

The Cambridge History of Arabic Literature

Religion, learning and science in the 'Abbasid period

Edited by M. J. L. Young,
J. D. Latham and R. B. Serjeant



Religion Learning And Science In The Abbasid Period

Sarah Stroumsa



Religion Learning And Science In The Abbasid Period:

Religion, Learning and Science in the 'Abbasid Period M. J. L. Young, J. D. Latham, R. B. Serjeant, 2006-11-02 The five centuries of the Abbasid period eighth to thirteenth centuries AD were the golden age of Arabic literature They saw the appearance not only of poetry and belles lettres which are covered in a previous volume but also of an extensive body of writings concerned with subjects ranging from theology and law to history and the natural sciences This volume of The Cambridge History of Arabic Literature surveys the most important of these writings including the literature of Sunnism and Shi'ism Arabic philosophy Sufism Islamic law grammar lexicography administration historiography mathematics astronomy astrology geography alchemy and medicine It contains separate chapters on six of the greatest scholars of the Middle Ages as well as on the Arabic literature of the Christians and Jews who lived under the rule of the Abbasid caliphate and includes a study of one of the great cultural movements of the period the translations from Greek into Arabic Al-Ghazālī's

Unspeakable Doctrine of the Soul Timothy J. Gianotti, 2001-08-16 This text marks a radical rethinking of the soul and the afterlife in the writings of al Ghazālī d 505 1111 particularly within his magnum opus *Reviving Religious Knowledge* *Ihyā' ul māl dīn* Attending closely to variations of genre and discourse mode within his works it attempts to resolve some of the major ambiguities that have vexed al Ghazālī's readers for nearly nine hundred years Beginning with his theory of multi level multi genre writing and working through his theological philosophical and mystical positions on the soul's true nature the study culminates in an exploration of al Ghazālī's mystical psycho cosmology where some startling conclusions are drawn regarding his most intimate thoughts on the secrets of the soul and the Hereafter Meticulously researched and yet engagingly written this study speaks to both the specialist and the amateur intellectual historian

Studies in the Medieval History of the Yemen and South Arabia G. Rex Smith, 2024-12-11 This volume brings together a set of widely scattered articles spanning some thirty years of research on early and medieval Yemen and South Arabia They cover the political and military history of the area from the beginning of Islam to the Ottoman conquest in 1517 with the establishment of the Zaydis and then the Ayyubids as key events Particular attention is given to the 13th century and questions of trade and historical geography The work of the traveller Ibn al Mujaawir the subject of a series of studies also provides much information on the society and beliefs of the period including magic and sexual practices

Term Paper Resource Guide to Medieval History Jean Shepherd Hamm, 2009-11-25 Help students get the most out of studying medieval history with this comprehensive and practical research guide to topics and resources *Term Paper Resource Guide to Medieval History* brings key historic events and individuals alive to enrich and stimulate students in challenging and enjoyable ways Students from high school to college will be able to get a jump start on assignments with the hundreds of term paper projects and research information offered here The book transforms and elevates the research experience and will prove an invaluable resource for motivating and educating students Each event entry begins with a brief summary to pique interest and then offers original and thought

provoking term paper ideas in both standard and alternative formats that often incorporate the latest in electronic media such as the iPod and iMovie The best primary and secondary sources for further research are annotated followed by vetted stable website suggestions and multimedia resources usually films for further viewing and listening The A to Z of Sufism John Renard,2009-08-17 With more than 3 000 entries and cross references on the history main figures institutions theory and literary works associated with Islam s mystical tradition Sufism this dictionary brings together in one volume extensive historical information that helps put contemporary events into a historical context Additional features include chronology of all major figures and events introductory essay glossary of 400 Arabic Berber Chinese Persian and Turkish terms comprehensive bibliography Ideal for libraries as well as students and scholars of religion **Spiritual Purification in**

