

# PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS IN LOGIC

## *Some Recent Developments*

edited by

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IN VARIOUS  
VOLUMES

PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS IN LOGIC



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# Philosophical Problems In Logic Some Recent Developments

**Sandra Harding**



## **Philosophical Problems In Logic Some Recent Developments:**

Philosophical Problems in Logic K. Lambert, 2012-12-06 The essays in this volume are based on addresses presented during a colloquium on free logic modal logic and related areas held at the University of California at Irvine in May of 1968 With the single exception of Dagfinn Føllesdal whose revised address is included in a recent issue of *Synthese* honoring W V Quine all of the speakers at the Irvine colloquium are contributors to this volume Thanks are due to Professor A I Melden Chairman of the Department of Philosophy at Irvine for his enthusiastic support of the colloquium and to Drs Gordon Brittan and Daniel Dennett for their help in the administration of the colloquium Finally I should also like to thank Professor Ralph W Gerard Dean of the Graduate Division of the University of California at Irvine for the financial support which made the colloquium possible KAREL LAMBERT Laguna Beach California 1969 TABLE OF CONTENTS PREFACE V KAREL LAMBERT and BAS C VAN FRAASSEN Meaning Relations Possible Objects and Possible Worlds 1 JAAKKO HINTIKKA Existential Presuppositions and Uniqueness Presuppositions 20 RICHMOND H THOMASON Some Completeness Results for Modal Predicate Calculi 56 H LEBLANC and R K MEYER Truth Value Semantics for the Theory of Types 77 J M VICKERS Probability and Non Standard Logics 102 PETER W WOODRUFF Logic and Truth Value Gaps 121 DANA SCOTT Advice on Modal Logic 143 INDEX OF NAMES 175 KAREL LAMBERT T AND BAS C

**Philosophical Problems in Logic** Karel Lambert, 1970

**Philosophical Problems in Logic**, 1970

Philosophical Problems in Logic Karel Lambert, 1970

*Epistemological Writings* H. von Helmholtz, 1977-12-31 1977 Hermann von Helmholtz in the History of Scientific Method In 1921 the centenary of Helmholtz birth Paul Hertz a physicist and Moritz Schlick a philosopher published a selection of his papers and lectures on the philosophical foundations of the sciences under the title *Schriften zur Erkenntnistheorie* Combining qualities of respect and criticism that Helmholtz would have demanded Hertz and Schlick scrupulously annotated the texts Their edition of Helmholtz was of historical influence comparable to the influence among contemporary mathematicians and philosophers of Hermann Weyl's annotated edition in 1919 of Riemann's great dissertation of 1854 on the foundations of geometry For several reasons we are pleased to be able to bring this Schlick Hertz edition to the English reading world first and primary to honor the memory of Hermann von Helmholtz second as writings of historical value to deepen the understanding of mathematics and the natural sciences as well as of psychology and philosophy in the 19th century for Helmholtz must be comprehended within at least that wide a range third with Schlick to understand the developing empiricist philosophy of science in the early 20th century and fourth to bring the contributions of Schlick Hertz and Helmholtz to methodological debate in our own time a half century later long after the rise and consolidation of logical empiricism the explosion of physics since Planck and Einstein and the development of psychology since Freud and Pavlov

**Mathematics in Philosophy** Charles D. Parsons, 2018-08-06 This important book by a major American philosopher brings together eleven essays treating problems in logic and the philosophy of mathematics A common point of view that

mathematical thought is central to our thought in general underlies the essays In his introduction Parsons articulates that point of view and relates it to past and recent discussions of the foundations of mathematics Mathematics in Philosophy is divided into three parts Ontology the question of the nature and extent of existence assumptions in mathematics is the subject of Part One and recurs elsewhere Part Two consists of essays on two important historical figures Kant and Frege and one contemporary W V Quine Part Three contains essays on the three interrelated notions of set class and truth

