

GUIDELINES

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Clinical practice guideline on pregnancy and renal disease

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Introduction

Background

Chronic kidney disease (CKD) is estimated to affect 3% of pregnant women in high-income countries, (Piccoli et al., 2018, #13860) which equates to between 15,000–20,000 pregnancies per year in England. The prevalence of CKD in pregnancy is predicted to rise in the future due to increasing maternal age and obesity.

Although CKD is not a barrier to reproduction in most women, the risk of adverse pregnancy outcomes is increased in women with CKD including pre-eclampsia, fetal growth restriction, preterm delivery and accelerated loss of maternal renal function. CKD impacts on communication, decision-making, and the surveillance and management of women before, during, and after pregnancy.

Existing guidance on the management of CKD in pregnancy includes the UK Consensus Group on Pregnancy in Renal Disease (ISBN 978–1,107,124,073) and expert review. Neither Kidney Disease Outcomes Quality Initiative (KDOQI) or National Institute of Health and Care Excellence (NICE) have produced specific guidance on the management of renal disease in pregnancy. Published guidance containing information relevant to the care of women with CKD in pregnancy includes:

- KDIGO 2017 Clinical Practice Guideline Update for the Diagnosis, Evaluation, Prevention, and Treatment of Chronic Kidney Disease–Mineral and Bone Disorder (CKD-MBD). UK Renal Association Commentary available at: BMC Nephrology 2018; 19: 240.

- KDOQI Clinical Practice Guideline for Haemodialysis, 2015.
- KDIGO Clinical Practice Guideline for the Evaluation and Management of CKD, 2012
- KDIGO Clinical Practice Guideline for Glomerulonephritis, 2012
- KDIGO Guideline for the Care of Kidney Transplant Recipients, 2009.
- KDIGO Clinical Practice Guidelines for Nutrition in Chronic Renal Failure, 2008.
- NICE: Intrapartum Care for Women with Existing Medical Conditions or Obstetric Complications and their Babies [NG121], 2019.
- NICE: Urinary Tract Infection (Lower) Antimicrobial Prescribing [NG109], 2018
- NICE: Urinary Tract Infection (Recurrent) Antimicrobial Prescribing [NG112], 2018.
- NICE: Antenatal Care for Uncomplicated Pregnancies [CG62], 2008, updated 2017.
- NICE: Vitamin D supplement use in specific population groups [PH56], 2017
- NICE: Diabetes in Pregnancy: Management from Pre-conception to the Post-partum Period [NG3], 2015.
- NICE: Antenatal and postnatal mental health: clinical management and service guidance [CG192], 2014, updated 2018.
- NICE: Fertility: Assessment and Treatment for People with Fertility Problems, 2013.
- NICE: Weight management before, during and after pregnancy [PH27], 2010 [additional data from 2017 surveillance available at: <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ph11/evidence/appendix-a-summary-of-evidence-from-surveillance-pdf-4671107966>]
- NICE: Hypertension in Pregnancy: Diagnosis and Management [CG107], 2011 (update awaited 2019).

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Renal Disease In Pregnancy Baillieres Clinical Obstetrics

**David H. Chestnut, Cynthia A
Wong, Lawrence C Tsen, Warwick D
Ngan Kee, Yaakov Beilin, Jill Mhyre**

Renal Disease In Pregnancy Baillieres Clinical Obstetrics:

Bailliere's Clinical Obstetrics and Gynaecology. Renal Disease in Pregnancy, 1994 Renal Disease in Pregnancy John Davison, Catherine Nelson-Piercy, Sean Kehoe, Philip Baker, 2008-06 This book presents the RCOG Study Group findings on pregnant women with renal problems **Evidence-based Obstetrics and Gynecology** Errol R. Norwitz, Carolyn M. Zelop, David A. Miller, David L. Keefe, 2019-02-26 The most comprehensive evidence based guide to both obstetrics and gynecology Aimed at practicing obstetricians gynecologists and trainees in the specialty Evidence based Obstetrics and Gynecology concentrates on the clinical practice areas of diagnosis investigation and management The first section of the book discusses evidence based medicine methodology in the context of the two specialties The second and third sections cover all the major conditions in obstetrics and gynecology with each chapter reviewing the best available evidence for management of the particular condition The chapters are structured in line with EBM methodology meaning the cases generate the relevant clinical questions Evidence based Obstetrics and Gynecology provides in depth chapter coverage of abnormal vaginal bleeding ectopic pregnancy pelvic pain lower genital tract infections contraception and sterilization breast diseases urogynecology endocrinology and infertility puberty and precocious puberty cervical dysplasia and HPV cervical vaginal vulvar uterine and ovarian cancer preconception care prenatal care and diagnosis drugs and medications in pregnancy maternal complications chronic hypertension diabetes mellitus thyroid disease neurologic disease psychiatric disease postterm pregnancy fetal complications preeclampsia and more First book to address evidence based practice for obstetrics and gynecology combined EBM is a highly relevant approach for this high risk specialty Edited by leading US specialist involved in the evidence based medicine movement Evidence Based Obstetrics and Gynecology is an important text for obstetricians and gynecologists in practice and in training as well as for specialist nurses Clinical Obstetrics E. Albert Reece, MD, PhD, MBA, John C. Hobbins, 2008-04-15 Highly Commended in the Obstetrics and Gynaecology category at the British Medical Association Book Awards 2008 The third edition of Clinical Obstetrics The Fetus and Mother is unique in that it gives in depth attention to the two patients fetus and mother giving special coverage to each patient Clinical Obstetrics The Fetus and Mother covers the biology pathology and clinical management of disorders affecting the fetus and the mother with illustrations highlighting essential diagnostic features and treatment procedures The book has been extensively revised and in some cases reorganized for clarity and flow This book is fully up to date with special chapters on first trimester prenatal screening 3 D and 4 D ultrasound medical and surgical fetal therapy foetal stem cell therapy prenatal diagnosis and fetal developmental biology benign tumors in pregnancy and extensive discussion of each of the main areas of maternal diseases The book has been made more succinct yet heavily annotated and illustrated giving greater clinical emphasis enabling fast decisions at the point of care all chapters now have key summary points making it easy to retrieve information In addition Clinical Obstetrics The Fetus and Mother includes a new searchable CD of the text including over 100 colour illustrations and

a Q A book allowing you to test your learning Formerly known as Medicine of the Fetus and Mother and highly successful in two previous editions published by Lippincott **Clinical Urogynaecology** Stuart L. Stanton, Ash K. Monga, 2000 The 2nd Edition of CLINICAL UROGYNECOLOGY is a comprehensive guide to the function and disorders of the lower urinary and genital tracts It covers basic science investigation and clinical conditions An international team of gynaecologists and urologists each of whom is an acknowledged clinical expert provides expert guidance to this difficult topic Up to date information on the elderly urinary tract in pregnancy lower intestinal tract disease psychology third world urogynaecology training and audit is included **Textbook of Renal Disease** Judith A. Whitworth, James R. Lawrence, 1994 Giving up to date information this book should be useful to all who treat patients with renal disease Selection of topics and data is discriminating and there is emphasis on appropriate choice of investigative and therapeutic approaches *Oxford Textbook of Medicine* David A. Warrell, 2003 The Oxford Textbook of Medicine provides all that any doctor needs to know to practice top level internal medicine It gives comprehensive coverage of the epidemiology aetiology and mechanism of disease as well as clear unambiguous coverage of the diagnosis practical management and prevention of the entire spectrum of medical disorders There are major introductory sections on the scientific basis of disease and in the system based clinical sections genetic predisposition pathophysiology pathogenesis molecular mechanisms and cell biology are covered in depth for all significant medical syndromes Clinical descriptions of diseases are clearly and memorably written based on the experience and insight of the authors many of whom are among the world's most distinguished medical scientists Chapters are not only evidence based but also on clinical experience and a thorough survey of all the relevant literature Throughout the approach of OTM is humane and ethical and at the same time factual reliable honest especially where knowledge is limited and rigorously scientific This is not just a textbook of First World medicine It provides practical guidance for doctors working in a variety of medical settings the value of a logical clinical approach rather than immediate resort to expensive imaging and laboratory tests More of the contributing authors than ever before are from outside Europe including strong representation of North American medicine The new editorial team has ensured that the OTM continues to reflect rapid changes in medical practice there are new sections on intensive care alcohol and drug abuse clinical pharmacology and therapeutics world health clinical trials and evidence based medicine adolescent medicine sports medicine and emergency medicine more than half the contributors are new for this edition and most of the text has been heavily revised The striking new page and cover design reflect the significant changes made in this new edition The Textbook is illustrated by over 2000 two color diagrams and many color Plates The index is the most detailed and user friendly of any major medical textbook in an emergency the reader can access information quickly whether on the ward in office or at home Like its predecessors OTM4 will be the trusted and ultimate reference in libraries hospitals doctors consulting rooms solicitors offices press offices and primary care practices worldwide **The Kidney of the Critically Ill Pregnant Woman** Jorge Hidalgo, Carlos Montufar, Javier