Islam Gavin Picken,2011-03-21 Purification of the soul is a principle that is central to understanding Islamic spirituality but despite this relatively little has been written explicitly in the Islamic tradition regarding this discrete method of spiritual purification This book examines the work of a scholar of this discipline al H rith al Muh sib who lived and worked during the classical Islamic period under the Abb sids Although al Muh sib was well known for his skills in many disciplines including the Qur n Prophetic narration and scholastic theology it is his mastery in the field of Islamic spirituality and moral psychology for which he is best remembered Assessing the extent to which the political social and economic factors played a part in his life and work Gavin Picken provides a comprehensive overview of his work and its great significance in the development of Islamic spirituality Reconstructing his life in chronological order and providing the most comprehensive appraisal of his works to date it explores a facet of al Muh sib s teaching which as yet has not been studied namely his understanding concept and methodology regarding the purification of the soul within the Islamic paradigm As such it will be of great interest not only to researchers and students of Sufism but also to scholars of comparative spirituality and mysticism

Nation and Translation in the Middle East Samah Selim,2017-09-29 This book focuses on the important aspect of translation in the Middle East region with special emphasis on translation movements and the production of modernity in a historical context defined by European imperialism enlightenment universalism and globalization *Narratives of Tampering in the Earliest Commentaries on the Qur ān* Gordon Nickel,2010-12-17 The Muslim accusation of the corruption or deliberate falsification of pre Qur nic scriptures has been a major component of interfaith polemic for a millenium or more The accusation has frequently sought attestation from a series of tampering verses in the Qur n Investigation of the interpretation of these verses in the earliest commentaries on the Qur n however reveals a discrepancy between the confident polemical accusation and the tentative understandings of the first Muslims Of greater interest to early commentators was a story of deception and obstinacy by the People of the Book in response to the truth claims of Islam Focusing on the eighth century commentary of Muq til ibn Sulaym n and the great exegetical compendium of al abar d 923 this book sketches the outlines of the earliest Muslim approach to pre Qur nic scriptures The resulting discoveries provide a

rare opportunity to peek behind the curtain of doctrinaire claim and polemical debate

Freethinkers of Medieval Islam Sarah Stroumsa, 2021-09-20 This book endeavors to identify and define the phenomenon of freethinking in medieval Islam in particular as exemplified in the figures of the two most notorious intellectual heretics Ibn al R wand 9th C and Ab Bakr al R z 10th C The development of Islamic freethinking is analyzed on the background of the paramount importance of prophetology in Islam The book examines the image of the freethinkers in Islam and its connection to the legacy of late antiquity and to the traditions about Indian and Sabian religions The last chapters examine repercussions of his phenomenon in various aspects of Muslim Jewish and Christian medieval thought It is argued that despite its rare occurrence freethinking was in fact a pivotal Islamic phenomenon which had a major impact on the development of Islamic thought

Astrology in Time and Place Nicholas Campion, Dorian Gieseler Greenbaum, 2016-06-22 Astrology is the practice of relating the heavenly bodies to lives and events on earth and the tradition that has thus been generated Many cultures worldwide have practised it in some form In some it is rudimentary in others complex Culture and scholarship have categorised it as both belief and science as a form of magic divination or religious practice but in many ways it defies easy categorisation The chapters in this volume make a significant contribution to our understanding of astrology across a range of periods of cultures Based on papers presented at the annual conference of the Sophia Centre held in 2012 the contributions range from China and Japan through India the ancient Near East the classical world and early modern Europe to Madagascar and Mesoamerica The different topics include ritual and religion magic and science calendars and time and questions of textual transmission and methodology Astrology in Time and Place is essential reading for all interested in the history of humanity s relationship with the cosmos

The Routledge Handbook of Translation History Christopher Rundle, 2021-09-30 The Routledge Handbook of Translation History presents the first comprehensive state of the art overview of this multi faceted disciplinary area and serves both as an introduction to carrying out research into translation and interpreting history and as a key point of reference for some of its main theoretical and methodological issues interdisciplinary approaches and research themes The Handbook brings together 30 eminent international scholars from a wide range of disciplinary backgrounds offering examples of the most innovative research while representing a wide range of approaches themes and cultural contexts The Handbook is divided into four sections the first looks at some key methodological and theoretical approaches the second examines some of the key research areas that have developed an interdisciplinary dialogue with translation history the third looks at translation history from the perspective of specific cultural and religious perspectives and the fourth offers a selection of case studies on some of the key topics to have emerged in translation and interpreting history over the past 20 years This Handbook is an indispensable resource for students and researchers of translation and interpreting history translation theory and related areas

