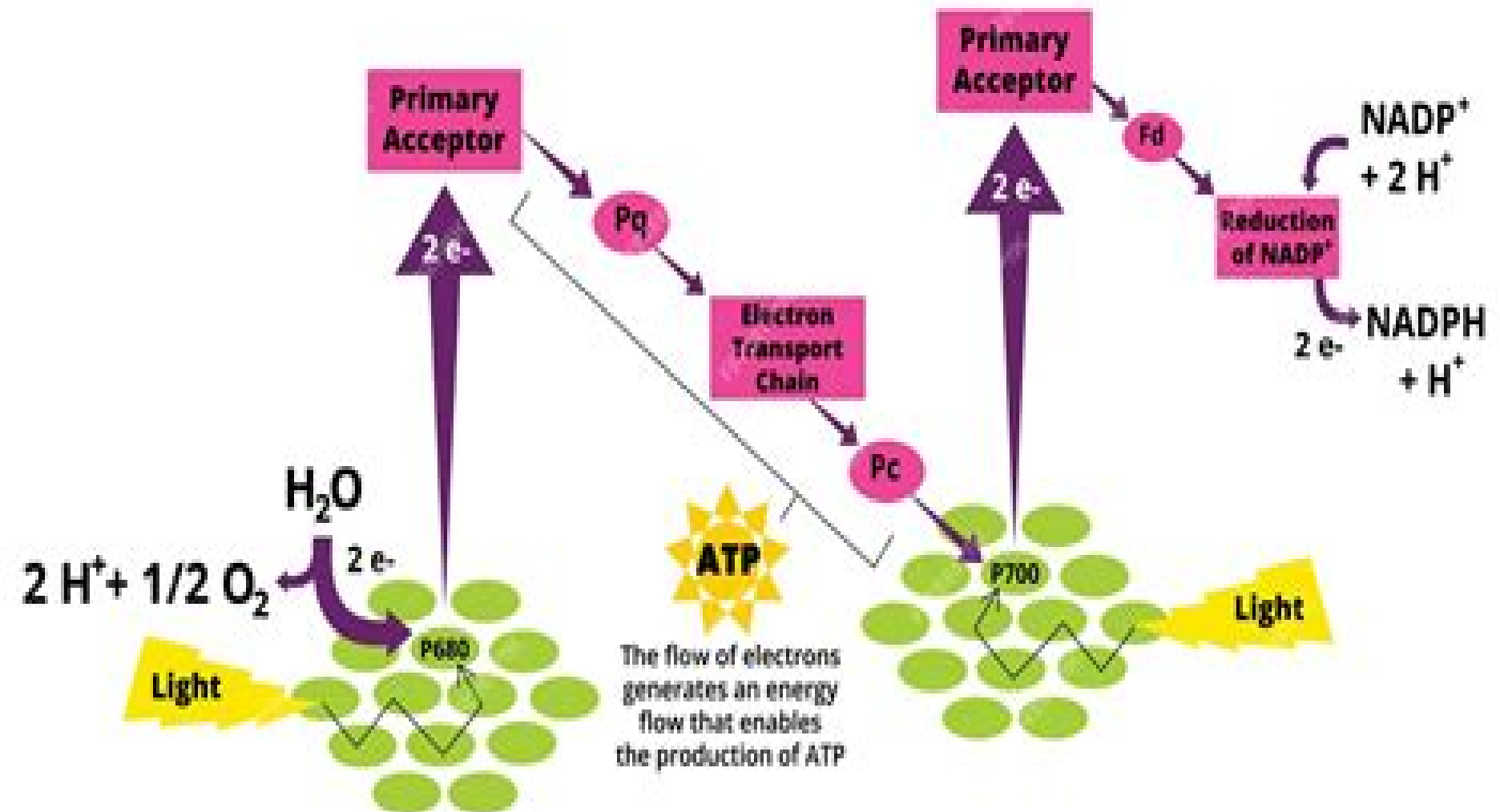


Photochemical Phase of Photosynthesis



Photosynthetic Excitons

**Roberta Croce, Rienk van
Grondelle, Herbert van Amerongen, Ivo
van Stokkum**



Photosynthetic Excitons:

Photosynthetic Excitons Herbert van Amerongen, Leonas Valkunas, Rienk van Grondelle, 2000 Excitons are considered as the basic concept used by describing the spectral properties of photosynthetic pigment protein complexes and excitation dynamics in photosynthetic light harvesting antenna and reaction centers Following the recently obtained structures of a variety of photosynthetic pigment protein complexes from plants and bacteria our interest in understanding the relation between structure function and spectroscopy has strongly increased These data demonstrate a short interpigment distance of the order of 1 nm or even smaller and a highly symmetric ring like arrangement of pigment molecules in peripheral light harvesting complexes of photosynthetic bacteria Books which were devoted to the exciton problem so far mainly considered the spectral properties of molecular crystals However the small size of these pigment aggregates in the pigment protein complexes as well as the role of the protein which is responsible for the structural arrangement of the complex clearly will have a dramatic influence on the pigment spectra and exciton dynamics All these aspects of the problem are considered in this book Exciton theory is mainly considered for small molecular aggregates dimers ring like structures etc Together with the theoretical description of the classical conceptual approach which mainly deals with polarization properties of the absorption and fluorescence spectra the nonlinear femtosecond spectroscopy which is widely used for investigations now is also discussed A large part of the book demonstrates the excitonic effects in a multitude of photosynthetic pigment protein complexes and how we can understand these properties on the basis of the exciton concept

Materials for Sustainable Energy Vincent Dusastre, 2011 The search for cleaner cheaper smaller and more efficient energy technologies has to a large extent been motivated by the development of new materials The aim of this collection of articles is therefore to focus on what materials based solutions can offer and show how the rationale design and improvement of their physical and chemical properties can lead to energy production alternatives that have the potential to compete with existing technologies In terms of alternative means to generate electricity that utilize renewable energy sources the most dramatic breakthroughs for both mobile i e transportation and stationary applications are taking place in the fields of solar and fuel cells And from an energy storage perspective exciting developments can be seen emerging from the fields of rechargeable batteries and hydrogen storage

The Biophysics of Photosynthesis John Golbeck, Art van der Est, 2014-08-07 The volume is intended as an introduction to the physical principles governing the main processes that occur in photosynthesis with emphasis on the light reactions and electron transport chain A unique feature of the photosynthetic apparatus is the fact that the molecular structures are known in detail for essentially all of its major components The availability of this data has allowed their functions to be probed at a very fundamental level to discover the design principles that have guided evolution Other volumes on photosynthesis have tended to focus on single components or on a specific set of biophysical techniques and the authors goal is to provide new researchers with an introduction to the overall field of photosynthesis The book is divided into sections

each dealing with one of the main physical processes in photosynthetic energy conversion Each section has several chapters each describing the role that a basic physical property such as charge or spin plays in governing the process being discussed The chapters proceed in an orderly fashion from a quantum mechanical description of early processes on an ultrafast timescale to a classical treatment of electron transfer and catalysis on a biochemical timescale culminating in evolutionary principles on a geological timescale

Excitonic Processes In Condensed Matter, Proceedings Of 2000 International Conference (Excon2000) Kikuo Cho, Atsuo Matsui, 2001-08-22 At Yamada Conference LIII papers on many novel materials and on novel phenomena in condensed matter physics were presented for instance the achievement of simultaneous creation of excitons and free electron hole pairs in rare gas solids and a low frequency fluctuation of the spectral shift of indirect excitons in GaAs coupled quantum wells Single molecule spectroscopy is a powerful tool for studying molecules including biological systems the study of delocalization of excitons in the photosynthetic light harvesting antenna system was also reported The proceedings thus contain many excellent papers dealing with current research topics on the excitonic processes in bulk quantum wells quantum dots and other confined systems This book will serve as an excellent source of recent references and reviews for a wide range of researchers in physics chemistry engineering and biological sciences The proceedings have been selected for coverage in Index to Scientific Technical Proceedings ISTP CDRom version ISI Proceedings

Molecular To Global Photosynthesis Mary D Archer, James Barber, 2004-05-10 Green plants and photosynthetic organisms are the Earth's natural photoconverters of solar energy In future biomass and bioenergy will become increasingly significant energy sources making a contribution both to carbon dioxide abatement and to the security diversity and sustainability of global energy supplies In this book experts provide a series of authoritative chapters on the intricate mechanisms of photosynthesis and the potential for using and improving photosynthetic organisms plants and trees to sequester carbon dioxide and to provide fuel and useful chemicals for the benefit of man a