Perez-Fernandez,2024-09-17 The Kidney of the Critically Ill Pregnant Woman is a volume in the Critical Care in Obstetrics series It s a novel reference to educate physicians nurses and all allied healthcare personnel caring for pregnant women with kidney compromise The authors have gathered the best evidence based material explicitly focused on severe kidney complications in pregnant patients and postpartum Among the chapters the book covers medical surgical complications that any patient can present such as acute kidney injury during pregnancy kidney disease and hypertension complications specific to pregnancy Includes obstetric concepts with updated knowledge of pathophysiology of the kidney during pregnancy Offers best practice approaches and interventions regarding including kidney transplant Explores the use of and effects of drugs in the pregnant patient and renal replacement therapy Written by authors with extensive clinical experience in critical obstetric care

Oxford Textbook of Clinical Nephrology Volume 2 Alex M. Davison,2005 Authoritative well written and comprehensive textbook of clinical nephrology combining the clinical aspects of renal disease important for daily clinical practice while giving extensive information about the underlying basic science and current evidence available This new edition highlights the numerous changes in clinical management that have arisen as a result of recently concluded clinical trials and there are now specific formal guidelines for optimal treatment of patients Each section of the textbook has been critically and comprehensively edited under the auspices of one of the leading experts in the field The emphasis throughout is on marrying advances in scientific research with clinical managment Where possible treatment algorithms are included to aid patient care

Optimal Treatment Strategies in End-stage Renal Failure Claude Jacobs,2002-06-06 During the past 40 years there have been major conceptual and technical advances in the domain of dialysis methods and renal organ transplantation for long term treatment of patients with End Stage Renal Failure ESRF This now enables better defined more selective strategies of treatment to be undertaken according to patient specific criteria such as age or underlying renal disease also taking into account the lifetime duration of these treatments For many patients this implies necessary successive changes of mode of therapy depending on their availability occurrence of medical technical complications or failure and social environmental and economic factors This rationale has inspired the structure of this volume which is divided into four sections

- 1 A descriptive overview of the various modes of renal replacement therapy RRT Extracorporeal dialysis filtration peritoneal dialysis kidney and multi organ transplantation
- 2 Most appropriate indications and use of these methods respective advantages drawbacks and outcome in children pregnant women and elderly patients
- 3 In diabetic patients and in patients with hereditary congenital diseases
- 4 The ethical issues generated by this new domain in Medicine by limitations in treatment facilities or medical dilemmas for acceptance best technical choices withdrawal or termination of RRT in individual patients

Finally contributors from Eastern European Countries Africa and Far Eastern Countries analyse the current status of RRT in their respective geographical area and the ways and means required for a wider implementation of RRT in thus far lesser economically developed countries where the great majority of the populations still have no access to these life saving