Routledge Handbook on the Sciences in Islamicate Societies Sonja Brentjes, 2023-01-24 The Routledge Handbook on the Sciences in Islamicate Societies provides a comprehensive survey on

science in the Islamic world from the 8th to the 19th century Across six sections a group of subject experts discuss and analyze scientific practices across a wide range of Islamicate societies The authors take into consideration several contexts in which science was practiced ranging from intellectual traditions and persuasions to institutions such as courts schools hospitals and observatories to the materiality of scientific practices including the arts and craftsmanship Chapters also devote attention to scientific practices of minority communities in Muslim majority societies and Muslim minority groups in societies outside the Islamicate world thereby allowing readers to better understand the opportunities and constraints of scientific practices under varying local conditions Through replacing Islam with Islamicate societies the book opens up ways to explain similarities and differences between diverse societies ruled by Muslim dynasties This handbook will be an invaluable resource for both established academics and students looking for an introduction to the field It will appeal to those involved in the study of the history of science the history of ideas intellectual history social or cultural history Islamic studies Middle East and African studies including history and studies of Muslim communities in Europe and South and East Asia

Picturing the Islamicate World Nadja Danilenko,2020-10-26 In Picturing the Islamicate World Nadja Danilenko explores the message of the first preserved maps from the Islamicate world Safeguarded in al I akhr s Book of Routes and Realms 10th century C E the world map and twenty regional maps complement the text to a reference book of the territories under Muslim rule Rather than shaping the Islamicate world according to political or religious concerns al I akhr chose a timeless design intended to outlast upheavals Considering the treatise was transmitted for almost a millennium al I akhr s strategy seems to have paid off By investigating the Persian and Ottoman translations and all extant manuscripts Nadja Danilenko unravels the manuscript tradition of al I akhr s work revealing who took an interest in it and why Diplomacy in the Early Islamic World Maria Vaiou,2015-02-13 Arab messengers played a vital role in the medieval Islamic world and its diplomatic relations with foreign powers An innovative treatise from the 10th Century Rusul al Muluk Messengers of Kings is perhaps the most important account of the diplomacy of the period and it is here translated into English for the first time Rusul al Muluk draws on examples from the Qur an and other sources which extend from the period of al jahiliyya to the time of the Abbasid caliph al Mu tasim 218 227 833 842 In the only medieval Arabic work which exists on the conduct of messengers and their qualifications the author Ibn al Farr rejects jihadist policies in favor of quiet diplomacy and a pragmatic outlook of constructive realpolitik Rusul al Muluk is an extraordinarily important and original contribution to our understanding of the early Islamic world and the field of International Relations and Diplomatic History Shi'i Sectarianism in the Middle East Elisheva Machlis,2014-09-17 The eruption of violent sectarianism in Iraq following the US invasion in 2003 brought the question of Sunni Shi i relations in the country to the forefront of the international public agenda It also strengthened the popular belief that contemporary Shi ism is inherently sectarian Yet several decades earlier Ayatollah Khomeini had declared an Islamic revolution and downplayed its Shi i origins and links So what is the true orientation of Shi i Islam in the

