacher; science; teacher competencies

Introduction

Teacher competency is an effective factor on student behaviour and learning, and also plays a role in pedagogical progress and student learning. What pedagogical knowledge is and how teachers perceive their own pedagogy must be considered a separate component of pedagogical content knowledge. According to the pedagogical content knowledge (PCK)

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Science Education For Elementary School Teachers An Investigation Based Approach

Didier Musso



Science Education For Elementary School Teachers An Investigation Based Approach:

Science Education for Elementary Teachers Ann Benbow, Colin Mably, 2002 This book reflects its authors many years of experience in elementary school teaching pre service and in service education in science and substantial work in science curriculum development It is derived from informed by and directly linked to both the Benchmarks for Science Literacy and the National Research Council s National Science Education Standards No other methods book integrates standards to this degree Written with the idea that students learn science by doing this well respected author team focus on the constructivist approach and the integrating of science with other elementary academic subjects *Teaching Science in Elementary and Middle School* Joseph S. Krajcik, Charlene Lochbihler Czerniak, 2007 The need for a scientifically literate population that can apply scientific ideas to solve real world problems in the 21st century has never been greater Yet a growing disconnect exists between this need and the educational capacity to prepare them The mission of Teaching Science in Elementary and Middle School A Project Based Approach 3e is to help answer this need Like its predecessors this new edition is organized around the guiding principles of problem based learning long term interdisciplinary student centered lessons that are relevant to real world issues and activities This teaching approach engages all young learners regardless of culture race or gender in exploring important and meaningful questions through a process of investigation and collaboration Throughout this dynamic process students ask questions make predictions design investigations collect and analyze data make products and share ideas Changes in this new edition include the following Stronger more explicit connections between PBS inquiry teaching and the National Science Education Standards NSES The theme of establishing the relevance of science to students lives has been expanded It now includes attention to discrepant events anchoring events and experiencing phenomena in addition to its previous focus on driving questions To help children understand that science is about explaining phenomena a new chapter Making Sense of Data now follows the one on Designing and Carrying Out Investigations It contains a section on helping children create evidence based scientific explanations A new section on the challenges of special needs and gifted students The discussion of technology in science teaching have been expanded to include such new devices as wireless handhelds cameras cell phones wikis and ipods The introductory scenarios have been reworked to insure greater relevance to elementary science teaching An accompanying Web site will offer test items and strategies to support students in problem solving and in planning and carrying out investigations This text is appropriate for anyone interested in teaching elementary or middle school science using an inquiry oriented problem based framework **Resources for Teaching Elementary School Science** National Science Resources Center of the National Academy of Sciences and the Smithsonian Institution, 1996-03-28 What activities might a teacher use to help children explore the life cycle of butterflies What does a science teacher need to conduct a leaf safari for students Where can children safely enjoy hands on experience with life in an estuary Selecting resources to teach elementary school science can be confusing and difficult but few decisions have greater

impact on the effectiveness of science teaching Educators will find a wealth of information and expert guidance to meet this need in Resources for Teaching Elementary School Science A completely revised edition of the best selling resource guide Science for Children Resources for Teachers this new book is an annotated guide to hands on inquiry centered curriculum materials and sources of help in teaching science from kindergarten through sixth grade Companion volumes for middle and high school are planned The guide annotates about 350 curriculum packages describing the activities involved and what students learn Each annotation lists recommended grade levels accompanying materials and kits or suggested equipment and ordering information These 400 entries were reviewed by both educators and scientists to ensure that they are accurate and current and offer students the opportunity to Ask questions and find their own answers Experiment productively Develop patience persistence and confidence in their own ability to solve real problems The entries in the curriculum section are grouped by scientific area Life Science Earth Science Physical Science and Multidisciplinary and Applied Science and by type core materials supplementary materials and science activity books Additionally a section of references for teachers provides annotated listings of books about science and teaching directories and guides to science trade books and magazines that will help teachers enhance their students science education Resources for Teaching Elementary School Science also lists by region and state about 600 science centers museums and zoos where teachers can take students for interactive science experiences Annotations highlight almost 300 facilities that make significant efforts to help teachers Another section describes more than 100 organizations from which teachers can obtain more resources And a section on publishers and suppliers give names and addresses of sources for materials The guide will be invaluable to teachers principals administrators teacher trainers science curriculum specialists and advocates of hands on science teaching and it will be of interest to parent teacher organizations and parents