Discoveries in Photosynthesis Govindjee, J.T. Beatty, H. Gest, J.F. Allen, 2006-07-15 Life Is Bottled Sunshine Wynwood Reade Martyrdom of Man 1924 This inspired phrase is a four word summary of the significance of photosynthesis for life on earth The study of photosynthesis has attracted the attention of a legion of biologists biochemists chemists and physicists for over 200 years Discoveries in Photosynthesis presents a sweeping overview of the history of photosynthesis investigations and detailed accounts of research progress in all aspects of the most complex bioenergetic process in living organisms Conceived of as a way of summarizing the history of research advances in photosynthesis as of millennium 2000 the book evolved into a majestic and encyclopedic saga involving all of the basic sciences The book contains 111 papers authored by 132 scientists from 19 countries It includes overviews timelines tributes minireviews on excitation energy transfer reaction centers oxygen evolution light harvesting and pigment protein complexes electron transport and ATP synthesis techniques and applications biogenesis and membrane architecture reductive and assimilatory processes transport regulation and adaptation Genetics

and Evolution laboratories and national perspectives and retrospectives that end in a list of photosynthesis symposia books and conferences Informal and formal photographs of scientists make it a wonderful book to have This book is meant not only for the researchers and graduate students but also for advanced undergraduates in Plant Biology Microbiology Cell Biology Biochemistry Biophysics and History of Science *Photosynthesis in silico* Agu Laisk,Ladislav Nedbal,Govindjee,2009-06-19

Photosynthesis in silico Understanding Complexity from Molecules to Ecosystems is a unique book that aims to show an integrated approach to the understanding of photosynthesis processes In this volume using mathematical modeling processes are described from the biophysics of the interaction of light with pigment systems to the mutual interaction of individual plants and other organisms in canopies and large ecosystems up to the global ecosystem issues Chapters are written by 44 international authorities from 15 countries Mathematics is a powerful tool for quantitative analysis Properly programmed contemporary computers are able to mimic complicated processes in living cells leaves canopies and ecosystems These simulations mathematical models help us predict the photosynthetic responses of modeled systems under various combinations of environmental conditions potentially occurring in nature e g the responses of plant canopies to globally increasing temperature and atmospheric CO₂ concentration Tremendous analytical power is needed to understand nature s infinite complexity at every level Quantum Dynamics of Complex Molecular Systems David A. Micha,Irene Burghardt,2006-11-22 Quantum phenomena are ubiquitous in complex molecular systems as revealed by many experimental observations based upon ultrafast spectroscopic techniques and yet remain a challenge for theoretical analysis The present volume based on a May 2005 workshop examines and reviews the state of the art in the development of new theoretical and computational methods to interpret the observed phenomena Emphasis is on complex molecular processes involving surfaces clusters solute solvent systems materials and biological systems The research summarized in this book shows that much can be done to explain phenomena in systems excited by light or through atomic interactions It demonstrates how to tackle the multidimensional dynamics arising from the atomic structure of a complex system and addresses phenomena in condensed phases as well as phenomena at surfaces The chapters on new methodological developments cover both phenomena in isolated systems and phenomena which involve the statistical effects of an environment such as fluctuations and dissipation The methodology part explores new rigorous ways to formulate mixed quantum classical dynamics in many dimensions along with new ways to solve a many atom Schroedinger equation or the Liouville von Neumann equation for the density operator using trajectories and ideas related to hydrodynamics Part I treats applications to complex molecular systems and Part II covers new theoretical and computational methods Light Harvesting in Photosynthesis Roberta Croce,Rienk van Grondelle,Herbert van Amerongen,Ivo van Stokkum,2018-01-12 This landmark collective work introduces the physical chemical and biological principles underlying photosynthesis light absorption excitation energy transfer and charge separation It begins with an introduction to properties of various pigments and the pigment proteins in plant algae and

bacterial systems It addresses the underlying physics of light harvesting and key spectroscopic methods including data analysis It discusses assembly of the natural system its energy transfer properties and regulatory mechanisms It also addresses light harvesting in artificial systems and the impact of photosynthesis on our environment The chapter authors are amongst the field's world recognized experts Chapters are divided into five main parts the first focused on pigments their properties and biosynthesis and the second section looking at photosynthetic proteins including light harvesting in higher plants algae cyanobacteria and green bacteria The third part turns to energy transfer and electron transport discussing modeling approaches quantum aspects photoinduced electron transfer and redox potential modulation followed by a section on experimental spectroscopy in light harvesting research The concluding final section includes chapters on artificial photosynthesis with topics such as use of cyanobacteria and algae for sustainable energy production Robert Croce is Head of the Biophysics Group and full professor in biophysics of photosynthesis energy at Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam Rienk van Grondelle is full professor at Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam Herbert van Amerongen is full professor of biophysics in the Department of Agrotechnology and Food Sciences at Wageningen University where he is also director of the MicroSpectroscopy Research Facility Ivo van Stokkum is associate professor in the Department of Physics and Astronomy Faculty of Sciences at Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam

Quantum Aspects of Life Abbott, 2008 This book presents the hotly debated question of whether quantum mechanics plays a non trivial role in biology In a timely way it sets out a distinct quantum biology agenda The burgeoning fields of nanotechnology biotechnology quantum technology and quantum information processing are now strongly converging The acronym BINS for Bio Info Nano Systems has been coined to describe the synergetic interface of these several disciplines The living cell is an information replicating and processing system that is replete with naturally evolved nanomachines which at some level require a quantum mechanical description As quantum engineering and nanotechnology meet increasing use will be made of biological structures or hybrids of biological and fabricated systems for producing novel devices for information storage and processing and other tasks An understanding of these systems at a quantum mechanical level will be indispensable

Photosynthesis in Action Alexander Ruban, Christine Foyer, Erik Murchie, 2022-01-12 Photosynthesis in Action examines the molecular mechanisms adaptations and improvements of photosynthesis With a strong focus on the latest research and advances the book also analyzes the impact the process has on the biosphere and the effect of global climate change Fundamental topics such as harvesting light the transport of electrons and fixing carbon are discussed The book also reviews the latest research on how abiotic stresses affect these key processes as well as how to improve each of them This title explains how the process is flexible in adaptations and how it can be engineered to be made more effective End users will be able to see the significance and potential of the processes of photosynthesis Edited by renowned experts with leading contributors this is an essential read for students and researchers interested in photosynthesis plant science plant physiology and climate change Provides

essential information on the complex sequence of photosynthetic energy transduction and carbon fixation Covers fundamental concepts and the latest advances in research as well as real world case studies Offers the mechanisms of the main steps of photosynthesis together with how to make improvements in these steps Edited by renowned experts in the field Presents a user friendly layout with templated elements throughout to highlight key learnings in each chapter **Optical Spectroscopy: Fundamentals And Advanced Applications** Emil Roduner,Tjaart Kruger,Patricia Forbes,Katharina Kress,2018-12-27 Developments in optical spectroscopy have taken new directions in recent decades with the focus shifting from understanding small gas phase molecules towards applications in materials and biological systems This is due to significant interest in these topics which has been facilitated by significant technological developments Absorption luminescence and excited state energy transfer properties have become of crucial importance on a large scale in materials related to light harvesting in organic and inorganic third generation solar cells for solar water splitting and in light emitting diodes TV screens and many other applications In addition Förster resonance energy transfer can be used as a ruler for the characterisation of the structure and dynamics of DNA proteins and other biomolecules via labelling with fluorescing markers This advanced textbook covers a range of these applications as well as the basics of absorption emission and energy transfer of molecular systems in the condensed phase in addition to the corresponding behaviour of metal nanoparticles and semiconductor quantum dots Technical experimental requirements aspects to avoid interfering perturbations and methods of quantitative data analysis make this book accessible and ideal for students and researchers in physical chemistry biophysics and nanomaterials *Photonics, Volume 4* David L. Andrews,2015-04-06 Discusses the basic physical principles underlying Biomedical Photonics spectroscopy and microscopy This volume discusses biomedical photonics spectroscopy and microscopy the basic physical principles underlying the technology and its applications The topics discussed in this volume are Biophotonics Fluorescence and Phosphorescence Medical Photonics Microscopy Nonlinear Optics Ophthalmic Technology Optical Tomography Optofluidics Photodynamic Therapy Image Processing Imaging Systems Sensors Single Molecule Detection Futurology in Photonics Comprehensive and accessible coverage of the whole of modern photonics Emphasizes processes and applications that specifically exploit photon attributes of light Deals with the rapidly advancing area of modern optics Chapters are written by top scientists in their field Written for the graduate level student in physical sciences Industrial and academic researchers in photonics graduate students in the area College lecturers educators policymakers consultants Scientific and technical libraries government laboratories NIH [Statistical Benchmarks for Quantum Transport in Complex Systems](#) Mattia Walschaers,2018-07-31 This book introduces a variety of statistical tools for characterising and designing the dynamical features of complex quantum systems These tools are applied in the contexts of energy transfer in photosynthesis and boson sampling In dynamical quantum systems complexity typically manifests itself via the interference of a rapidly growing number of paths that connect the initial and final states The book presents the language

of graphs and networks providing a useful framework to discuss such scenarios and explore the rich phenomenology of transport phenomena As the complexity increases deterministic approaches rapidly become intractable which leaves statistics as a viable alternative