contemporary era and how did modernisation alter its sectarian affiliation This book contends that early Shi'i reformist thought set the foundations for a more universal oriented Shi'ism Prominent reformists in the first half of the twentieth century from the holy cities of Karbala and Najaf in Iraq and from the Shi'i centres in Southern Lebanon played a significant role in the renewal of Shi'ism and laid the groundwork for its reinvention in the modern era Exploring this shift towards a more ecumenical perception of Islam Elisheva Machlis here provides a fresh perspective on inter sectarian relations in contemporary Iraq and illuminates the intellectual roots of the Islamic revolution by examining networks of Shi'i scholars such as Mu'ammad usayn K shif al Ghi and Mu sin al Am n al mil operating within a more globalised Muslim world Drawing on the experiences of early Shi'i reformists such as Abd al usayn Sharaf al D n al M saw in Lebanon and Mu'ammad Jaw d Mughniyya in Damascus this book gives new insight on the future of inter Muslim relations at a time of growing inter sectarian contention from the Iran Iraq war to the post 2003 Sunni Shi'i conflict in Iraq and al Qa ida s anti Shi'i message taking into account questions of theology historiography jurisprudence and politics which all played a vital role in the transition to the contemporary era The author here analyses the broad scholarly connections between Iran Iraq and Lebanon in the twentieth century while debating paramount questions of leadership identity and group membership in the development of modern Shi'ism Examining the relationship between intellectual thought and socio political development in the region this book provides a new perspective concerning the future of an increasingly globalised Muslim world and will prove essential reading for students and specialists

Islamic Imperial Law Benjamin Jokisch, 2011-12-01 Die bisherige Forschung geht davon aus dass das islamische Recht von unabh ngigen Juristen entwickelt wurde Dabei sind mitunter Einflsse aus fremden Rechtssystemen einger umt worden doch eine gezielte Rezeption galt stets als ausgeschlossen In einer Vergleichsanalyse die auf der Pr misse einer massiven Interaktion der Kulturen in jener Zeit basiert l sst sich nun nachweisen dass das erste monumentale Rechtswerk im Islam die Z hir ar riw ya des ayb n strukturell und inhaltlich auf dem Rh ton beruht einer griechischen Version jenes Regelwerkes das sp ter in Europa als Corpus Iuris Civilis Verbreitung fand Inspiriert durch die byzantinische Reichsrechtsidee kodifizierten muslimische Staatsjuristen in Bagdad das islamische Reichsrecht das aber angesichts der Opposition frommer berlieferer durch Traditionen legitimiert werden musste Nachdem sich das Reichsrecht in weiten Teilen des Kalifats etabliert hatte bewirkte der revolution re Triumph der Orthodoxie Mitte des 9 Jahrhunderts dessen bergang in ein Juristenrecht das nun in den H nden unabh ngiger Gelehrter lag

Biruni George Malagaris, 2020-06-12 Abu al Rayhan al Biruni 973 1048 was a brilliant polymath who wrote on diverse subjects in the natural and human sciences including calendars history geography astronomy Indology mineralogy and pharmacology Born in Khwarazm he lived in various places in Central Asia Iran and medieval Afghanistan His fortunes came to be closely linked with the Ghaznavid dynasty at its apogee during the reign of Sultan Mahmud of Ghazna d 1030 He was widely famed for the meticulous objective and systematic quality of his thought and remained an admired scientist and scholar of the eastern

Islamic world in subsequent centuries His curiosity ranged across cosmic earthly and human timescales and his willingness to be puzzled by reality and interested in others perspectives strikingly in his observations on Indian culture and religion demonstrate a remarkably open and tolerant mind In this book Malagaris places Biruni in his historical and cultural context within the long term history of Central Asia He outlines the trajectory of Biruni s life clarifying key questions about his associations travels and patrons Following an overview of Biruni s chief interests Malagaris details Biruni s major works to illustrate the breadth of his output and his intellectual approach especially his attention to language his esteem for knowledge and his commitment to objective truth An account of the institutional context and competition among patrons helps explain some of his friendships and rivalries notably with Avicenna Malagaris also shows how varied paths of transmission affected the legacy of Biruni and his reception in global scientific and literary traditions Finally a detailed bibliographic essay timeline and list of key works will guide readers into further study of Biruni and his thought **Entre**