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Teaching Science in Elementary and Middle School Joseph S. Krajcik, Charlene M. Czerniak, 2018-06-12 Teaching Science in Elementary and Middle School integrates principles of learning and motivation with practical teaching ideas for implementing them Paralleling what scientists do project based learning PBL represents the essence of inquiry and the nature of science and engages children and teachers in investigating meaningful real world questions about the world around them This text provides concrete strategies on teaching using a project based approach and on meeting the principles in A Framework for K 12 Science Education and the Next Generation Science Standards NGSS Features include strategies for planning long term interdisciplinary student centered units scenarios to help readers situate

new experiences and a wealth of supplementary material on the Companion Website Features in the Fifth Edition Integrates research based findings from the National Research Council's Taking Science to School A Framework for K-12 Science Education and NGSS to engage learners and help them make sense of phenomena in using disciplinary core ideas science and engineering practices and crosscutting concepts Gives attention to cultural diversity throughout the chapters with an added focus on working with English Language Learners Describes how to develop and use assessments that require students to make use of their knowledge to solve problems or explain phenomena Illustrates how to use PBL to make connections to Common Core Standards for Mathematics and English Language Arts Provides examples of project based lessons and projects to illustrate how teachers can support children in engaging in scientific and engineering practices such as asking questions designing investigations constructing models and developing evidence based explanation

Science and Engineering for Grades 6-12 National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, National Academy of Engineering, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Board on Science Education, Committee on Science Investigations and Engineering Design Experiences in Grades 6-12, 2019-03-12 It is essential for today's students to learn about science and engineering in order to make sense of the world around them and participate as informed members of a democratic society The skills and ways of thinking that are developed and honed through engaging in scientific and engineering endeavors can be used to engage with evidence in making personal decisions to participate responsibly in civic life and to improve and maintain the health of the environment as well as to prepare for careers that use science and technology The majority of Americans learn most of what they know about science and engineering as middle and high school students During these years of rapid change for students knowledge attitudes and interests they can be engaged in learning science and engineering through schoolwork that piques their curiosity about the phenomena around them in ways that are relevant to their local surroundings and to their culture Many decades of education research provide strong evidence for effective practices in teaching and learning of science and engineering One of the effective practices that helps students learn is to engage in science investigation and engineering design Broad implementation of science investigation and engineering design and other evidence based practices in middle and high schools can help address present day and future national challenges including broadening access to science and engineering for communities who have traditionally been underrepresented and improving students educational and life experiences

Science and Engineering for Grades 6-12 Investigation and Design at the Center revisits America's Lab Report Investigations in High School Science in order to consider its discussion of laboratory experiences and teacher and school readiness in an updated context It considers how to engage today's middle and high school students in doing science and engineering through an analysis of evidence and examples This report provides guidance for teachers administrators creators of instructional resources and leaders in teacher professional learning on how to support students as they make sense of phenomena gather and analyze data

information construct explanations and design solutions and communicate reasoning to self and others during science investigation and engineering design It also provides guidance to help educators get started with designing implementing and assessing investigation and design Teaching Science in Elementary and Middle School Classrooms Joseph S. Krajcik, Charlene Lochbihler Czerniak, Carl F. Berger, 2003 This text provides an overview of current science teaching practices for the elementary and middle grades The authors top scholars in the field of science education believe that all children should develop an in depth and meaningful understanding of scientific concepts and processes To achieve this the text utilizes the Project Based Approach Project based science stresses that science teaching should emphasize the active engagement of students in science rather than teachers telling students information Each chapter has several Portfolio Activity boxes that provide active learning experiences or reflections for the student Like the first edition the text includes numerous strategies in each chapter that help both new and experienced teachers understand how to teach science in an active and engaging manner The text also shows teachers how to implement the National Science Education Standards NSES and constructivist strategies A NSES marginal feature keys content to the standards Moreover this textbook helps teachers learn how to implement all of today s major reforms not just read about them Research in Education ,1969 *Resources in Education* ,2001 **Creativity and innovation in STEAM education** Weihua Niu, Weiping Hu, Li Cheng, 2023-01-17