**Necessity and Truthful Fictions** Amihud Gilead,2009 This book discovers areas and themes especially in philosophical psychology for novel observations and investigations the diversity of which is systematically unified within the frame of the author s original metaphysics panenmentalism The book demonstrates how by means of truthful fictions we may detect meaningful possibilities as well as their necessary relationships that otherwise could not be discovered Language and

Logic in the Post-Medieval Period E.J. Ashworth,2012-12-06 Keckermann remarked of the sixteenth century never from the begin ning of the world was there a period so keen on logic or in which more books on logic were produced and studies of logic flourished more abundantly than the period in which we live 1 But despite the great profusion of books to which he refers and despite the dominant position occupied by logic in the educational system of the fifteenth sixteenth and seventeenth centuries very little work has been done on the logic of the post medieval period The only complete study is that of Risse whose account while historically exhaustive pays little attention to the actual logical 2 doctrines discussed Otherwise one can turn to Vasoli for a study of humanism to Munoz Delgado for scholastic logic in Spain and to Gilbert and Randall for scientific method but this still leaves vast areas untouched In this book I cannot hope to remedy all the deficiencies of previous studies for to survey the literature alone would take a life time As a result I have limited myself in various ways In the first place I concentrate only on those matters which are of particular interest to me namely theories of meaning and reference and formal logic **The Routledge Handbook of Linguistic Reference** Stephen Biggs,Heimir

Geirsson,2020-12-24 This Handbook offers students and more advanced readers a valuable resource for understanding linguistic reference the relation between an expression word phrase sentence and what that expression is about The volume s forty one original chapters written by many of today s leading philosophers of language are organized into ten parts I Early Descriptive Theories II Causal Theories of Reference III Causal Theories and Cognitive Significance IV Alternate Theories V Two Dimensional Semantics VI Natural Kind Terms and Rigidity VII The Empty Case VIII Singular De Re Thoughts IX Indexicals X Epistemology of Reference Contributions consider what kinds of expressions actually refer names general terms indexicals empty terms sentences what referring expressions refer to what makes an expression refer to whatever it does connections between meaning and reference and how we know facts about reference Many contributions also develop connections between linguistic reference and issues in metaphysics epistemology philosophy of mind and philosophy of science **Essays on Explanation and Understanding** Juha Manninen,R. Tuomela,2012-12-06 *Praxis* Mihailo

Markovic,Gajo Petrovic,2012-12-06 This volume of the Boston Studies is a distillation of one of the most creative and important movements in contemporary social theory The articles represent the work of the so called Praxis group in Yugoslavia a heterogeneous movement of philosophers sociologists political theorists historians and cultural critics united by a common approach that of social theory as a critical and scientific enterprise closely linked to questions of contemporary practical life As the introductory essay explains in its history and analysis of the development of this group the name Praxis focuses on the heart of Marx's social theory the conception of human beings as creative productive makers and shapers of their own history The journal Praxis which appeared regularly in Yugoslavia at Zagreb and also in an International Edition for many years is the source of many of these articles The journal had to suspend publication in 1975 because of political pressures in Yugoslavia Eight members of the group were dismissed from their University posts in Belgrade after a long struggle in which their colleagues stood by them staunchly Yet the creativity and productivity of the group continues by those in Belgrade and elsewhere Its contributions to the social sciences and to the very conception of social science as critical and applied theory remain vivid timely and innovative The importance of the theoretical work of the Praxis group is perhaps at its height now Transcendental Arguments and Science P. Bieri,Lorenz Krüger,R.-P. Horstmann,2012-12-06 The goal of the

present volume is to discuss the notion of a conceptual framework or conceptual scheme which has been dominating much work in the analysis and justification of knowledge in recent years More specifically this volume is designed to clarify the contrast between two competing approaches in the area of problems indicated by this notion On the one hand we have the conviction underlying much present day work in the philosophy of science that the best we can hope for in the justification of empirical knowledge is to reconstruct the conceptual means actually employed by science and to develop suitable models for analyzing conceptual change involved in the progress of science This view involves the assumption that we should stop taking foundational questions of epistemology seriously and discard once and for all the quest for uncontrovertible truth The resulting program of justifying epistemic claims by subsequently describing patterns of inferentially connected concepts as they are at work in actual science is closely connected with the idea of naturalizing epistemology with conceptual relativism and with a pragmatic interpretation of knowledge On the other hand recent epistemology tends to claim that no subsequent reconstruction of actually employed conceptual frameworks is sufficient for providing epistemic justification for our beliefs about the world This second claim tries to resist the naturalistic and pragmatic approach to epistemology and insists on taking the epistemological sceptic seriously **Selected Papers of Léon Rosenfeld** Robert S. Cohen,J.J.