therapeutic procedures **High Risk Pregnancy E-Book** David K. James, Philip J. Steer, Carl P. Weiner, Bernard Gonik, 2010-12-03 High Risk Pregnancy examines the full range of challenges in general obstetrics medical complications of pregnancy prenatal diagnosis fetal disease and management of labor and delivery Drs David James Philip J Steer Carl P Weiner Bernard Gonik Caroline Crowther and Stephen Robson present an evidence based approach to the available management options equipping you with the most appropriate strategy for each patient This comprehensive reference features the fully searchable text online at www.expertconsult.com as well as more than 100 videos of imaging and monitoring giving you easy access to the resources you need to manage high risk pregnancies Prepare for clinical challenges and save time in addressing them thanks to expert advice on treatment options from international contributors Find and apply the information you need quickly and easily through a consistent organization and at a glance summary boxes that discuss evidence based management options Access the fully searchable text online at www.expertconsult.com along with links to Medline View over 140 videos of detailed fetal imaging and monitoring that aid in diagnoses Tap into recent developments in treatment and management in four new chapters Global Maternal Recurrent Pregnancy Loss Surveillance of the Fetus and its Indications and Training for Obstetric Emergencies Apply new evidence based management options to treat genetic and constitutional factors leading to a high risk pregnancy such as diabetes obesity hypertension and cardiac disease through new and expanded coverage of these increasingly common presentations Reference pregnancy relevant laboratory values with an updated and comprehensive appendix on Normal Values in Pregnancy Effectively manage patients newly diagnosed with hematologic and immunologic malignancies and explore the available drug options Confirm your diagnoses with greater confidence thanks to full color images throughout the text *Danforth's Obstetrics and Gynecology* Ronald S. Gibbs, 2008 A core reference for residents and practitioners for more than 40 years this volume has been thoroughly revised and reorganized to provide complete authoritative coverage of the modern clinical practice of obstetrics and gynecology

Oxford Textbook of Clinical Nephrology Neil N. Turner, Norbert Lameire, David J. Goldsmith, Christopher G. Winearls, Jonathan Himmelfarb, Giuseppe Remuzzi, 2015-10-29 This fourth edition of the Oxford Textbook of Clinical Nephrology builds on the success and international reputation of the publication as an important resource for the practising clinician in the field It provides practical scholarly and evidence based coverage of the full spectrum of clinical nephrology written by a global faculty of experts The most relevant and important reference to clinical nephrology this is an authoritative and comprehensive textbook combining the clinical aspects of renal disease essential to daily clinical practice with extensive information about the underlying basic science and current evidence available Each section of the textbook has been critically and comprehensively edited under the auspices of a leading expert in the field This new edition has been significantly expanded and reapportioned to reflect developments and new approaches to topics and includes treatment algorithms to aid and enhance patient care where possible The fourth edition offers increased focus on the medical aspects of

transplantation HIV associated renal disease and infection and renal disease alongside entirely new sections on genetic topics and clinical and physiological aspects of fluid electrolyte and tubular disorders The emphasis throughout is on marrying advances in scientific research with clinical management Richly illustrated throughout in full colour this is a truly modern and attractive edition which reinforces the Oxford Textbook of Clinical Nephrology's position as an indispensable reference work of consistent quality and reliability Enriched and refined by careful revision this new edition continues the tradition of excellence This print edition of The Oxford Textbook of Clinical Nephrology comes with a year's access to the online version on Oxford Medicine Online By activating your unique access code you can read and annotate the full text online follow links from the references to primary research materials and view enlarge and download all the figures and tables Oxford Medicine Online is mobile optimized for access when and where you need it

Oxford Textbook of Clinical Nephrology Neil Turner, David J. Goldsmith, Christopher G. Winearls, Giuseppe Remuzzi, 2015-12-22 Illustrated in full colour throughout this comprehensive edition provides the reader with complete information on clinical and practical problems in nephrology