mémoire et pouvoir Antoine Borrut, 2010-11-11 Cet ouvrage entend d montrer qu une solide culture de l critique de l histoire existait dans la Syrie du 2e 8e si cle et propose de nouvelles approches m thodologiques afin d offrir un acc s vers cette historiographie perdue tiraill e entre m moire et oubli En tudiant la fabrique des h ros omeyyades ou des mythes d origines abbassides cette tude s efforce de mettre au jour les significations successives donn es l histoire syrienne et d identifier les diff rentes strates d critiques et de r critiques de l histoire au cours des premiers si cles de l islam L ensemble de ces l ments conduit proposer une histoire du sens de l espace syrien articul e autour de la th matique du pouvoir qui donne une profonde coh rence la p riode par del la c sure dynastique de 132 750 This book intends to demonstrate that a robust culture of historical writing existed in 2nd 8th century Syria and to offer new methodological approaches to access this now lost history torn between memory and oblivion By studying the making of Umayyad heroes or Abbasid origins myths this study aims to reveal the successive meanings granted to Syrian history and to identify the various layers of historical writing and rewriting during the first centuries of Islam Taken together these elements make possible a history of the meaning of the very space of Syria articulated around power and its expression which grants a clear coherence to the period extending well beyond the dynastic caesura of 132 750 **Medieval Foundations of the Western Intellectual Tradition, 400-1400**

Marcia L. Colish, 1997-01-01 This magisterial book is an analysis of the course of Western intellectual history between A D 400 and 1400 The book is arranged in two parts the first surveys the comparative modes of thought and varying success of Byzantine Latin Christian and Muslim cultures and the second takes the reader from the eleventh century revival of learning to the high Middle Ages and beyond the period in which the vibrancy of Western intellectual culture enabled it to stamp its imprint well beyond the frontiers of Christendom Marcia Colish argues that the foundations of the Western intellectual tradition were laid in the Middle Ages and not as is commonly held in the Judeo Christian or classical periods She contends that Western medieval thinkers produced a set of tolerances tastes concerns and sensibilities that made the Middle Ages

unlike other chapters of the Western intellectual experience She provides astute descriptions of the vernacular and oral culture of each country of Europe explores the nature of medieval culture and its transmission profiles seminal thinkers Augustine Anselm Gregory the Great Aquinas Ockham studies heresy from Manichaeism to Huss and Wycliffe and investigates the influence of Arab and Jewish writing on scholasticism and the resurrection of Greek studies Colish concludes with an assessment of the modes of medieval thought that ended with the period and those that remained as bases for later ages of European intellectual history

A History of Jewish-Muslim Relations Abdelwahab Meddeb, Benjamin Stora, 2013-11-27 The first encyclopedic guide to the history of relations between Jews and Muslims around the world This is the first encyclopedic guide to the history of relations between Jews and Muslims around the world from the birth of Islam to today Richly illustrated and beautifully produced the book features more than 150 authoritative and accessible articles by an international team of leading experts in history politics literature anthropology and philosophy Organized thematically and chronologically this indispensable reference provides critical facts and balanced context for greater historical understanding and a more informed dialogue between Jews and Muslims Part I covers the medieval period Part II the early modern period through the nineteenth century in the Ottoman Empire Africa Asia and Europe Part III the twentieth century including the exile of Jews from the Muslim world Jews and Muslims in Israel and Jewish Muslim politics and Part IV intersections between Jewish and Muslim origins philosophy scholarship art ritual and beliefs The main articles address major topics such as the Jews of Arabia at the origin of Islam special profiles cover important individuals and places and excerpts from primary sources provide contemporary views on historical events Contributors include Mark R Cohen Alain Dieckhoff Michael Laskier Vera Moreen Gordon D Newby Marina Rustow Daniel Schroeter Kirsten Schulze Mark Tessler John Tolan Gilles Veinstein and many more Covers the history of relations between Jews and Muslims around the world from the birth of Islam to today Written by an international team of leading scholars Features in depth articles on social political and cultural history Includes profiles of important people Eliyahu Capsali Joseph Nasi Mohammed V Martin Buber Anwar Sadat and Menachem Begin Edward Said Messali Hadj Mahmoud Darwish and places Jerusalem Alexandria Baghdad Presents passages from essential documents of each historical period such as the Cairo Geniza Al Sira and Judeo Persian illuminated manuscripts Richly illustrated with more than 250 images including maps and color photographs Includes extensive cross references bibliographies and an index

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