Stachel,2012-12-06 The decision to undertake this volume was made in 1971 at Lake Como during the Varenna summer school of the Italian Physical Society where Professor Leon Rosenfeld was lecturing on the history of quantum theory We had long been struck by the unique blend of epistemological historical and social concerns in his work on the foundations and development of physics and decided to approach him there with the idea of publishing a collection of his papers He

responded enthusiastically and agreed to help us select the papers furthermore he also agreed to write a lengthy introduction and to comment separately on those papers that he felt needed critical re evaluation in the light of his current views For he was still vigorously engaged in both theoretical investigations of and critical not reflections on the foundations of theoretical physics We certainly did conceive of the volume as a memorial to a living saint but rather more practically as a useful tool to place in the hands of fellow workers and students engaged in wrestling with these difficult problems All too sadly fate has added a memorial aspect to our labors We agreed that in order to make this book most useful for the contemporary community of physicists and philosophers we should translate all non English items into English

**Meaning and Use** A. Margalit, 2007-11-14 The second Jerusalem Philosophical Encounter was held in Jerusalem on April 25-28 1976 The symposium was originally planned to celebrate the 60th birthday of Yehoshua Bar Hillel philosopher and friend But his sudden death intervened and turned celebration into commemoration The topic of the symposium was Meaning and Use For Bar Hillel the question meaning or use was of great importance one which he took as a question of priorities Which approach to natural language is prior the formal semantical approach which accords a central position to the truth functional concept of meaning and to the theory of reference or rather the alternative approach which accords the central position to linguistic communication and prefers dealing with speech acts to dealing with Statements Bar Hillel's answer to this question in his later years can be summed up by our title meaning and use neither approach deserves priority each is equally necessary and they both complement each other Those familiar with Bar Hillel's uncompromising intellectual honesty would know that this answer does not reflect a superficial wish for domestic peace but stems rather from deep and informed convictions The issues of meaning and use dominated Bar Hillel's intellectual life At the same time his day to day existence was guided by the idea that the meaning of life is to be found in being useful particularly in being useful to the community of seekers of knowledge

**Unity of Science** Robert L. Causey, 2012-12-06 The first section of this chapter describes the major goals of this investigation and the general strategy of my presentation The remaining three sections review some requisite background material and introduce some terminology and notation used in the book Section B contains a brief review of some of the ideas and notation of elementary logic and set theory Section C contains an introductory discussion of kinds and attributes Section D presents some basic ideas about laws and law sentences

**A GENERAL PLAN OF THE BOOK** Basic scientific research is directed towards the goals of increasing our knowledge of the world and our understanding of the world Knowledge increases through the discovery and confirmation of facts and laws Understanding results from the explanation of known facts and laws and through the formulation of general systematic theories Other things being equal we tend to feel that our understanding of a class of phenomena increases as we develop increasingly general and intuitively unified theories of that class of phenomena It is therefore natural to consider the possibility of one very general unified theory which at least in principle governs all known phenomena The dream of obtaining such a theory and the understanding