Ultrafast Quantum Effects and Vibrational Dynamics in Organic and Biological Systems Sarah Elizabeth Morgan, 2017-08-01 This thesis focuses on theoretical analysis of the sophisticated ultrafast optical experiments that probe the crucial first few picoseconds of quantum light harvesting making an important contribution to quantum biology an exciting new field at the intersection of condensed matter physical chemistry and biology It provides new insights into the role of vibrational dynamics during singlet fission of organic pentacene thin films and targeting the importance of vibrational dynamics in the design of nanoscale organic light harvesting devices it also develops a new wavelet analysis technique to probe vibronic dynamics in time resolved nonlinear optical experiments Lastly the thesis explores the theory of how non linear breather vibrations are excited and propagate in the disordered nanostructures of photosynthetic proteins

Molecular Excitation Dynamics and Relaxation Leonas Valkunas, Darius Abramavicius, Tomás Mancal, 2013-10-04 This work brings together quantum theory and spectroscopy to convey excitation processes to advanced students and specialists wishing to conduct research and understand the entire field rather than just single aspects Written by experienced authors and recognized authorities in the field this text covers numerous applications and offers examples taken from different disciplines As a result spectroscopists molecular physicists physical chemists and biophysicists will all find this a must have for their research Also suitable as supplementary reading in graduate level courses

Electronic Excitations in Organic Based Nanostructures, 2003-11-13 The first book devoted to a systematic consideration of electronic excitations and electronic energy transfer in organic crystalline multilayers and organics based nanostructures quantum wells quantum wires quantum dots microcavities The ingenious combination of organic with inorganic materials in one and the same hybrid structure is shown to give qualitatively new optoelectronic phenomena potentially important for applications in nonlinear optics light emitting devices photovoltaic cells lasers and so on The book will be useful not only for physicists but also for chemists and biologists To help the nonspecialist reader three Chapters which contain a tutorial and updated introduction to the physics of electronic excitations in organic and inorganic solids have been included hybrid Frenkel Wannier Mott excitons microcavities with crystalline and disordered organics electronic excitation at donor acceptor interfaces cold photoconductivity at donor acceptor interface cumulative photovoltage Forster transfer energy in microcavity New concepts for LEDs

Photosystem II T. Wydrzynski, Kimiyuki Satoh, 2006-01-27 The most mysterious part of photosynthesis yet the most important for all aerobic life on Earth including ourselves is how green plants algae and cyanobacteria make atmospheric oxygen from water This thermodynamically difficult process is only achieved in Nature by the unique pigment protein complex known as Photosystem II using sunlight to power the reaction The present volume contains 34 comprehensive chapters authored by 75 scientific experts from around the world It gives an up to date account

on all what is currently known about the molecular biology biochemistry biophysics and physiology of Photosystem II The book is divided into several parts detailing the protein constituents functional sites tertiary structure molecular dynamics and mechanisms of homeostasis The book ends with a comparison of Photosystem II with other related enzymes and bio mimetic systems Since the unique water splitting chemistry catalyzed by Photosystem II leads to the production of pure oxygen gas and has the potential for making hydrogen gas a primary goal of this book is to provide a molecular guide to future protein engineers and bio mimetic chemists in the development of biocatalysts for the generation of clean renewable energy from sunlight and water

Theoretical Methods, Algorithms, and Applications of Quantum Systems in Chemistry, Physics, and Biology Sourav Pal,Vipin Srivastava,Vidya Avasare,Jean Maruani,2025-08-21 This volume contains peer reviewed contributions based on talks presented at the 26th International Workshop on Quantum Systems in Chemistry Physics and Biology held in Jaipur India in October 2023 It provides an in depth discussion of methodological approaches that are relevant across various length scales elucidating their applications in diverse chemical and biological systems such as catalysis and materials Authored by experts in their respective fields each chapter showcases recent developments and offers insights into the latest research trends This book is aimed at advanced graduate students academics and researchers both in university and corporation laboratories interested in state of the art and novel trends in quantum chemistry physics and biology and their applications

Femtochemistry and Femtobiology Abderrazzak Douhal,2002 This book contains important contributions from top international scientists on the state of the art of femtochemistry and femtobiology at the beginning of the new millennium It consists of reviews and papers on ultrafast dynamics in molecular science The coverage of topics highlights several important features of molecular science from the viewpoint of structure space domain and dynamics time domain First of all the book presents the latest developments such as experimental techniques for understanding ultrafast processes in gas condensed and complex systems including biological molecules surfaces and nanostructures At the same time it stresses the different ways to control the rates and pathways of reactive events in chemistry and biology Particular emphasis is given to biological processes as an area where femtodynamics is becoming very useful for resolving the structural dynamics from techniques such as electron diffraction and X ray and IR spectroscopy Finally the latest developments in quantum control in both theory and experiment and the experimental pulse shaping techniques are described

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