Chestnut's Obstetric Anesthesia: Principles and Practice E-Book David H. Chestnut, Cynthia A Wong, Lawrence C Tsen, Warwick D Ngan Kee, Yaakov Beilin, Jill Mhyre, 2014-02-28 From basic science to various anesthesia techniques to complications the meticulously updated fifth edition of Chestnut's Obstetric Anesthesia Principles and Practice covers all you need to know about obstetric anesthesia An editorial team of leading authorities presents the latest on anesthesia techniques for labor and delivery and medical disorders that occur during pregnancy New chapters and rewritten versions of key chapters cover topics such as psychiatric disorders in the pregnant patient neurologic disorders and critical care of obstetric patients It is an invaluable comprehensive reference textbook for specialists in obstetric anesthesiology and obstetricians as well as anesthesiology and obstetric residents This book also serves as a clear user friendly guide for both anesthesiologists and obstetricians who are in clinical practice Consult this title on your favorite e reader conduct rapid searches and adjust font sizes for optimal readability Get all the accuracy expertise and dependability you could ask for from the most important names in the fields of obstetric anesthesia and maternal fetal medicine Master the current best practices you need to know for treating the fetus and the mother as separate patients each with distinct needs Search and retain difficult concepts easily with the help of key point summaries in each chapter Stay current on the latest advancements and developments with sweeping updates and new chapters on topics such as patient safety and team approach transthoracic echocardiography and noninvasive measurement of cardiac output in obstetric patients psychiatric disorders during pregnancy neurologic injuries and more Prevent and plan for potential complications associated with the advancing age of pregnant women An extensive state of the art discussion of critical care of obstetric patients equips you to address any special considerations for this increasing segment Know exactly how to proceed An abundance of tables and boxes illustrate the step by step management of a full range of clinical scenarios Choose the best drugs available while adhering to the most

recent guidelines for obstetric anesthesia Donald School Manual of Practical Problems in Obstetrics Narendra Malhotra,Randhir Puri,Jaideep Malhotra,2012-12-15 Doody Rating 3 stars The book Donald School Manual of Practical Problems in Obstetrics is a comprehensive review of problems that may occur during pregnancy and labour Obstetrics is the fastest changing branch of medicine and needs extra care as the obstetrician looks after two lives during the antenatal period The contents of the book cover all types of problems during pregnancy and labour and every aspect of obstetrics management The layout of the book is simple and attracts text is lucid for easy read and write The book consists of thirty nine chapters well arranged in a coherent manner Several chapters are dedicated to labour and include topics such as instrumental delivery postpartum problems haemorrhage and neonatal resuscitation Beginning with antenatal care and surveillance throughout pregnancy the following chapters discuss various medical conditions that may arise including diabetes pulmonary and neurological diseases urinary complications cardiac disease and endocrine disorders With contributions from internationally renowned obstetricians this manual includes more than 400 images and illustrations The manual of practical problems in obstetrics by Donald School will be used by students practitioner and teachers The Kidney and Hypertension in Pregnancy Priscilla Kincaid-Smith,Kenneth F. Fairley,1993 Covering the topic of hypertension in pregnancy this text includes chapters on such topics as anatomical and morphological changes in the kidney in pregnancy hypertensive disorders in pregnancy pregnancy in women with ectopic kidneys and counselling of pregnant women with renal disease **Novel Insights on Chronic Kidney Disease, Acute Kidney Injury and Polycystic Kidney Disease** Soundarapandian Vijayakumar,2012-03-07 This book offers novel insights on topics such as congenital obstructive nephropathy cerebral renal salt wasting and the role of hemoglobin variability in clinical outcomes of CKD which are not very often discussed in the literature With comprehensive and insightful reviews by eminent clinicians and scientists in the field this book is a valuable tool for nephrologists **Principles of Critical Care in Obstetrics** Alpesh Gandhi,Narendra Malhotra,Jaideep Malhotra,Nidhi Gupta,Neharika Malhotra Bora,2016-03-10 Critical care in obstetrics is an upcoming specialty in the developing countries This book is first of its kind as there are very few books written on this subject The book discusses various aspects of critical care in obstetrics starting from the basic principles physiology ethics monitoring and organization of a critical care unit The various chapters cover management of life threatening illnesses involving various organ systems of the body of a pregnant woman Furthermore the management of a pregnant woman is unique as it involves not only management of the patient but the developing fetus in her womb as well This book aims to help the obstetricians postgraduate students and critical care providers with the management protocols in dealing with critically ill pregnant women **Textbook of Organ Transplantation Set** Allan D. Kirk,Stuart J. Knechtle,Christian P. Larsen,Joren C. Madsen,Thomas C. Pearson,Steven A. Webber,2014-07-21 Brought to you by the world s leading transplant clinicians Textbook of Organ Transplantation provides a complete and comprehensive overview of modern transplantation in all its

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