that it would provide has motivated an enormous amount of research by both scientists and philosophers Local Induction R. Bogdan, 2012-12-06 The local justification of beliefs and hypotheses has recently become a major concern for epistemologists and philosophers of induction As such the problem of local justification is not entirely new Most pragmatists had addressed themselves to it and so did to some extent many classical inductivists in the Bacon Whewell Mill tradition In the last few decades however the use of logic and semantics probability calculus statistical methods and decision theoretic concepts in the reconstruction of inductive inference has revealed some important technical respects in which inductive justification can be local the choice of a language with its syntactic and semantic features the relativity of probabilistic evaluations to an initial body of evidence or background knowledge and to an agent's utilities and preferences etc Some paradoxes and difficulties encountered by purely formal accounts of inductive justification the erosion of the once dominant empiricist position which most approaches to induction took for granted and the increasing challenge of noninductivist epistemologies have underscored the need of accounting for the methodological problems of applying inductive logic to real life contexts particularly in science As a result in the late fifties and sixties several related developments pointed to a new local approach to inductive justification **The Understanding of Nature** Marjorie Grene, 1974-09-30 No student or colleague of Marjorie Grene will miss her incisive presence in these papers on the study and nature of living nature and we believe the new reader will quickly join the stimulating discussion and critique which Professor Grene steadily provokes For years she has worked with equally sure knowledge in the classical domain of philosophy and in modern epistemological inquiry equally philosopher of science and metaphysician Moreover she has the deeply sensible notion that she should be a critically intelligent learner as much as an imaginatively original thinker and as a result she has brought insightful expository readings of other philosophers and scientists to her own work We were most fortunate that Marjorie Grene was willing to spend a full semester of a recent leave here in Boston and we have on other occasions sought her participation in our colloquia and elsewhere Now we have the pleasure of including among the Boston Studies in the Philosophy of Science this generous selection from Grene's philosophical inquiries into the understanding of the natural world and of the men and women in it Boston University Center for the R S COHEN Philosophy and History of Science M W W ARTOFISKY April 1974 PREFACE This collection spans spottily years from 1946 On Some Distinctions between Men and Brutes to 1974 On the Nature of Natural Necessity

Science in Flux J. Agassi, 2012-12-06 **Collected Papers on Epistemology, Philosophy of Science and History of Philosophy** W. Stegmüller, 2012-12-06 These two volumes contain all of my articles published between 1956 and 1975 which might be of interest to readers in the English speaking world The first three essays in Vol 1 deal with historical themes In each case I have attempted a rational reconstruction which as far as possible meets contemporary standards of exactness In The Problem of Universals Then and Now some ideas of W V Quine and N Goodman are used to create a modern sketch of the history of the debate on universals beginning with Plato and ending with Hao Wang's System E The second article concerns

Kant's Philosophy of Science By analyzing his position vis à vis I Newton Christian Wolff and D Hume it is shown that for Kant the very notion of empirical knowledge was beset with a fundamental logical difficulty In his metaphysics of experience Kant offered a solution differing from all prior as well as subsequent attempts aimed at the problem of establishing a scientific theory The last of the three historical papers utilizes some concepts of modern logic to give a precise account of Wittgenstein's so called Picture Theory of Meaning E Stenius interpretation of this theory is taken as an intuitive starting point while an intensional variant of Tarski's concept of a relational system furnishes a technical instrument The concepts of model world and of logical space together with those of homomorphism and isomorphism between model worlds and between logical spaces form the conceptual basis of the reconstruction Can Theories be Refuted? Sandra Harding, 2012-12-06 According to a view assumed by many scientists and philosophers of science and standardly found in science textbooks it is controlled experience which provides the basis for distinguishing between acceptable and unacceptable theories in science acceptable theories are those which can pass empirical tests It has often been thought that a certain sort of test is particularly significant crucial experiments provide supporting empirical evidence for one theory while providing conclusive evidence against another However in 1906 Pierre Duhem argued that the falsification of a theory is necessarily ambiguous and therefore that there are no crucial experiments one can never be sure that it is a given theory rather than auxiliary or background hypotheses which experiment has falsified W V Quine has concurred in this judgment arguing that our statements about the external world face the tribunal of sense experience not individually but only as a corporate body Some philosophers have thought that the Duhem Quine thesis gratuitously raises perplexities Others see it as doubly significant these philosophers think that it provides a base for criticism of the foundational view of knowledge which has dominated much of western thought since Descartes and they think that it opens the door to a new and fruitful way to conceive of scientific progress in particular and of the nature and growth of knowledge in general



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