American Book Publishing Record ,2001 **Teacher Effectiveness** Marjorie Powell, Joseph W. Beard, 2018-06-13 Originally published in 1984 the field of research on teaching had expanded dramatically in the 15 years covered by this bibliography 1965 to 1980 The expansion had included studies conducted for many purposes This bibliography contains relevant citations to the research which has been conducted for the purposes of increasing our understanding of the science art and craft of teaching The existence of research publications has been documented with relevant reference information and brief annotations there has been no attempt to evaluate the quality of the studies A brief perusal of the bibliography provides an indication of the range of topics addressed by these studies and also of the variety of studies within a single topic

Report of Investigations - Minnesota Geological Survey ,1963 *Research in Education* ,1972 **Course and Curriculum Improvement Projects: Mathematics, Science, Social Sciences** National Science Foundation (U.S.), 1974

Navigating Elementary Science Teaching and Learning Sophia Jeong, Lynn A. Bryan, Deborah J. Tippins, Chelsea M. Sexton, 2023-09-26 This book is a resource for both prospective and practicing elementary teachers as they learn to teach science in ways which foster the development of a community of science learners with multiple perspectives and diverse approaches to problem solving It includes cases that feature dilemmas embedded in rich narrative stories which characterize the lives of teachers of science and by extension their students and serve as tools for discussion critique and reflective practice The introduction to the book explores changing contexts for elementary science teaching and learning and describes how case based pedagogy can be used as a tool for both instruction and research Each subsequent section of the book

includes cases that are organized around topics such as contemporary approaches to teaching elementary science new roles for technology and the creation of inclusive learning environments for all students in elementary science Each case is followed by reflective commentaries and concludes with questions for reflection and discussion Teachers will benefit from these cases as they explore the complexities and ambiguities of elementary science teaching and learning in today's classrooms

Teaching Science in Elementary and Middle School Joseph S. Krajcik, Charlene M. Czerniak, 2014-01-23

Teaching Science in Elementary and Middle School offers in depth information about the fundamental features of project based science and strategies for implementing the approach In project based science classrooms students investigate use technology develop artifacts collaborate and make products to show what they have learned Paralleling what scientists do project based science represents the essence of inquiry and the nature of science Because project based science is a method aligned with what is known about how to help all children learn science it not only helps students learn science more thoroughly and deeply it also helps them experience the joy of doing science Project based science embodies the principles in A Framework for K 12 Science Education and the Next Generation Science Standards Blending principles of learning and motivation with practical teaching ideas this text shows how project based learning is related to ideas in the Framework and provides concrete strategies for meeting its goals Features include long term interdisciplinary student centered lessons scenarios learning activities and Connecting to Framework for K 12 Science Education textboxes More concise than previous editions the Fourth Edition offers a wealth of supplementary material on a new Companion Website including many videos showing a teacher and class in a project environment

International Conference of the Learning Sciences Barry J. Fishman, Samuel F. O'Connor-Divelbiss, 2013-04-15

The field of the learning sciences is concerned with educational research from the dual perspectives of human cognition and computing technologies and the application of this research in three integrated areas Design Design of learning and teaching environments tools or media including innovative curricula multimedia artificial intelligence telecommunications technologies visualization modeling and design theories and activity structures for supporting learning and teaching Cognition Models of the structures and processes of learning and teaching by which knowledge skills and understanding are developed including the psychological foundations of the field learning in content areas professional learning and the study of learning enabled by tools or social structures Social Context The social organizational and cultural dynamics of learning and teaching across the range of formal and informal settings including schools museums homes families and professional settings Investigations in the learning sciences approach these issues from an interdisciplinary stance combining the traditional disciplines of computer science cognitive science and education This book documents the proceedings of the Fourth International Conference on the Learning Sciences ICLS 2000 which brought together experts from academia industry and education to discuss the application of theoretical and empirical knowledge from learning sciences research to practice in K 12 or higher education corporate training and learning in the home or other

informal settings Media and Literacy Dennis M. Adams, Mary Hamm, 2006 *Forum* , 1989

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